
Common Names of a Selected List of Plants

By

Kling L. Anderson and Clenton E. Owensby

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION
Kansas State University
of Agriculture and Applied Science
Manhattan

Floyd W. Smith, Director

Grasses

Sedges,
Rushes

Other
Monocots

Legumes

Dicot
Forbs

Woody
Plants

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Kling L. Anderson and Clenton E. Owensby²

Common names of plants often vary widely from place to place, even within rather limited areas. Frequently-occurring and widely-known species may have local names, or the same name may be used for several species. Common names, therefore, often fail to identify plants accurately. That makes it difficult to communicate about plants; the confusion may even discontinue attempts to convey ideas about the subject. Conversations may shift to a subject with an adequate common nomenclature.

Scientific names are essential in formal writing. When common names are to be used, as in less formal publications, scientific names must also be given either at the place where the common ones first appear in the paper, in a footnote, or in an appended list. Only scientific names identify the species for all readers. In completely informal writing for a broad area, scientific names may be omitted.

Since common names are so widely used, they should be used as uniformly as possible. The following common names are considered "standardized" for all writing in the Kansas Agricultural Experiment Station and may also be used as a guide in teaching. A single common name is given to each plant listed if it has such a name.

This list grew from an earlier Kansas list of grasses and legumes that emphasized chiefly range and pasture plants. It is extended here to include most plant families and genera that occur in Kansas and many species that do not necessarily occur in Kansas but may be important or closely related to those listed. Obviously, not all Kansas plants could be included, and therefore many minor plants have been omitted. Species not obviously important had to be somewhat arbitrary. Perhaps certain species listed could have been omitted and others not included might have been added. The list can, therefore, grow or be altered as need for change is shown. If further information on common names is needed, the Kelsey and Dayton 1942 edition of Standardized Plant Names³ should be consulted.

Genus Common Names

In preparing this list, we attempted to give a single common name to each genus and to use it in connection with common names for each of the species listed under that genus. For example, brome for the genus, *Bromus*, and various species such as smooth brome and hairy brome. Thus, there are two words

1. Contribution No. 692, Department of Agronomy, Kansas Agricultural Experiment Station, Manhattan.

2. Professor Emeritus and Agronomist, Kansas Agricultural Experiment Station; and Instructor in Range and Pasture Management.

3. Kelsey, H. P. and W. A. Dayton. 1942. Standardized Plant Names. J. Horace McFarland Co., Harrisburg, Pa.

for species names. However, common names of some species are single words and may not bear the generic name at all; for example, switchgrass, curlymesquite, catchflygrass, darnel, needleandthread, berseem, and horsebean. Some genera have more than one common name, but in that case the genus is subdivided into different types, each with its own common name. For example, most species of the genus *Panicum* are called panicum, but certain others are witchgrass; *Melica* is melic, but bulbous species of that genus are called oniongrass; and *Setaria* is bristleglass, but the name millet is applied to certain ones. Some poisonous species of *Astragalus* are called loco, but nonpoisonous ones are milkvetch and the selenium-gathering ones, poisonvetch. In a few cases the same common name is applied to two genera, but that generally occurs only when the genera involved are closely related. They may formerly have been considered a single genus.

The words tree, grass, bean, seed, etc. are combined with key words to make common names of many genera and species. Examples of the former are dropseed, cupgrass, tanglehead, peavine, wildindigo, coffeetree, and sensitivebriar; and of the latter, breadroot scurfpea, splitbeard bluestem, shortawn fox-tail, and smoothseed wildbean. Hyphens are avoided except in a few cases where they are used to make spelling, meaning, or pronunciation more clearly understood. Some examples are s-curve threeawn, blue-eyedgrass, climbing-buckwheat, dutchmans-breeches, snow-on-the-mountain, fat-hen saltbrush, false-allysum.

Species Common Names

The common name for an individual species is a contraction of the genus common name and, in most cases, a descriptive adjective for a particular species. An example is the common name for *Bromus inermis*. The common name for the genus is brome and the descriptive adjective associated with the species name *inermis* is smooth, hence smooth brome is the common name for that species.

In many cases a satisfactory common name did not exist for a particular species, yet the species name's English meaning described the plant well. Such plants were given common names based on the meaning of their species name. An example is *Lygodesmia rostrata*. It has no satisfactory common name. In this publication it is called beaked skeletonplant, based on the English meaning of *rostrata* and the accepted common name for the genus, skeletonplant.

Capitalization

In general, capitals are avoided for common plant names. They are not used where proper nouns are combined with such words as grass, tree, bean, etc., for example, bermudagrass, indiagrass, johnsongrass, but are used when the name is that

of a country, state, or other place and is a separate word as in Virginia wildrye, Texas bean, California burclover, and Missouri milkvetch. They are not used, however, when the name is derived from a man's name; for example, lambert crazyweed, dillen tickclover, chewings fescue, and lehmann lovegrass. Capitals are, of course, used for proper names of strains or varieties, but such usage is beyond the scope of this list. The few exceptions to all of these "rules" are dictated by firmly established usage.

Authorities

To identify each species as definitely as possible, authorities are given for scientific names. Authorities for grass names are from Hitchcock's 1951 manual.⁴ The others were compiled from various sources by Dr. L. C. Hulbert, Department of Botany, Kansas State University, chiefly from these sources: Gray's Manual, 8th ed.,⁵ The New Illustrated Britton and Brown,⁶ and Harrington's Manual.⁷ Occasionally other sources were used for a few or for single species.

Since authorities were taken directly from the various sources without change, some differences in abbreviation occur. For example, Hitchcock's manual abbreviates Humboldt, Bonpland, and Kunth as H.B.K., while most other manuals consulted use HBK. Certain other names may be spelled fully in one manual and abbreviated in others.

Common Name Sources

Several workers helped with selecting plants to be included and common names for them. For the most part, the common names are those used in Kelsey and Dayton, Standardized Plant Names (SPN).⁸ However, common names of some species are so different and are so firmly entrenched in common usage that the names given in SPN could not be used in this list. An example is "broomsedge" for *Andropogon virginicus*. In SPN it is "yellowsedge bluestem," a name never heard in the area this list serves.

