INDEX

Acid treatment (see also pH control of water	pathogenic organisms, 335, 340-341
quality), 414-416, 424	pharmaceutical issue, 334
Activated sludge, 331	site considerations, 343-347
Activity coefficient factor, 413-414	system components, 347-349
Aggregate breakdown, 133, 152-153	water source, 331-332
Air lock, 562	application, 243-245, 329-356, 480, 516-517,
Air relief valve, 562	529
Algae, 397, 399-400, 401, 423, 424	Biphasic salt tolerance model, 135
Allowable head or pressure variation, 196, 561-	Blasius Equation, 179, 556
562, 592-593	Bleeder valve (see chemigation equipment)
Anoxia, 133	Blending water quality, 149
Antibacterial issue, 334	Boron toxicity, 139
Application efficiency, 15, 95, 447-448, 605	Brake power, 176, 210
Atmometer, 90-91	Brooks and Corey soil water parameter, 30-31
Automation and control, 14, 15, 16, 18-19, 259-	Bubbler, 22, 553-573
284	advantages, 554-555
control theory, 260-263, 265, 268, 273	crop issues, 554, 571
controller, 280	definition, 553-555
definition, 260	design, 560-563
environmental sensor, 280	design criteria, 563-569
filtration, 281	design example, 556-569
flowmeter, 280	disadvantages, 555-557
instrumentation and hardware (see also	emitter characteristics, 560-563
sensors), 279-281	evaluation, 570-571
method	lateral design, 563
evapotranspiration, 277-278	maintenance, 570-571
plant water, 272-277	management, 569-570
soil water, 268-272	manifold design, 569-570
valve, 280	soil issues, 570
Available soil water, 93-94	suitability, 554
11/41/4010 8011 1/4101, 90 91	system components, 555-563
Backflow prevention, 289-290, 294, 295, 297,	topographical considerations, 553, 563
298-300, 301, 304, 420, 425	water source, 570-571
device (see chemigation equipment), 420, 425	
Backpressure, 524-526	C50 value, 135
Bacterial survival, 340	Calcium carbonate, 394, 413, 414-416
Bernoulli Equation, 174, 556-557	Calcium phosphate, 395
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD), 332-333	Caldera, 524-525
Biofilm, 351-352	Canopy-air temperature difference, 108-109,
Biological effluent, 12, 243-245, 329-356, 392,	273-275
414-416, 480, 516-517, 529	Capacitance soil water measurement, 33, 101-102
advantages, 330	Capital recovery factor, 211
antibacterial issue, 334	Centrifugal separator (see cyclonic filter)
characteristics, 331-335	Check valve (see chemigation equipment)
chemical treatment, 351-352	Chemical
composition, 333	application (see also chemigation), 11, 242-
definition, 329	243, 285-327
degree of treatment, 331-332	characteristic, 318-319, 320
design consideration, 347-352	compatibility, 318-319
disadvantages, 331	test, 293, 391
dripline characteristics, 347-349	containment (see chemigation equipment)
emitter characteristics, 347-349, 352	mixing, 319-320
filtration requirement, 349-350	precipitation, 293, 301, 303, 352, 390-391,
health hazard, 340-341, 341-343	393-396, 398, 412-416, 441, 455, 483
increasing use, 329	regulations, 302
<i>C</i> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

resistance (see material durability)	Coefficient of variation (see also manufacturer's
safety and precautions, 318-319, 420, 425	coefficient of variation and uniformity
tank (see chemigation equipment)	factors), 62-64
treatment, 351-352, 412-420, 424-425	Combined hydraulic and manufacturer's variation
Chemigation, 11, 285-327, 420	(see uniformity factors)
advantages, 286-287	Compensating exponent, 193
definition, 285	Conjunctive use of various waters, 149-150
disadvantages, 287-288	Conjunctive water and nutrient management,
emulsifiable chemical, 288	532-536
equipment	Control theory (see also automation and control),
air bleeder valve, 301	260-263, 265, 268, 273
backflow prevention device, 420, 425	closed loop, 260, 262, 263, 265, 268
check valve, 289-290, 294, 295, 297, 298-	continuous control, 260, 263
300, 301, 304	feedback control, 260, 262, 263, 265, 268
chemical tanks and storage, 302, 420	linear systems, 260, 263
injection line components, 273-275, 300-301,	on-off control, 260-261
304	
	open loop, 260, 261, 273
injector, 281, 290, 294-295, 304	stepwise control, 260, 262
injector line check valve, 301	Controlled soil wetted volume, 518
maintenance, 304	Corrosion, 302-303, 325
metering pump, 290, 294-295, 304	Corrosion resistance (see material durability)
pollution prevention, 297-301	Cost (see also economics), 14, 15
safety devices and procedures, 289-290, 291,	Crop coefficient, 72-80, 279
294, 295, 297, 298-300, 301, 304,	Crop height, 71-72
325, 420	Crop production functions
Venturi injector, 294, 295-296	salinity effects, 144-145
fertigation, 304-324	Crop rooting, 80-82
gas injection, 289, 530	Crop rotation, 14
general considerations, 290-294	Crop row spacing, 494-495
insecticide application, 325, 511, 528-529	Crop water stress index, 108-109, 112, 273-275
mixing procedure, 319-320	Crusting, 133
pesticide application, 325	Cycling water quality, 149
pH concerns, 293	Cyclonic filter, 405, 412, 423
pollution prevention, 297-301	
problems with chemical mixes, 292-293	Darcy's Law, 33-35
regulation, 302	Darcy-Weisbach Equation, 179, 192, 504, 507,
safety devices and procedures, 289-290, 291,	556, 560
294, 295, 297, 298-300, 301, 304, 325,	Decision support system, 104
420	Deep percolation, 67, 365
uniformity, 290	Deficit irrigation, 365-366
water soluble chemical, 288	Dendrometry (see plant size changes)
wettable powder, 288	Denitrification, 336
travel time, 499-500	Depositional crust, 524-525
Chimney effect, 524	Design (see also emitter hydraulics and hydraulic
Chloride injury, 139	principles), 8, 9, 14-18, 161-220, 438-
Chlorination, 351-352, 416-419, 421-422, 427	446, 454-456, 492-514, 555-563, 579-
continuous treatment, 351	600
effectiveness, 418-419	and electrical technology, 515-516
form and reaction, 416-417	basic steps, 167-169
intermittent treatment, 351	bubbler, 555-563
shock treatment, 351	criteria (see also uniformity), 563-569
Chlorine	emission uniformity (see emission uniformity
free residual, 418-419, 424	and distribution uniformity), 498
source, 417-419	example
Christiansen's uniformity coefficient, 62-64, 359-	bubbler, 556-569
360, 362-363, 364, 378, 381, 491, 492	microsprinkler, 596-600
Climatic factors, 68-71	subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 508-510
Clogging (see emitter clogging)	surface drip irrigation (DI), 442-446
Clossing (see childer clossing)	flowchart, 166, 168-169
	1107 W CHAIL 100 100 100

lateral line design procedure, 203-206 layout and components, 163 mainline pipe design procedure, 210-213 manifold design procedure, 210-213 manifold design procedure, 206-210 mirrosprinkler, 579-600 mirrosprinkler, 579-60	initial assessment, 165-166	Electrical interlock (see safety interlock)