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M. D. Atkins, S.C.S., Lincoln, Nebraska

4. Hitchcock, A. S. 1951. Manual of Grasses of the U.S. USDA Misc. Publication 200 (Revised).

5. Fernald, M. L. 1950. Gray's Manual of Botany, 8th ed. American Book Co., New York.

6. Gleason, H. A. 1952. The New Britton and Brown Illustrated Flora. New York Botanical Garden (3 volumes).

7. Harrington, H. D. 1954. Manual of the Plants of Colorado. Sage Books, Denver.

8. Ibid.

J. K. Greig, Jr., Department of Horticulture and Forestry, Kansas State University
 C. V. Hall, Department of Horticulture and Forestry, Kansas State University
 L. C. Hulbert, Division of Biology, Kansas State University
 R. A. Keen, Department of Horticulture and Forestry, Kansas State University
 J. L. Launchbaugh, Kansas Branch Agricultural Experiment Station, Hays, Kansas
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INDEX TO COMMON NAMES

Genera only are listed in this index except where the common species name differs from the common name of its genus and does not include the latter. Scientific names are also shown.

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Buffelgrass	<i>Pennisetum ciliare</i>	24
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Bugseed	<i>Corispermum nitidum</i>	40
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Vaseygrass	<i>Paspalum urvillei</i>	24
Velvetbean	<i>Stizolobium</i>	34
Velvetgrass	<i>Holcus</i>	22
Velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	35
Venuslookingglass	<i>Specularia</i>	53
Verbena	<i>Verbena</i>	54
Vernalgrass	<i>Anthoxanthum</i>	18
Vetch	<i>Vicia</i>	34
Viburnum	<i>Viburnum</i>	59
Vinemesquite	<i>Panicum obtusum</i>	23
Violet	<i>Viola</i>	55
Virginsbower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	39
Wahoo, eastern	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	56
Walkingfern	<i>Campptosorus</i>	28
Walnut	<i>Juglans</i>	57
Watercress	<i>Rorippa</i>	51
Waterhemlock	<i>Cicuta</i>	39
Waterhemp	<i>Acnida</i>	35

Common Name	Scientific Name	Page
Waterhyssop, disk	<i>Bacopa rotundifolia</i>	37
Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum</i>	45
Waterlily	<i>Nymphaea</i>	48
Waterplantain	<i>Alisma</i>	29
Waterprimrose	<i>Jussiaea</i>	45
Waterstarwort	<i>Callitriche</i>	38
Wedgescale	<i>Sphenopholis</i>	25
Westerndaisy	<i>Astranthium</i>	37
Wheat	<i>Triticum</i>	26
Wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron</i>	18
Whitegrass	<i>Leersia virginica</i>	22
Widgeongrass	<i>Ruppia</i>	30
Wildbean	<i>Strophostyles</i>	34
Wildginger	<i>Asarum</i>	36
Wildindigo	<i>Baptisia</i>	31
Wildrice	<i>Zizania; Zizaniopsis</i>	26
Wildrye	<i>Elymus</i>	21
Willow	<i>Salix</i>	58
Willowweed	<i>Epilobium</i>	41
Windmillgrass	<i>Chloris verticillata</i>	20
Wingstem	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	55
Wintercress	<i>Barbarea</i>	37
Winterfat	<i>Eurotia</i>	56
Wirelettuce	<i>Stephanomeria</i>	54
Wisteria	<i>Wisteria</i>	35, 59
Witchgrass	<i>Leptoloma; Panicum</i>	22, 23
Witchweed	<i>Striga lutea</i>	54
Wolffia	<i>Wolffia</i>	30
Wolf tail	<i>Lycurus</i>	22
Woodfern	<i>Dryopteris</i>	28
Woodnettle	<i>Laportea</i>	46
Woodreed	<i>Cinna</i>	20
Woodsia	<i>Woodsia</i>	28
Yam	<i>Dioscorea</i>	29
Yarrow	<i>Achillea</i>	35
Yerbadetajo	<i>Eclipta alba</i>	41
Zinnia	<i>Zinnia</i>	55
Zizia	<i>Zizia</i>	55
Zoysia	<i>Zoysia</i>	26

GRASSES

<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i> Host	goatgrass
<i>Agropyron</i> Gaertn.	wheatgrass
<i>cristatum</i> ¹ (L.) Gaertn.	fairway w.
<i>dasystachyum</i> (Hook.) Scribn.	thickspike w.
<i>desertorum</i> ¹ (Fisch.) Schult.	crested w.
<i>elongatum</i> ² (Host) Beauv.	tall w.
<i>inermis</i> (Scribn. & Smith) Rydb.	beardless w.
<i>intermedium</i> ³ (Host) Beauv.	intermediate w.
<i>repens</i> (L.) Beauv.	quackgrass
<i>riparium</i> Scribn. & Smith	streambank w.
<i>semicostatum</i> (Steud.) Nees ex Boiss.	drooping w.
<i>sibiricum</i> (Willd.) Beauv.	Siberian w.
<i>smithii</i> Rydb.	western w.
<i>spicatum</i> (Pursh) Scribn. & Smith	bluebunch w.
<i>subsecundum</i> (Link) Hitchc.	bearded w.
<i>trachycaulum</i> (Link) Malte	slender w.
<i>trichophorum</i> ³ (Link) Richt.	pubescent w.
<i>Agrostis</i> L.	bentgrass
<i>alba</i> L.	redtop
<i>canina</i> L.	velvet b.
<i>diegoensis</i> Vasey	thin b.
<i>exarata</i> Trin.	spike b.
<i>hiemalis</i> (Walt.) B.S.P.	winter b.
<i>palustris</i> Huds.	creeping b.
<i>tenuis</i> Sibth.	colonial b.
var. <i>aristata</i> (Parnell) Druce	awned c. b.
<i>Aira caryophylla</i> L.	silver hairgrass
<i>Alopecurus</i> L.	foxtail
<i>aequalis</i> Sobol.	shortawn f.
<i>arundinaceus</i> Poir.	creeping f.
<i>carolinianus</i> Walt.	Carolina f.
<i>myosuroides</i> Huds.	mouse f.
<i>pratensis</i> L.	meadow f.
<i>Ammophila</i> Host	beachgrass
<i>arenaria</i> (L.) Link	European b.
<i>breviligulata</i> Fernald	American b.
<i>Andropogon</i> L.	bluestem
<i>barbinodis</i> Lag.	cane b.
<i>elliotti</i> Chapm.	elliott b.
<i>gerardi</i> Vitman	big b.
<i>glomeratus</i> (Walt.) B.S.P.	bushy b.
<i>hallii</i> Hack.	sand b.
<i>intermedius</i> R. Brown ⁴	caucasian b.
<i>ischaemum</i> L. ⁵	Turkestan b.
<i>nodosus</i> (Willem.) Nash	angleton b.
<i>perforatus</i> Trin. ex Fourn.	pinhole b.
<i>saccharoides</i> Swartz	silver b.
<i>scoparius</i> Michx.	little b.
<i>tener</i> (Nees) Kunth	slender b.
<i>ternarius</i> Michx.	splitbeard b.
<i>virginicus</i> L.	broomsedge
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L.	sweet vernalgrass