mainline pipe design procedure, 210-213 maintenance, 420-421 manifold design procedure, 206-210 microsprinkler, 579-600 minimum pressure location, 198-199 overview, 161 pipeline economics, 211-213 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 492-514 summary, 214-215 surface drip irrigation (SDI), 492-514 summary, 214-215 surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456 Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity (see also emission uniformity), 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 days, 499-500, 521 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Drible (application), 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595	lateral line design procedure, 203-206	Electrical resistance water measurement (see
maintline pipe design procedure, 210-213 maintenance, 420-421 maintfold design procedure, 206-210 microsprinkler, 579-600 minimum pressure location, 198-199 overview, 161 pipeline economics, 211-213 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 492-514 summary, 214-215 surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456 Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity (see also emission uniformity), 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 days, 499-500, 521 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) factors) deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) factors) field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 small rwater application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595	layout and components, 163	gypsum block)
maintenance, 420-421 mairosprinkler, 579-600 minimum pressure location, 198-199 overview, 161 pipeline economics, 211-213 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 492-514 summary, 214-215 surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456 Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity (see also emission uniformity), 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 492-493, 393, 397-399 400- 401, 425 Drainage reduction, 133 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492- drainage reduction, 133 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 459-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-227 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-227 depth (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 micellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595	mainline pipe design procedure, 210-213	
microsprinkler. 579-600 minimum pressure location, 198-199 overview, 161 pipeline economics, 211-213 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 492-514 summary, 214-215 surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456 Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Drained upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 fireld commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 sirrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 225, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbect, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline deesign, 211-213, 561, 594-595		Emission uniformity (see also distribution
microsprinkler, 579-600 minimum pressure location, 198-199 overview, 161 pipeline economics, 211-213 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 492-514 summary, 214-215 surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456 Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Drained upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492- 493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 ferigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 sirrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline decising, 211-213, 561, 594-595	manifold design procedure, 206-210	uniformity), 62-63, 201-202, 436, 442,
overview, 161 pipeline economics, 211-213 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 492-514 summary, 214-215 surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456 Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity), 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 Drainage reduction, 133 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 390, 393, 395 Causes, 397-402 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 feritgation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595	microsprinkler, 579-600	454-455, 492-493, 498, 516, 581-584,
pipeline economics, 211-213 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 492-514 summary, 214-215 surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456 Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity, 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 Drainage reduction, 133 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 516, 560-563, 581-584 clogging bacteria problem, 392, 393, 397-399 400-401, 425 biological, 390, 393, 395 categories, 390, 393 causes, 397-402 chemical, 390, 393, 398 chemical precipitation, 293, 391, 393, 398, 390-391, 393-396, 393, 393 causes, 397-402 chemical, 390, 393, 398 effect on uniformity (see uniformity factors) emitter clogging, 483 evaluation, 389-392 iron problem, 391-392, 395, 397, 398, 400-401, 401 particle size, 403-404 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 similar fuit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tother fruits and vegetables, 232-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tother fruits and vegetables, 232-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tother fruits and vegetables, 232-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tother fruits and vegetables, 232-245 small fruit, 232-232 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tother fruits and vegetables, 232-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 245-256 fixed problem, 392, 393, 393, 393, 393, 393, 393, 393	minimum pressure location, 198-199	592
subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 492-514 summary, 214-215 surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456 Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity), 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 Drainage reduction, 133 Drained upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 391, 393, 395 causes, 397-402 chemical, 390, 393, 395 chemical, 390, 393, 395 chemical, 390, 393, 398 chemical,	overview, 161	Emitter
summary, 214-215 surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456 Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity (see also emission uniformity), 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 Drainage reduction, 133 Drained upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 495-602 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595	pipeline economics, 211-213	characteristics and types, 16, 347-349, 352,
surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456 Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity (see also emission uniformity), 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 Drainage reduction, 133 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 495-02 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221, 222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595	subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 492-514	436-440, 451-454, 492-493, 516, 560-
Desorption, 30 Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity, 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 Drainage reduction, 133 Drained upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 fired commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595	summary, 214-215	563, 581-584
Developing countries, 247 Disk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity (see also emission uniformity) (see 3, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 Drainage reduction, 133 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 biological, 390, 393, 395 catesgories, 390, 393, 395 catesgories, 390, 393 causes, 397-402 chemical, 390, 393, 398 chemical precipitation, 293, 301, 303, 352, 303, 393 reauses, 397-402 chemical, 390, 393, 398 clemical, 390, 393, 398 clamical, 295, 391, 392, 394, 412-416, 441, 455, 483 classification, 293 classification, 293, 391, 392, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 183, 494-495, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 294, 395, 400-401 416 tempera	surface drip irrigation, 438-446, 454-456	
bisk filter, 405, 407, 423 Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity (see also emission uniformity), 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 Drainage reduction, 133 Drained upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 242-243 citrus, 232 crotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 sailne water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595		
Dispersion, 133, 152-153 Distribution uniformity, 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492 Drainage reduction, 133 Drained upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595		
Distribution uniformity (see also emission uniformity), 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492. Drainage reduction, 133 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline		
uniformity), 62-63, 246, 436, 454-455, 491, 492- Drainage reduction, 133 Draimed upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492- 493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 495-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 sriline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 chemical application problem, 391, 392, 398, 412-416, 441, 455, 483 classification, 393 effect on uniformity (see uniformity factors) emitter clogging, 483 evaluation, 389-392 iron problem, 391-392, 395, 397, 398, 400- 401 Langelier Saturation Index, 441, 455, 483 macroorganisms, 397-399, 400-401 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 397, 398, 400- 401 Langelier Saturation Index, 441, 455, 483 macroorganisms, 397-399, 400-401 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391-392, 395, 397, 398, 400- 401 Langelier Saturation Index, 441, 455, 483 macroorganisms, 397-399, 400-401 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391-392, 395, 397, 398, 400- 401 Langelier Saturation Index, 441, 455, 483 macroorganisms, 397-399, 400-401 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391-394 ovaliation, 393 evaluation, 389-392 wate		categories, 390, 393
Drainage reduction, 133 Drained upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline		
Drainage reduction, 133 Drained upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492- 493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 495-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 29- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595		
Drained upper limit, 93 Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492- 493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 crotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) (see uniformity (see initor 1, 399, 399, 397, 398, 400-401, 401 Langelier Saturation Index, 441, 455, 483 macroorganisms, 401-402 microorganisms, 397-399, 400-401 particle size, 403-404 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401, 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge exponent, 192, 196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors) emitter clogging, 483 evaluation, 389-392 iron problem, 391-392, 395, 397, 398, 400-401 particle size, 403-404 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 microorganisms, 401-402 microorganisms, 401-402 microorganisms, 491-402 particle size, 403-404 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 416 deedid commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 241-242 for tambenedit commodity crops, 226-229 gived cost, 223-224, 248 grouping effect (
Drawdown, 171 Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline		
Drip tape, 431, 451-454 Dripline		
Dripline characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492-493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595		
characteristics, 347-349, 431, 451-454, 492- 493, 499-500, 521 depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595		effect on uniformity (see uniformity factors)
depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 microorganisms, 401-402 microorganisms, 397-399, 400-401 particle size, 403-404 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595		
depth (see subsurface drip irrigation) length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 macroorganisms, 401-402 microorganisms, 397-399, 400-401 particle size, 403-404 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401, 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity on siderations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description, 16 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 451, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 description, 16 femiliable chemical, 288 energy grade line, 197		
length, 441, 499-502 spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 Langelier Saturation Index, 441, 455, 483 macroorganisms, 401-402 microorganisms, 401-402 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-19 definition, 16 description, 16 description, 16 discharge exponent, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401 deciduous fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 221-222, 245-247 defict (see also uniformity footing in feet (see, uniformity factors), 63 199, 358, 359-360, 362, 498 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing as particle size, 403-404 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 connection loss, 181 definition, 16 discharge exponent,		
spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522 Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 macroorganisms, 401-402 microorganisms, 397-399, 400-401 particle size, 403-404 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 402 soil ingestion, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401, 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description, 16 description, 16 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 by 358, 359-360, 362, 498 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 microorganisms, 397-399, 400-401 particle size, 403-404 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401, 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description, 16 description, 16 discharge equation, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 sol' ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description, 16 d		
Economics, 14, 15, 221-257 biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 particle size, 403-404 physical, 390, 393, 398 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401, 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description,	spacing, 441, 456, 494-495, 496, 522	
biological effluent application, 243-245 chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) fertigation, 241-242 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 proof intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401, 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
chemical application, 242-243 citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 regional aspects, 397 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401, 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description, 16 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
citrus, 232 cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 fireld commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 root intrusion, 402 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401, 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 flow variation (see also uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
cotton, 237-239 crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 soil ingestion, 483, 484-485, 493 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401, 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description, 16 discharge eoefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
crop yield effect, 231-240 deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 sulfur problem, 391, 392, 394, 395, 400-401, 416 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 flow variation (see also uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
deciduous fruits and nuts, 231-232 effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 defect (see also uniformity) temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 199, 358, 359-360, 362, 498 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
effect (see also uniformity) farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 temperature effect, 483 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description, 16 discharge equation, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
farm benefit, 221-222, 245-247 fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 uniformity considerations, 483 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
fertigation, 241-242 field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 water quality criteria, 390 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
field commodity crops, 226-229 fixed cost, 223-224 frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 water source effect, 389-392 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 199, 358, 359-360, 362, 498 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
fixed cost, 223-224 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 description, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229-231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 water treatment, 402-420 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
frost and freeze protection, 240-241 incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 connection loss, 189-191 definition, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge equation, 192-196, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
incentives, 229, 247-248 irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 definition, 16 description, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
irrigated vegetables, 224-226 melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 description, 16 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
melon, 234-235 miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 discharge coefficient, 192, 194, 438, 451, 579 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
miscellaneous crops, 229-231 other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 discharge equation, 192, 438-439, 579 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
other fruits and vegetables, 235-237 public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 discharge exponent, 192-196, 438-439, 451, 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
public benefit, 223, 247-248 saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 454, 579-580 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 199, 358, 359-360, 362, 498 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
saline water application, 243-245 small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 small fruit, 232-233 flow variation (see also uniformity factors), 63 199, 358, 359-360, 362, 498 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
small fruit, 232-233 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
sugar cane and sugarbeet, 239-240 system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 grouping effect (see uniformity factors) hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
system comparisons, 225-226, 227-229, 229- 231 tomato, 233-234 variable cost, 223-224 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 hydraulics, 191-196, 438-439, 579-580 reclamation, 427 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
231 reclamation, 427 tomato, 233-234 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 variable cost, 223-224 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 Energy grade line, 197		
tomato, 233-234 spacing, 441, 456, 493, 494-495, 501 variable cost, 223-224 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 Energy grade line, 197		
variable cost, 223-224 Emulsifiable chemical, 288 of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 Energy grade line, 197		
of pipeline design, 211-213, 561, 594-595 Energy grade line, 197		
	Electrical conductivity, 132, 332-333	0J 5 , -> ,

Energy requirement (see also brake power and	Flow variation (see emitter flow variation)
water power), 11	Flowmeter, 280
Equivalent length, 189-190	Flushing, 352, 425, 449
Evaluation, 357-387, 449, 481, 491-492, 570-	Flushing flowrate, 426, 503-504
571, 604-606	Flushing velocity, 352, 425, 426, 427, 480
Evaporation pan, 87-91, 278, 464	Flux controlled irrigation, 94
equation, 87, 89, 90	Freeze protection (see frost and freeze protection)
type, 87-88	Freezing effect, 514
Evapotranspiration	Frequency (see irrigation frequency)
atmometer, 90-91	Frequency domain reflectometry (FDR), 101,
automation methods (see automation and	102-103, 268-270
control)	Friction factors, 179, 186-189
equations, 68-71, 277-278	Frost and freeze protection, 240-241, 603-604
crop coefficient, 72-80	Full use factor, 210
direct ET approach, 86-87	Fully analysed subimiration (FIS) 517
FAO 56, 69	Fully enclosed subirrigation (FES), 517
Penman, 69 Penman-Monteith, 69	Fumigation, 511
	Calvania approxion (see also approxion) 202
reference surface, 69	Galvanic corrosion (see also corrosion), 303 Gardner fitting parameter, 39, 40
scheduling principles, 91-96 soil factor	
Ohm's Law, 83	Gas injection, 289, 530
	Germination problems, 478-479, 520-521
plant available water, 83, 93, 94	Gravimetric soil water measurement, 32
salinity, 82-83 soil water evaporation, 84-86	Gypsum block, 33, 101-102, 266
soil water evaporation, 64-60 soil water redistribution, 83	Hazen-Williams Equation, 177, 506, 560
water deficit function, 83-84	Head loss gradient, 177, 180-184, 556-557
Expansion in developing countries, 8	Health hazards and considerations, 341-343
Extraction of surface driplines, 456-457	Heat dissipation, 33, 101-102, 266
Extraction of surface dripfines, 430-437	Heavy metal, 150, 334, 338-339
Fecal coliform, 342-343	History, 2-5, 473-474
Fertigation (see also chemigation), 11, 241-242,	Human exposure hazards, 341-343
304-324	Hydraulic coefficient of variation (see uniformity
economics, 241-242	factors)
nutrient requirements, 305-316	Hydraulic conductivity, 33-36, 41
principle, 304-305	Hydraulic principles, 172-191
Fertilization (see nutrient management,	allowable head variation, 196, 561-562, 592-
chemigation and fertigation)	593
Fertilizer	Bernoulli Equation, 174, 556-557
compound, 318-319	Blasius Equation, 179, 556
conversion factor, 317	brake power, 176
requirement, 305-316	Darcy-Weisbach Equation, 179, 192, 504, 507,
selection, 316-325	556, 560
solubility, 318-319	elevation head, 174, 186, 187, 197, 211
Field capacity, 92	emitter connection loss, 189-191
Field emission uniformity (see emission	energy grade line, 197
uniformity and distribution uniformity)	fitting loss, 186-189
Filtration, 19, 281, 213-214, 403-412, 422-424	flow variation, 199
criteria, 403, 422-423, 425, 480	friction factors for fittings and valves, 186-188
filter capacity, 349-350, 412	Hazen-Williams Equation, 177
type, 19, 404-412, 422	headloss gradient, 177, 180-184
centrifugal separator (see cyclonic filter)	minimum pressure location, 198-199
cyclonic filter, 405, 412	multiple outlet factor, 179, 185-186
disk, 405, 407	pressure head, 174, 197, 211
media, 20, 405, 407-410	pressure headloss ratio, 197-198
sand separator (see cyclonic filter)	pressure head ratio, 199-200
screen, 404, 405, 406	pressure head variation, 196, 199
settling basin, 405, 410-412	pump energy requirement, 175-176
Fitting loss, 186-189	Reynolds Number, 179

velocity head, 174, 197, 211 water power, 175 Hydrus-2D, 38, 51 Infiltration reduction, 133, 134, 152-153 Infrared thermometer, 273-275 Injection line components (see chemigation equipment) Insect damage, 489 Insectigation (see also chemigation), 325, 511, 528-529 Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Irrigation interval (see irrigation frequency) definition, 139 equation, 140 phosphorus, 337 requirement definition, 140 effect of irrigation nonuniformity, 142 model, 140-141 Leaf area index, 71-72 Leaf water potential (see plant water stress indicator) Localized irrigation, 1 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481 surface drip irrigation (DI), 435, 449	
Hydrus-2D, 38, 51 Infiltration reduction, 133, 134, 152-153 Infrared thermometer, 273-275 Injection line components (see chemigation equipment) Insect damage, 489 Insectigation (see also chemigation), 325, 511, 528-529 Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 phosphorus, 337 requirement definition, 140 effect of irrigation nonuniformity, 142 model, 140-141 Leaf area index, 71-72 Leaf water potential (see plant water stress indicator) Localized irrigation, 1 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Infiltration reduction, 133, 134, 152-153 Infrared thermometer, 273-275 Injection line components (see chemigation equipment) Insect damage, 489 Insectigation (see also chemigation), 325, 511, 528-529 Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 requirement definition, 140 effect of irrigation nonuniformity, 142 model, 140-141 Leaf area index, 71-72 Leaf water potential (see plant water stress indicator) Localized irrigation, 1 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Infiltration reduction, 133, 134, 152-153 Infrared thermometer, 273-275 Injection line components (see chemigation equipment) Insect damage, 489 Insectigation (see also chemigation), 325, 511, 528-529 Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation control factor, 264 Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 definition, 140 effect of irrigation nonuniformity, 142 model, 140-141 Leaf area index, 71-72 Leaf water potential (see plant water stress indicator) Localized irrigation, 1 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Infrared thermometer, 273-275 Injection line components (see chemigation equipment) Insect damage, 489 Insectigation (see also chemigation), 325, 511, 528-529 Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 effect of irrigation nonuniformity, 142 model, 140-141 Leaf area index, 71-72 Leaf water potential (see plant water stress indicator) Localized irrigation, 1 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Injection line components (see chemigation equipment) Insect damage, 489 Insectigation (see also chemigation), 325, 511, 528-529 Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 model, 140-141 Leaf area index, 71-72 Leaf water potential (see plant water stress indicator) Localized irrigation, 1 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