1. *Agropyron cristatum* and *A. desertorum* are part of a complex that includes several other species.

2. Not listed in Hitchcock's 1951 manual.

3. A complex.

4. *Bothriochloa intermedia* (R. Brown) A. Camus (a complex) of Harlan & Celerier, Okla. Tech. Bul. T-72.

5. *Bothriochloa ischaemum* (L.) Keng. var. *ischaemum* of Harlan & Celerier, Okla. Tech. Bul. T-72.

<i>Aristida</i> L.	threeawn
<i>adscensionis</i> L.	sixweeks t.
<i>arizonica</i> Vasey	Arizona t.
<i>basiramea</i> Engelm. ex Vasey	forktip t.
<i>curtissii</i> (A. Gray) Nash	curtiss t.
<i>desmantha</i> Trin. & Rupr.	curly t.
<i>dichotoma</i> Michx.	churchmouse t.
<i>divaricata</i> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.	poverty t.
<i>fendleriana</i> Steud.	fendler t.
<i>intermedia</i> Scribn. & Ball	kearney t.
<i>longispica</i> Poir.	slimspike t.
<i>longiseta</i> Steud.	red t.
<i>oligantha</i> Michx.	prairie t.
<i>orcuttiana</i> Vasey	single t.
<i>purpurascens</i> Poir.	arrowfeather t.
<i>purpurea</i> Nutt.	purple t.
<i>ramosissima</i> Engelm. ex A. Gray	s-curve t.
<i>wrightii</i> Nash	wright t.
<i>Arrhenatherum</i> Beauv.	oatgrass
<i>elatius</i> (L.) Presl	tall o.
var. <i>bulbosum</i> (Willd.) Spenner	tuber o.
<i>Arundinaria</i> Michx.	cane
<i>gigantea</i> (Walt.) Muhl.	giant c.
<i>tecta</i> (Walt.) Muhl.	switch c.
<i>Arundo donax</i> L.	giantreed
<i>Astrelia pectinata</i> F.V.M. ¹	mitchellgrass
<i>Avena</i> L.	oat
<i>barbata</i> Brot.	slender o.
<i>byzantina</i> C. Koch	red o.
<i>fatua</i> L.	wild o.
<i>nuda</i> L.	naked o.
<i>sativa</i> L.	common o.
<i>Axonopus affinis</i> Chase	carpetgrass
<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i> (Steud.) Fernald	American sloughgrass
<i>Blepharoneuron tricholepis</i> (Torr.) Nash	pinedropseed
<i>Bouteloua</i> Lag.	grama
<i>barbata</i> Lag.	sixweeks g.
<i>chondrosioides</i> (H.B.K.) Benth. ex S. Wats. ..	sprucetop g.
<i>curtipendula</i> (Michx.) Torr.	sideoats g.
<i>eriopoda</i> (Torr.) Torr.	black g.
<i>filiformis</i> (Fourn.) Griffiths	slender g.
<i>gracilis</i> (H.B.K.) Lag. ex Steud.	blue g.
<i>hirsuta</i> Lag.	hairy g.
<i>rothrockii</i> Vasey	rothrock g.
<i>Briza</i> L.	quakinggrass
<i>maxima</i> L.	big q.
<i>media</i> L.	perennial q.
<i>minor</i> L.	little q.
<i>Bromus</i> L.	brome
<i>arenarius</i> Labill.	Australian b.
<i>arvensis</i> L.	field b.
<i>brizaeformis</i> Fisch. & Mey.	rattle b.
<i>carinatus</i> ² Hook. & Arn.	mountain b.
<i>catharticus</i> Vahl.	rescue b.
<i>ciliatus</i> ³ L.	fringed b.
<i>commutatus</i> Schrad.	hairy b.
<i>erectus</i> Huds.	meadow b.
<i>frondosus</i> (Shear) Woot. & Standl.	weeping b.

1. Not listed in Hitchcock's 1951 manual.

2. A complex, including *B. californicus* Nutt. ex Buckl., *B. marginatus* Nees, *B. maritimus* (Piper) Hitchc., and *B. polyanthus* Scribn.

3. Includes *B. richardsonii* Link.

<i>Bromus</i> L. (continued)	brome (continued)
<i>inermis</i> Leyss.	smooth b. ¹
<i>japonicus</i> Thunb.	Japanese b.
<i>madritensis</i> L.	Spanish b.
<i>mollis</i> L.	soft b.
<i>purgans</i> L.	Canada b.
<i>racemosus</i> L.	bald b.
<i>rigidus</i> Roth	ripgut b.
<i>rubens</i> L.	red b.
<i>secalinus</i> L.	cheat
<i>stamineus</i> ² E. Desv.	harlan b.
<i>sterilis</i> L.	poverty b.
<i>tectorum</i> L.	downy b.
<i>tomentellus</i> ² Boiss.	Russian b.
<i>vulgaris</i> (Hook.) Shear	Columbia b.
<i>Buchloë dactyloides</i> (Nutt.) Engelm.	buffalograss
<i>Calamagrostis</i> Adans.	reedgrass
<i>canadensis</i> (Michx.) Beauv.	bluejoint r.
<i>epigeios</i> (L.) Roth	chee r.
<i>inexpansa</i> A. Gray	northern r.
<i>rubescens</i> Buckl.	pinegrass
<i>Calamovilfa</i> Hack.	sandreed
<i>gigantea</i> (Nutt.) Scribn. & Merr.	big s.
<i>longifolia</i> (Hook.) Scribn.	prairie s.
<i>Cenchrus</i> L.	sandbur
<i>myosuroides</i> H.B.K.	big s.
<i>pauciflorus</i> Benth.	sandbur
<i>setigerus</i> ³ Vahl	birdwoodgrass
<i>Chloris</i> Swartz	chloris; windmillgrass ⁴
<i>distichophylla</i> Lag.	weeping c.
<i>gayana</i> Kunth	rhodesgrass
<i>verticillata</i> Nutt.	windmillgrass
<i>virgata</i> Swartz	showy c.
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> L.	stout woodreed
<i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.	jobstears
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> (Schult.) Aschers. & Graebn.	pampasgrass
<i>Cynodon</i> L. Rich.	bermudagrass
<i>dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	bermudagrass
<i>plectostachyum</i> ³ (Schum.) Pilger	stargrass
<i>transvaalensis</i> Burt-Davy	African b.
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> L.	crested dogtail
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	orchardgrass
<i>Danthonia</i> Lam. & DC.	danthonia
<i>californica</i> Boland.	California d.
<i>intermedia</i> Vasey	timber d.
<i>pilosa</i> R. Br.	hairy d.
<i>spicata</i> (L.) Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	poverty d.
<i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i> (L.) Beauv.	tufted hairgrass
<i>Diarrhena americana</i> Beauv.	American beakgrain
<i>Digitaria</i> Heister	crabgrass; fingergrass ⁵
<i>decumbens</i> Stent	pangolagrass
<i>filiformis</i> (L.) Koel.	slender f.
<i>ischaemum</i> (Schreb.) Schreb. ex Muhl.	smooth c.
<i>sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	crabgrass

1. In written material in which *B. inermis* is the only *Bromus* species discussed, its common name may be shortened to brome.

2. Not listed in Hitchcock's 1951 manual.

3. Not listed in Hitchcock's 1951 manual.

4. Spp. with stiff spreading spikes are called windmillgrass.

5. The name "fingergrass" applied to erect spp.

<i>Distichlis</i> Raf.	saltgrass
<i>spicata</i> (L.) Greene	seashore s.
<i>stricta</i> (Torr.) Rydb.	inland s.
<i>Echinochloa</i> Beauv.	cockspur
<i>crusgalli</i> (L.) Beauv.	barnyardgrass
var. <i>frumentacea</i> (Roxb.) W. F. Wight	japanese millet
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	goosegrass
<i>Elymus</i> L.	wildrye
<i>arenarius</i> L.	European dune w.
<i>canadensis</i> L.	Canada w.
<i>caput-medusae</i> L.	medusahead w.
<i>chinensis</i> (Trin.) Keng [<i>A. pseudo-agropyron</i> (Griseb.) Franch.] ¹	Chinese w.
<i>cinereus</i> Scribn. & Merr.	basin w.
<i>condensatus</i> Presl	giant w.
<i>giganteus</i> Vahl	mammoth w.
<i>glauca</i> Buckl.	blue w.
<i>junceus</i> ¹ Fish.	Russian w.
<i>macounii</i> Vasey	macoun w.
<i>triticoideus</i> Buckl.	beardless w.
<i>villosus</i> Muhl.	hairy w.
<i>virginicus</i> L.	Virginia w.
<i>Eragrostis</i> Beauv.	lovegrass
<i>barleri</i> Daveau	Mediterranean l.
<i>capillaris</i> (L.) Nees	lacegrass
<i>chloromelas</i> Steud.	boer l.
<i>clivianensis</i> (All.) Lutati	stinkgrass
<i>curtipedunculata</i> Buckl.	gummy l.
<i>curvula</i> (Schrad.) Nees	weeping l.
<i>frankii</i> C. A. Meyer ex Steud.	sandbar l.
<i>hypnoides</i> (Lam.) B.S.P.	teal l.
<i>intermedia</i> Hitchc.	plains l.
<i>lehmanniana</i> Nees	lehmann l.
<i>oxylepis</i> (Torr.) Torr. (not <i>E. secundiflora</i> Presl, as shown in older manuals)	red l.
<i>pectinacea</i> (Michx.) Nees	Carolina l.
<i>pilosa</i> (L.) Beauv.	India l.
<i>poaeoides</i> Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	little l.
<i>secundiflora</i> Presl (see <i>E. oxylepis</i>)	
<i>sessilispica</i> Buckl.	tumble l.
<i>spectabilis</i> (Pursh) Steud.	purple l.
<i>tef</i> (Zuccagni) Trotter	teff
<i>trichoides</i> (Nutt.) Wood	sand l.
<i>Eremochloa ophiuroides</i> (Munro) Hack.	centipede grass
<i>Erianthus</i> Michx.	plumegrass
<i>ravennae</i> (L.) Beauv.	ravennagrass
<i>Eriochloa contracta</i> Hitchc.	prairie cupgrass
<i>Euchlaena mexicana</i> Schrad.	teosinte
<i>Festuca</i> L.	fescue
<i>arizonica</i> Vasey	Arizona f.
<i>arundinacea</i> Schreb.	tall f.
<i>elator</i> L.	meadow f.
<i>idahoensis</i> Elmer	Idaho f.
<i>megatura</i> Nutt.	foxtail f.
<i>myuros</i> L.	rattail f.
<i>obtusata</i> Bieler	nodding f.
<i>octoflora</i> Walt.	sixweeks f.
<i>ovina</i> L.	sheep f.
var. <i>duriuscula</i> (L.) Koch	hard f.
<i>paradoxa</i> Desv.	cluster f.