equipment) Insect damage, 489 Insectigation (see also chemigation), 325, 511, 528-529 Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation control factor, 264 Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Leaf area index, 71-72 Leaf water potential (see plant water stress indicator) Localized irrigation, 1 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Insect damage, 489 Insectigation (see also chemigation), 325, 511, 528-529 Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation control factor, 264 Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Leaf water potential (see plant water stress indicator) Localized irrigation, 1 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Insectigation (see also chemigation), 325, 511, 528-529 Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation control factor, 264 Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Indicator) Localized irrigation, 1 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
528-529 Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation control factor, 264 Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Localized irrigation, 1 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Interlock (see safety interlock) Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation control factor, 264 Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Longevity, 491-492 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Intestinal nematode, 342-343 Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation control factor, 264 Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Low cost system, 247 Lower limit of plant extraction, 93 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Iron control, 422 Iron problems (see emitter clogging) Irrigation control factor, 264 Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Irrigation control factor, 264 Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Lysimeter, 278 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Irrigation control factor, 264 Irrigation controller (see also automation and control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Mainstem elongation, 107-108 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
control), 91, 98, 101, 103, 104, 107 Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 Maintenance, 12, 14, 19, 389-430 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Irrigation efficiency (see application efficiency) Irrigation frequency, 1, 10, 11, 16, 94, 95-96, 448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 bubbler, 570-571 microsprinkler, 606 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
448, 463, 530, 531-532, 533 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 480-481	
Irrigation interval (see irrigation frequency) surface drip irrigation (DI), 435, 449	
migution interval (see iniguion requese)	
Irrigation scheduling, 61-130 design characteristics, 420-421	
considerations, 66 irrigation scheduling effects, 64-65	
constraints, 65-66 preventive, 421, 422-425	
definition, 61, 94 time, 95	
maintenance effects, 64-65 Management	
technique bubbler, 569-570	
checkbook method, 92 microsprinkler, 600-604	
evapotranspiration based, 66-96 subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 517-536	
plant water deficit control, 103-112 surface drip irrigation (DI), 446-449, 463-4	56
soil water control, 96-103 Management allowed depletion, 92	
water balance, 66-96 Manifold design and arrangement, 505, 569-5	70,
criteria (see irrigation strategy) 591-600	
factors, 263-265 Manufacturer's coefficient of variation (see al	30
Irrigation set time, 465-466 uniformity factors), 62-64, 201, 358,	_
Irrigation strategy, 369-376, 382-383 360, 361, 439, 440, 451, 454, 498, 58	I
adjustments, 382-383 ASAE criteria, 440	
conventional irrigation, 370, 371, 372 Material durability, 577-579, 606	
for environmental protection, 371-372, 373, chemical resistance, 578-579	
375, 376 corrosion resistance, 578-579	
for water conservation, 372, 374, 375, 376 mechanical stress, 577	
optimal irrigation, 370, 372, 373, 374, 376 temperature exposure, 577	
simple irrigation schedule, 371, 372, 373, 374, ultraviolet exposure, 577-578	
Maximum daily shrinkage (see also plant size	
Jar test (see chemical compatibility test) changes), 107, 275-277 Mechanical damage, 486-487	
Jar test (see chemical compatibility test) Mechanical damage, 486-487 Mechanical interlock (see safety interlock)	
Langelier Saturation Index (LSI), 303, 441, 455, Mechanical stress (see material durability)	
483 Media filter, 405, 407-410, 423	
Lateral (see also dripline) design, 203-206, 563, backwashing, 409-410	
591-600 bank arrangement, 408	
length (see also dripline length), 441, 455, 483 grade of sand media, 409	
spacing (see also dripline spacing), 441, 456 grade of sand filedra, 409 media caking, 410, 423	
tubing connector, 587 Metering pump (see chemigation equipment)	
tubing durability, 590 Microirrigation	
tubing friction loss, 591 advantages, 9-12	

characteristics, 1	management, 534-536
Congress, 3-4	potential loss, 335-337
definition, 1	transformation, 335-337
disadvantages, 12-14	uptake, 335-337
economics, 8, 14, 15	volatilization loss, 336-337
expansion in developing countries, 8	Non-compensating exponent, 193
history, 2-5	Nutrient
irrigated area, 5-7	management, 11, 304-324, 532-536
localized irrigation, 1	requirement, 305-316
low cost system, 8	1
patents, 2-3	Ohm's Law, 83, 104
principal crop, 5	One-tenth size filtration rule, 403, 422-423, 425
status and trend, 5-7	480
system components, 15-19	Osmotic potential, 97-98
system consideration, 14-15	
	Overirrigation, 365, 369
system description, 15-19	Oxidation pond (see settling basin)
system schematic, 17, 164	Oxygen sensor, 267
system type	D (1) 1 (1) (1) (1) (1)
bubbler, 22, 553-573	Partial root zone wetting, 94-95
microsprinkler, 23, 575-608	Particle settling behavior, 410, 502
subsurface drip (SDI), 21, 473-551	Particle size, 403-404
surface drip (DI), 19-20, 431-472	Pathogenic organism, 335, 340-341
Micronutrient, 338-339	bacterial survival, 340
Microsprinkler, 23, 240-241, 575-608	virus survival, 341
advantages, 576	Pedotransfer functions, 37-38, 40
description, 575	Pest damage, 480, 488-489, 513
design example, 596-600	Pesticide application, 325
disadvantages, 576-577	pH concerns, 293
emitter characteristics, 581-584	pH control of water quality, 392, 417
orifice control, 582, 583	Pharmaceutical issue, 334
pressure compensating, 583, 584	Phosphorus
vortex control, 582-583, 584	leaching loss, 337
evaluation, 604-606	management, 532-533
freeze protection, 603-604	potential loss, 337-338
irrigation efficiency, 605	solubility in soil, 337
lateral design, 591-600	synergy with nitrogen, 337
head loss, 592	uptake, 337
pressure variation, 592-593	Photosynthetic pathway, 72
lateral tubing connector, 587	Pipeline design economics (see economics)
lateral tubing durability, 590	Plant available water, 83-84, 92, 93, 94