1. Not listed in Hitchcock's 1951 manual.

<i>Festuca</i> L. (continued)	fescue (continued)
<i>rubra</i> L.	red f.
var. <i>commutata</i> Gaud.	chewings f.
<i>scabrella</i> Torr.	rough f.
<i>thurberi</i> Vasey	thurber f.
<i>viridula</i> Vasey	green f.
<i>Gastridium ventricosum</i> (Gouan)	nitgrass
Schinz & Thell.	fowl mangrass
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	bearded skeletongrass
<i>Gymnopogon ambiguus</i> (Michx.) B.S.P.	tanglehead
<i>Heteropogon</i> Pers.	tanglehead
<i>contortus</i> (L.) Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	sweet t.
<i>melanocarpus</i> (Ell.) Benth.	<i>Hilaria</i>
<i>Hilaria</i> H.B.K.	<i>curlymesquite</i>
<i>belangeri</i> (Steud.) Nash	<i>galleta</i>
<i>jamesii</i> (Torr.) Benth.	<i>tobosa</i>
<i>mutica</i> (Buckl.) Benth.	<i>big galleta</i>
<i>rigida</i> (Thurb.) Benth.	velvetgrass
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	barley
<i>Hordeum</i> L.	northern-meadow b.
<i>brachyantherum</i> Nevski	foxtail b.
<i>jubatum</i> L.	bobtail b.
var. <i>caespitosum</i> (Scribn.) Hitchc.	meadow b.
<i>nodosum</i> L. ¹	little b.
<i>pusillum</i> Nutt.	barley
<i>vulgare</i> L.	<i>hyparrhenia</i>
<i>Hyparrhenia</i> Anderss. ex Stapf	thatchgrass
<i>hirta</i> (L.) Stapf	<i>jaragua</i>
<i>rufa</i> (Nees) Stapf	bottlebrushgrass
<i>Hystrix patula</i> Moench	cogongrass
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Beauv.	prairie junegrass
<i>Koeleria cristata</i> (L.) Pers.	cutgrass
<i>Leersia</i> Swartz	catchflygrass
<i>lenticularis</i> Michx.	rice c.
<i>oryzoides</i> (L.) Swartz	whitegrass
<i>virginica</i> Willd.	sprangletop
<i>Leptochloa</i> Beauv.	green s.
<i>dubia</i> (H.B.K.) Nees	bearded s.
<i>fascicularis</i> (Lam.) A. Gray	red s.
<i>filiformis</i> (Lam.) Beauv.	fall witchgrass
<i>Leptoloma cognatum</i> (Schult.) Chase	ryegrass
<i>Lolium</i> L.	Italian r.
<i>multiflorum</i> Lam.	perennial r.
<i>perenne</i> L.	darnel
<i>temulentum</i> L.	wolftail
<i>Lycurus phleoides</i> H.B.K.	jointtail
<i>Manisuris</i> L.	Carolina j.
<i>cylindrica</i> (Michx.) Kuntze	Florida j.
<i>tuberosa</i> Nash	melic; oniongrass ²
<i>Melica</i> L.	oniongrass
<i>bulbosa</i> Geyer ex Port. & Coult.	coastrange m.
<i>imperfecta</i> Trin.	twoflower m.
<i>mutica</i> Walt.	threeflower m.
<i>nitens</i> (Scribn.) Nutt. ex Piper	porter m.
<i>porteri</i> Scribn.	molassesgrass
<i>Melinis minutiflora</i> Beauv.	Chinese silvergrass
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> Anderss.	muhly
<i>Muhlenbergia</i> Schreb.	foxtail m.
<i>andina</i> (Nutt.) Hitchc.	sand m.
<i>arenicola</i> Buckl.	

1. The name *H. nodosum* has generally been misapplied to *H. brachyantherum* in this country.
2. The name "oniongrass" applied to those spp. with bulblike stem bases.

<i>Muhlenbergia</i> Schreb. (continued)	muhly (continued)
<i>asperifolia</i> (Nees & Mey.) Parodi	alkali m.
<i>brachyphylla</i> Bush	nodding m.
<i>capillaris</i> (Lam.) Trin.	hairawn m.
<i>cuspidata</i> (Torr.) Rydb.	plains m.
<i>filiformis</i> (Thurb.) Rydb.	pullup m.
<i>foliosa</i> (Roem. & Schult.) Trin. ¹	leafy m.
<i>frondosa</i> (Poir.) Fernald	wirestem m.
var. <i>mexicana</i> (L.) Trin. forma <i>commutata</i> (Scribn.) Fernald (based on <i>M. mexicana</i> subsp. <i>commutata</i> Scribn.)	
<i>montana</i> (Nutt.) Hitchc.	bearded w. m.
<i>porteri</i> Scribn.	mountain m.
<i>pungens</i> Thurb.	porter m.
<i>racemosa</i> (Michx.) B.S.P.	sandhill m.
<i>schreberi</i> Gmel.	green m.
<i>sobolifera</i> (Muhl.) Trin.	nimblewill
<i>squarrosa</i> (Trin.) Rydb. ²	rock m.
<i>sylvatica</i> (Torr.) Torr.	mat m.
<i>torreyi</i> (Kunth) Hitchc. ex Bush	forest m.
<i>wrightii</i> Vasey	ring m.
<i>Munroa squarrosa</i> (Nutt.) Torr.	spike m.
<i>Nardus stricta</i> L.	falsebuffalograss
<i>Orcuttia</i> Vasey	matgrass
<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	orcuttia
<i>Oryzopsis</i> Michx.	rice
<i>hymenoides</i> (Roem. & Schult.) Ricker	ricegrass
<i>miliacea</i> (L.) Benth. & Hook. ex Aschers. & Schweinf.	Indian r.
<i>Panicum</i> L.	smilgrass
<i>agrostoides</i> Spreng.	panicum; witchgrass
<i>anceps</i> Michx.	redtop p.
<i>antidotale</i> Retz.	beaked p.
<i>bulbosum</i> H.B.K.	blue p.
<i>capillare</i> L.	bulb p.
var. <i>occidentale</i> Rydb.	common w.
<i>depauperatum</i> Muhl.	cushion w.
<i>dichotomisflorum</i> Michx.	stunted p.
<i>gattingeri</i> Nash	fall p.
<i>hillmani</i> Chase	gattinger w.
<i>huachucae</i> Ashe	hillman p.
<i>latifolium</i> L.	huachuca p.
<i>leibergii</i> (Vasey) Scribn.	wideleaf p.
<i>lindeheimeri</i> Nash	leiberg p.
<i>linearifolium</i> Scribn.	lindheimer p.
<i>malacophyllum</i> Nash	slimleaf p.
<i>maximum</i> Jacq.	softleaf p.
<i>miliaceum</i> L.	guineagrass
<i>obtusum</i> H.B.K.	proso
<i>perlongum</i> Nash	vinemesquite
<i>praecoxius</i> Hitchc. & Chase	elongate p.
<i>purpurascens</i> Raddi	early p.
<i>ramosum</i> L.	paragrass
<i>repens</i> L.	browntopmillet
<i>scoparium</i> Lam.	torpedograss
<i>scribnerianum</i> Nash	velvet p.
<i>sphaerocarpon</i> Ell.	scribner p.
	roundseed p.

1. *M. foliosa* is a name formerly applied to *M. mexicana*. *M. mexicana* was then misapplied to the recently recognized *M. frondosa* (Poir.) Fernald, which it resembles.

2. Considered to be a form of *M. richardsonis* (Trin.) Rydb., see 1951 ed. of Hitchcock's manual, p. 382.

<i>Panicum</i> L. (continued)	panicum (continued)
<i>tennesseense</i> Ashe	Tennessee p.
<i>texanum</i> Buckl.	Texas p.
<i>villosissimum</i> Nash	hairy p.
<i>virgatum</i> L.	switchgrass
<i>wernerii</i> Scribn.	werner p.
<i>wilcozianum</i> Vasey	wilcox p.
<i>Pappophorum macronulatum</i> Nees	pappusgrass
<i>Paspalum</i> L.	paspalum
<i>ciliatifolium</i> Michx.	fringeleaf p.
<i>circulare</i> Nash	roundseed p.
<i>dilatatum</i> Poir.	dallisgrass
<i>distichum</i> L.	knotgrass
<i>floridanum</i> Michx.	Florida p.
var. <i>glabratum</i> Engelm. ex Vasey	smooth F. p.
<i>fluitans</i> (Ell.) Kunth	horsetail p.
<i>laeve</i> Michx.	field p.
<i>lividum</i> Trin.	longtom
<i>malacophyllum</i> Trin.	ribbed p.
<i>notatum</i> Flügge	bahiagrass
<i>plicatum</i> Michx.	brownseed p.
<i>pubiflorum</i> Rupr. ex Fourn.	hairyseed p.
<i>repens</i> Bergius ¹	horsetail p.
<i>stramineum</i> Nash	sand p.
<i>urvillei</i> Steud.	vaseygrass
<i>Pennisetum</i> L. Rich.	pennisetum
<i>alopecuroides</i> (L.) Spreng.	Chinese p.
<i>ciliare</i> (L.) Link	buffelgrass
<i>clandestinum</i> Hochst. ex Chiov.	kikuyugrass
<i>glaucum</i> ² (L.) R. Br.	pearlmillet
<i>purpureum</i> Schumach	napiergrass
<i>ruppelii</i> Steud. ³	fountaingrass
<i>villosum</i> R. Br.	feathertop
<i>Phalaris</i> L.	canarygrass
<i>arundinacea</i> L.	reed c.
<i>canariensis</i> L.	canarygrass
<i>caroliniana</i> Walt.	Carolina c.
<i>minor</i> Retz.	littleseed c.
<i>tuberosa</i> L.	bulb c.
var. <i>stenoptera</i> (Hack.) Hitchc.	hardinggrass
<i>Phleum</i> L.	timothy
<i>alpinum</i> L.	alpine t.
<i>pratense</i> L.	timothy
<i>Phragmites communis</i> Trin.	common reed
<i>Poa</i> L.	bluegrass
<i>ampla</i> Merr.	big b.
<i>annua</i> L.	annual b.
<i>arachnifera</i> Torr.	Texas b.
<i>arida</i> Vasey	plains b.
<i>bulbosa</i> L.	bulbous b.
<i>canbyi</i> (Scribn.) Piper	canby b.
<i>chapmaniana</i> Scribn.	chapman b.
<i>compressa</i> L.	Canada b.
<i>fendleriana</i> (Steud.) Vasey	mutton b.
<i>nevadensis</i> Vasey ex Scribn.	Nevada b.
<i>pratensis</i> L.	Kentucky b.
<i>scabrella</i> (Thurb.) Benth. ex Vasey	pine b.
<i>secunda</i> Presl	rough b.