lateral tubing friction loss, 591	Plant size changes, 107-108, 275-277
management, 600-604	Plant stem shrinkage (see plant size changes)
manifold design, 591-600	Plant turgor (see plant size change)
material, 577-579	Plant water automation methods (see automation
stake assembly, 585, 587-590	and control)
suitability, 575-577	Plant water deficit control, 103-112, 272-277
system capacity, 601-602	feedback control, 103-104
system cost, 575	Plant water stress indicator
uniformity, 604-605	canopy-air temperature difference, 108-109
wetting pattern, 585, 586, 605-606	crop water stress index, 108-109, 112
Minimum pressure location, 198-199	infrared thermometer, 108-109
Mixing procedure, 319-320	leaf water potential, 104-106, 272, 273, 276
Monitoring procedure, 352	plant size change, 107-108
Multiple outlet factor, 179, 185-186, 506, 561	plant temperature, 108-109
	sap flow gauge, 109-112
Neutron moderation or scattering, 32, 102	time-temperature threshold, 109
Nitrate leaching, 336	transpiration measurement, 109-112
Nitrification, 336	Pollution prevention, 297-301
Nitrogen	Porous body resistance, 101-102

Positive displacement pump, 290, 294-295, 304 Potassium management, 533	rainfall interaction with microirrigation, 142-144
Pressure compensation, 436, 437	soil reclamation, 153-157
Pressure differential injector, 294, 295-296	boron leaching, 157
Pressure head, 174, 197, 211	growing salt tolerant plants, 153
Pressure head ratio, 199-200	ponding, 153-155
Pressure head variation, 196, 199	problems with tile drain, 155
Pressure headloss ratio, 197-198	saline soil, 153-155
Primary treatment, 331	sodic soil, 155-157
Pulsing water application, 458-459, 520-521	terms of expression, 132
Pump energy requirement, 175-176	yield reduction, 136
	distribution (see soil salinity distribution)
Regulated deficit irrigation, 272, 276	effect on evapotranspiration, 82-83
Regulations, 302	yield decline slope, 135
Repairs, 381	Salt concentration, 132
Required irrigation depth, 364	Salt precipitation, 135
Retention time, 343	Salt sensitivity range, 136-137
Reuse water (see also biological effluent), 148-	Salt tolerance table, 136-137
149	Sand media filter (see media filter)
Reynolds Number, 179	Sand separator (see cyclonic filter)
Richard's Equation (see soil water modeling), 35-	Sap flow gauge, 109-112
36, 39	Scale forming, 394, 395
Rodent damage, 480, 487-489, 513	Screen filter, 404, 405, 406, 423
Root development, 13	Screen size, 403, 422-423, 425, 480
Root intrusion, 325, 402, 484-486	Secondary treatment, 331, 343
Root pinching, 402, 486	Sediment accumulation, 349
Root water uptake, 45-55	Sedimentation pond (see settling basin)
transient uptake function, 51-53	Semi-hemispherical (see soil water modeling),
Rooting depth, 80-82	38-39
Rosetta program, 38	Sensors (see soil water sensors)
Runoff, 67	Settling basin, 331, 405, 410-412, 424
Rzynar Index, 303	Slime control, 421-422
	Slope (topography) effect, 455
Safety devices and procedures, 289-290, 291,	Sodicity, 133
294, 295, 297, 298-300, 301, 304, 325,	Sodium absorption ratio, 133
420	Sodium injury, 138
Safety interlock, 289-290, 294, 295, 298, 301,	Soil compaction effect, 489-490, 526
420	Soil overburden, 489-490
Saline water application economics, 243-245	Soil reclamation, 153-157
Salinity 10, 13, 82-83, 96, 131-160, 340	boron leaching, 157
aspects for subsurface drip, 480, 520, 521-523	growing salt tolerant plants, 153
crop considerations, 152	ponding, 153-155
crop tolerance, 134-139	problems with tile drain, 155
continuous exposure, 134	saline soil, 153-155
foliage exposure, 134, 144, 145-146	sodic soil, 155-157
intermittent exposure, 134	Soil water
root exposure, 134	automation methods (see automation and
definition, 132	control)
distribution, 146-147, 150-151, 459-461, 462,	characteristic curve, 30
521-523	concepts, 27-59, 98-103, 464-465
effect of emitter placement, 150-151	content, 96, 98, 268-270
modeling, 147	control, 94, 96-103, 265-272
effect on crop production functions, 144-145	evaporation, 84-86
effect on water use, 144	measurement, 32-33, 98-103, 464-465
environmental consequences, 150	capacitance, 33, 101-102
influence of irrigation method, 145-147, 153	electrical resistance, 33
management, 131-160, 340	feel method, 98-99
nutrient interaction, 135, 152	frequency domain reflectometry, 101, 102-
plant growth effect, 134-135	103

gravimetric, 32, 98-100	Stake assembly, 585, 587-590
gypsum block, 101-102	Statistical uniformity coefficient (see uniformity
heat dissipation, 33, 101-102	factors)
neutron moderation, 102	Steady state solution (see soil water modeling)
neutron scattering, 32	Stem diameter (see plant size changes)
porous body resistance, 101-102	Stoke's Law, 410, 502
psychrometer, 101	Subirrigation, 2, 473, 517
sensor, 101-103	Subsidy, 229, 247-248
tensiometer, 32-33, 101-102	Subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 21, 473-551
	advantages, 474-475
tile probe, 100	
time domain reflectometry (TDR), 32, 101,	biological effluent application, 480, 516-517,
102-103	529
wetting front detection, 270-272	comparison to subirrigation, 473, 573
modeling	comparison to surface drip, 461-463
Hydrus-2D, 38, 51	conjunctive water and nutrient management,
quasi-linear solution to Richard's Equation,	532-536
39	controlled soil wetted volume, 518
semi-hemispherical, 38-39	cracking soil problem, 478
steady state solutions, 41-45	crop growth, 530-531
transient solutions, 45	crop issues, 530-536
movement and redistribution, 33-38, 457-459,	crop row spacing, 494-495
517-521	crop water uptake, 530-531
backpressure, 524-526	definition, 473
caldera, 524-525	design, 492-514
chimney effect, 524	and electrical technology, 515-516
Darcy's Law, 33-35	biological effluent, 516-517
depositional crust, 524-525	example, 508-510
flow geometry, 41-43	manifold arrangement, 505
Hydrus-2D, 38	recycled water, 516-517, 522
influence of soil variability, 53-55	special considerations, 515-517
pedotransfer functions, 37-38, 40	wastewater, 516-517
Richard's Equation, 35-36, 39	disadvantages, 476-477
Rosetta Program, 38	dripline characteristics, 492-493
surfacing, 524-526	diameter, 493, 499-500
parameter	impervious barriers, 521
content, 27-28	wall thickness, 493
Gardner fitting parameter, 39, 40	dripline depth, 473, 510-514, 516, 526-527
hydraulic conductivity, 33-36, 41	biological effluent effect, 516
hydraulic functions, 30-31	crop effect, 510-512, 513
hydraulic parameter estimate, 37-38	evaporation effect, 512-513
hydraulic parameter measurement, 36-37	freezing effect, 514
potential, 28-29, 96-98, 265-268	fumigation, 511
regime, 27	germination effect, 510-511, 520-521
sensor, 101-103, 465	insectigation, 511
capacitance, 101-102	rodent effect, 513
frequency domain reflectometry, 101, 102-	soil effect, 510-514