1. Listed as *P. fluitans* (Ell.) Kunth on p. 602 of Hitchcock's 1951 manual.

2. Listed as *P. typhoides*, Stapf and Hubbard, page 74 USDA Handbook 170, "Grass varieties in the U.S.," June, 1963.

3. Older name, now listed as *P. setaceum*, p. 729 in Hitchcock's 1951 manual.

<i>Poa</i> L. (continued)	bluegrass (continued)
<i>sylvestris</i> A. Gray	woodland b.
<i>trivialis</i> L.	roughstalk b.
<i>Polygonum monspeliensis</i> (L.) Desf.	rabbitfoot polygomon
<i>Puccinellia airoides</i> (Nutt.) Wats. & Coult.	nuttall alkaligrass
<i>Redfieldia flexuosa</i> (Thurb.) Vasey	blowoutgrass
<i>Rhynchosytrium roseum</i> ¹ (Nees) Stapf and Hubb. ex Bews	natalgrass
<i>Saccharum officinarum</i> L.	sugarcane
<i>Schedonnardus paniculatus</i> (Nutt.) Trel.	tumblegrass
<i>Scleropogon brevifolius</i> Phil.	burgrass
<i>Secale</i> L.	rye
var. <i>cereale</i> L.	rye
var. <i>montanum</i> Guss.	mountain r.
<i>Setaria</i> Beauv.	bristleglass; millet ²
var. <i>faberii</i> Herrm.	giant b. ³
var. <i>geniculata</i> (Lam.) Beauv.	knotroot b.
var. <i>italica</i> (L.) Beauv.	foxtail m.
var. <i>lutescens</i> (Weigel) Hubb. ⁴	yellow b. ³
var. <i>macrostachya</i> H.B.K.	plains b.
var. <i>verticillata</i> (L.) Beauv.	hooked b.
var. <i>viridis</i> (L.) Beauv.	green b. ³
<i>Sitanion hystrix</i> (Nutt.) J. G. Smith	bottlebrush squirreltail
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> (L.) Nash	indiagrass
<i>Sorghum</i> Moench ⁵	sorghum
var. <i>halpense</i> (L.) Pers.	johnsongrass
var. <i>almum</i> Parodi ⁶	sorghum alnum
var. <i>bicolor</i> (L.) Moench.	sorghum
var. <i>drummondii</i> (Nees) Hack. ex Chiov.	chickencorn
var. <i>sudanense</i> Hitchc.	sudangrass
var. <i>technicum</i> (Koern.) Jav.	broomcorn
<i>Spartina</i> Schreb.	cordgrass
var. <i>alterniflora</i> Loisel.	smooth c.
var. <i>cynosuroides</i> (L.) Roth	big c.
var. <i>gracilis</i> Trin.	alkali c.
var. <i>patens</i> (Ait.) Muhl.	marshhay c.
var. <i>pectinata</i> Link	prairie c.
<i>Sphenopholis</i> Scribn.	wedgescale
var. <i>intermedia</i> (Rydb.) Rydb.	slender w.
var. <i>obtusata</i> (Michx.) Scribn.	prairie w.
<i>Sporobolus</i> R. Br.	dropseed; sacaton
var. <i>airoides</i> (Torr.) Torr.	alkali s.
var. <i>asper</i> (Michx.) Kunth	tall d.
var. <i>hookeri</i> (Trin.) Vasey	meadow t.d.
var. <i>pilosus</i> (Vasey) Hitchc.	hairy t.d.
var. <i>clandestinus</i> (Bieler) Hitchc.	hidden d.
var. <i>cryptandrus</i> (Torr.) A. Gray	sand d.
var. <i>flexuosus</i> (Thurb.) Rydb.	mesa d.
var. <i>giganteus</i> Nash	giant d.
var. <i>heterolepis</i> (A. Gray) A. Gray	prairie d.
var. <i>interruptus</i> Vasey	black d.
var. <i>neglectus</i> Nash	puffshead d.

1. Included in *Tricholaena* in some manuals.

2. In some areas certain *Setaria* spp. have been called foxtail, but to avoid confusion, that common name should be reserved to the genus *Alopecurus*.

3. These three species are sometimes called foxtail.

4. Listed as *S. glauca* (L.) Beauv. in Gray's Manual, 8th Ed., p. 226, and on p. 235, Vol. I, of the New Britton & Brown, 1952.

5. Listed as *Sorghum* Adams. in Gray's Manual, 8th Ed., p. 234, and on p. 244 in Vol. I of the New Britton & Brown, 1952.

6. *Sorghum alnum* is not listed in Hitchcock's 1951 manual. Parodi, in his 1943 paper, concluded that it must have originated as a hybrid between *S. halpense* and some other sorghum.

<i>Sporobolus</i> R. Br. (continued)	dropseed (continued)
<i>poiretii</i> (Roem. & Schult.) Hitchc.	rattail smutgrass
<i>pyramidatus</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	whorled d.
<i>texanus</i> Vasey	Texas d.
<i>vaginiflorus</i> (Torr.) Wood	poverty d.
<i>wrightii</i> Munro ex Scribn.	sacaton
<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i> (Walt.) Kuntze	St. augustinegrass
<i>Stipa</i> L.	needlegrass
<i>cernua</i> Stebbins & Love	nodding n.
<i>columbiana</i> Macoun	subalpine n.
<i>comata</i> Trin. & Rupr.	needleandthread
<i>leucotricha</i> Trin. & Rupr.	Texas n.
<i>neomexicana</i> (Thurb.) Scribn.	New Mexico feathergrass
<i>occidentalis</i> Thurb.	western n.
<i>pulchra</i> Hitchc.	purple n.
<i>robusta</i> (Vasey) Scribn.	sleepygrass
<i>spartea</i> Trin.	porcupinegrass
<i>viridula</i> Trin.	green n.
X <i>Stiporyzopsis caduca</i> (Beal) B. L. Johnson & Rogler (<i>Oryzopsis hymenoides</i> X <i>Stipa</i> <i>viridula</i>)	Mandan ricegrass
<i>Themeda triandra</i> Forsk.	themeda
<i>Tragus</i> Hall.	burggrass
<i>Trichachne</i> Nees	cottonop
<i>californica</i> (Benth.) Chase	Arizona c.
<i>patens</i> Swallen	Texas c.
<i>Trichloris</i> Fourn.	trichloris
<i>mendocina</i> (Phil.) Kurtz ¹	twoflower t.
<i>pluriflora</i> Fourn.	fourflower t.
<i>Tridens</i> Roem. & Schult.	tridens
<i>albescens</i> (Vasey) Woot. & Standl.	white t.
<i>elongatus</i> (Buckl.) Nash	rough t.
<i>flavus</i> (L.) Hitchc.	purpletop
<i>muticus</i> (Torr.) Nash	slim t.
<i>pilosus</i> (Buckl.) Hitchc.	hairy t.
<i>pulchellus</i> (H.B.K.) Hitchc.	fluffgrass
<i>strictus</i> (Nutt.) Nash	longspike t.
<i>Triplasis purpurea</i> (Walt.) Chapm.	purple sandgrass
<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i> (L.) L.	eastern gamagrass
<i>Trisetum</i> Pers.	trisetum
<i>flavescens</i> (L.) Beauv.	yellow t.
<i>spicatum</i> (L.) Richt.	spike t.
<i>Triticum</i> L.	wheat
<i>aestivum</i> L.	common w.
<i>dicoccum</i> Schrank	emmer
<i>durum</i> Desf.	durum w.
<i>monococcum</i> L.	einkorn
<i>turgidum</i> L.	poulard w.
<i>Uniola</i> L.	uniola
<i>latifolia</i> Michx.	broadleaf u.
<i>sessiliflora</i> Poir.	longleaf u.
<i>Zea mays</i> L.	corn
<i>Zizania aquatica</i> L.	wildrice
<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i> (Michx.) Doell & Aschers.	southern wildrice
<i>Zoysia</i> Willd.	zoysia
<i>japonica</i> Steud.	Japanese lawngrass
<i>matrella</i> (L.) Merr. ²	manillagrass
<i>tenuifolia</i> Willd. ex. Trin.	mascarenegrass