103	soil layering effect, 512
gypsum block, 101-102	surfacing effect, 512, 520-521
heat dissipation, 33, 101-102	dripline inlet pressure, 503-504, 505
neutron moderation, 102	dripline length, 498-501
placement, 103	chemigation travel time, 499-500
porous body resistance, 101-102	dripline diameter, 499-500
soil water psychrometer, 101	emitter flowrate effect, 498-499
tensiometer, 101-102	emitter spacing, 501
time domain reflectometry, 101, 102-103	topography, 501-502
wetting front detection, 270-272	dripline spacing, 494-495, 496, 522
variation, 100-101, 104	economics, 478-479
Soil-plant-atmosphere water continuum, 104	emitter characteristics, 492-493, 516
Sorption, 30	emitter flow rate, 496-497
201Piloli, 20	J. 11001 11001 1400, 170 171

emitter spacing, 493, 494-495, 501	Surface drip irrigation (DI), 19-20, 431-472
fertigation, 532-536	advantages, 431-433, 449-450
flush valve, 507-508, 509-510	application rate, 447
flushing velocity, 480, 502-503	comparison to subsurface drip, 461-463
flushline, 493-494, 502-510	crop response, 447
sizing, 504-507, 508-509	design example, 442-446
frequency, 530, 531-532, 533	disadvantages, 433-434, 450
gas injection, 530	evaluation, 449
germination problem, 478-479, 520-521	extraction, 456-457
history, 473-474	flushing, 449
injector implement, 514-515	frequency, 448, 463
insect damage, 487-489, 513	geographical consideration, 434
insecticide application, 511, 528-529	installation, 446, 456-457
installation, 514-515	irrigation efficiency, 447-448
longevity, 480-482, 491-492	longevity, 435, 457
maintenance, 480-481	maintenance, 435, 449
nitrogen management, 534-536	management, 446-448, 463-466
nutrient management, 532-536	permanent crop, 431-449
permanent vs. annual installation, 473	pulsing water application, 458-459
phosphorus management, 532-533	row crop, 449-467
potassium management, 533	salinity distribution, 459-461
record keeping, 480-481, 482	salinity pattern, 459-461
rodent damage, 480, 487-489, 513	schematic, 432
salinity aspect, 462, 480, 520, 521-523	soil water distribution, 457-459
salinity distribution, 462, 521-523	suitability, 434-435, 450-451
schematic, 494	system capacity, 447, 465
soil compaction effect, 489-490, 526	use of plastic mulch, 466
soil physical characteristics, 517-518	water requirement, 446-447, 464
soil water budget components, 526-527	water source, 435
soil water redistribution, 517-521	wetting pattern, 457-459
backpressure, 524-526	Surfacing, 524-526
caldera, 524-525	Swelling, 133, 152-153
chimney effect, 524	System capacity, 62, 95-96, 447, 465, 601-602
depositional crust, 524-525	System components
surfacing, 524-526	biological effluent, 347-349
soil wetting pattern, 518-519	bubbler, 555-563
suitability consideration, 473-492, 530	microirrigation, 15-19
geographical consideration, 478-479	subsurface drip (see also surface drip), 492-494
problem crops, 478	surface drip (see also subsurface drip), 436-
suitable crops, 478, 530	440, 451-456,
topographical consideration, 478-479	System cost, 575
surfacing, 520-521	System flowrate, 162
undulating soil problem, 478	System schematic
uniformity considerations, 482-492	bubbler, 565
emitter clogging, 483	microirrigation, 17, 164
longevity, 491-492	microsprinkler, 599
mechanical damage, 486-487	subsurface drip (SDI), 494
pest damage, 487-489	surface drip (DI), 432
root intrusion, 484-486	•
root pinching, 486	Temperature effect, 483
soil compaction, 489-490	Temperature exposure (see material durability)
soil hydraulic parameters, 490	Tensiometer, 32-33, 101-102, 266, 268
soil overburden, 489-490	Tertiary treatment, 331
temperature effect, 483	Thin-walled collapsible emitting hose (see drip
water quality, 479-480	tape)
water source, 479-480	Threshold tolerance, 134-138
weed control, 527-528	climatic effect, 138
wetting pattern, 518-519	irrigation modification, 137
Sulfide problem, 391	soil modification, 137

specific salt effect, 138	statistical uniformity coefficient, 362-363,
waterlogging effect, 138	381, 383
Time domain reflectometry (TDR), 32, 101, 102-	total variation, 362
103, 268-270	measurement, 381
Time-temperature threshold, 109, 275	microsprinkler, 604-605
Timing of saline water application, 148	subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 482-492
Titration curve, 415, 421-422	surface drip irrigation (DI), 442
Topographical considerations, 455, 553, 563	surface drip irrigation (21), 112
Total dissolved solid, 332-333, 395	Valve, 280
Total friction head, 176-177	Van Genuchten soil water parameter, 30-31
Total head, 173-175, 197, 211	Velocity head, 174, 197, 211
Total suspended solids, 332-333	Venturi injector (see chemigation equipment)
Total variation (see uniformity factors)	Virus survival, 341
Toxicity issue, 333-334, 339, 340	
Trace elements, 338-339	Wastewater (see also biological effluent), 12,
Transient solution (see soil water modeling)	329-356, 392, 414-416, 480, 516-517,
Transpiration measurement, 109-112	529
Tubing friction loss, 440	Water balance equation, 67
Turbidity, 332-333, 391, 403	Water deficit function, 83-84
	Water power, 175
Ultraviolet disinfection, 351	Water quality criteria, 14, 170, 390, 479-480
Ultraviolet exposure (see material durability)	Water soluble chemical, 288
Unavailable soil water, 93	Water source, 170-172, 331-332, 389-392, 479-
Uniformity, 7, 10, 14, 16, 45, 62-64, 357-387,	480, 570-571
436, 454-455, 482-492, 498-501, 604-	Water table uptake, 68
605	Water treatment (see also chemigation), 402-420,
and nonuniformity paradox, 359	421-422
and total yield, 365-366	Water use efficiency, 8, 9, 10
chemigation, 290	Waterlogging, 139
considerations 362-368	Watters-Keller Equation, 178
emitter clogging, 483	Weed control, 527-528
longevity, 491-492	Wettable powder, 288
mechanical damage, 486-487	Wetting depth probe, 272
pest damage, 487-489	Wetting front detection, 270-272
root intrusion, 484-486	Wetting pattern
root pinching, 486	microsprinkler irrigation, 585, 586, 605-606
soil compaction, 489-490	subsurface drip irrigation (SDI), 518-519
soil hydraulic parameters, 490	surface drip irrigation (DI), 457-459
	surface drip irrigation (D1), 437-439
soil overburden, 489-490	
temperature effect, 483	
design criteria, 376-380, 382	
economic effect, 367-368	
factors, 357-358, 376, 378	
Christiansen's Uniformity Coefficient, 359-	
360, 362-363, 364, 378, 381	
clogging effect, 358, 361-362	
coefficient of variation, 360, 362-363, 364,	
378, 379, 381, 383	
combined hydraulic and manufacturer's	
variation, 360	
design emission uniformity, 363, 378, 379,	
381	
emitter flow variation, 63, 199, 358, 359-	
360, 362, 498	
emitter grouping effect, 358, 360-361, 363	
hydraulic coefficient of variation, 358	
manufacturer's coefficient of variation, 358,	
360, 361	
relationship between factors, 360, 378	