1. Listed on p. 530 of Hitchcock's 1951 manual as *T. crinita* (Lag.) Parodi.2. *Z. pungens* Willd. in some manuals.

SEDGES, RUSHES, AND RELATED GENERA

<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i> (L.) C. B. Clarke	hairsedge bulbstyle
<i>Carex</i> L.	sedge
<i>aggregata</i> Mackenz.	glomerate s.
<i>amphibola</i> Steud. var. <i>turgida</i> Fern.	narrowleaf s.
<i>annectens</i> Bickn.	yellowfruit s.
<i>austrina</i> (Small) Mackenz.	southern s.
<i>bicknellii</i> Britt.	bicknell s.
<i>blanda</i> Dew.	woodland s.
<i>brevior</i> (Dew.) Mackenz.	straw s.
<i>bushii</i> Mackenz.	bush s.
<i>cephalophora</i> Muhl.	woodbank s.
<i>davisii</i> Schwein. & Torr.	davis s.
<i>emoryi</i> Dew.	emory s.
<i>frankii</i> Kunth	frank s.
<i>granularis</i> Muhl.	meadow s.
<i>gravidia</i> Bailey	heavy s.
<i>hyalinolepis</i> Steud.	thin scale s.
<i>hystericina</i> Muhl.	bottlebrush s.
<i>laeviconica</i> Dew.	smoothcone s.
<i>lanuginosa</i> Michx.	woolly s.
<i>leavenworthii</i> Dew.	leavenworth s.
<i>lupulina</i> Muhl.	hop s.
<i>meadii</i> Dew.	mead s.
<i>microdonta</i> Torr. & Hook.	littletooth s.
<i>pennsylvanica</i> Lam. var. <i>digyna</i> Boeckl. (<i>C. heliophila</i> Mackenz.)	pennsylvania s.
<i>praegracilis</i> W. Boott	clusteredfield s.
<i>scoparia</i> Schkuhr	boom s.
<i>stipata</i> Muhl.	sawbeak s.
<i>vulpinoidea</i> Michx.	fox s.
<i>Cyperus</i> L.	flatsedge; nutgrass
<i>acuminatus</i> Torr. & Hook.	tapeleaf f.
<i>diandrus</i> Torr.	low f.
<i>erythrorhizos</i> Muhl.	redroot f.
<i>esculentus</i> L.	yellow n.
<i>ferruginescens</i> Boeckl.	slender f.
<i>filiculmis</i> Vahl	fern f.
<i>houghtonii</i> Torr.	Houghton f.
<i>inflexus</i> Muhl.	awned f.
<i>ovularis</i> (Michx.) Torr.	globe f.
<i>rivularis</i> Kunth	brook f.
<i>schweinitzii</i> Torr.	schweinitz f.
<i>strigosus</i> L.	false n.
<i>virens</i> Michx. (<i>C. pseudovegetus</i> Steud.)	green f.
<i>Eleocharis</i> R. Br.	spikesedge
<i>acicularis</i> (L.) R. & S.	needle s.
<i>compressa</i> Sulliv.	flatstem s.
<i>engelmanni</i> Steud.	engelmann s.
<i>macrostachya</i> Britt.	longstem s.
<i>obtusata</i> (Willd.) Schultes	blunt s.
<i>wolfii</i> Gray	wolf s.
<i>Pimbristylis</i> Vahl	fimbristylis
<i>autumnalis</i> (L.) R. & S. var. <i>mucronulata</i> (Michx.) Fern.	inland f.
<i>caroliniana</i> (Lam.) Fern. [<i>F. puberula</i> (Michx.) Vahl; <i>F. castanea</i> (Michx.) Vahl var. <i>puberula</i> (Michx.) Britt.; <i>F. interior</i> Britt.]	fuirena
<i>Fuirena simplex</i> Vahl	

<i>Hemicarpha</i> Nees	hemicarpha
<i>drummondii</i> Nees	drummond h.
<i>micrantha</i> (Vahl) Pax	common h.
<i>Juncus</i> L.	rush
<i>balticus</i> Willd.	baltic r.
<i>biflorus</i> Ell. (<i>J. aristulatus</i> of Gray's 7th ed., not Michx.)	twoflower r.
<i>diffusissimus</i> Buckl.	slimpod r.
<i>dudleyi</i> Wieg.	dudley r.
<i>interior</i> Wieg.	inland r.
<i>kansanus</i> F. J. Herm.	Kansas r.
<i>marginatus</i> Rostk.	grassleaf r.
<i>nodatus</i> Coville	stout r.
<i>tenuis</i> Willd. (<i>J. macer</i> S. F. Gray)	soft r.
<i>torreyi</i> Coville	torrey r.
<i>Killingia</i> (see <i>Cyperus</i>)	
<i>Scirpus</i> L.	bulrush
<i>americanus</i> Pers.	American b.
<i>atrovirens</i> Willd.	green b.
<i>fluviatilis</i> (Torr.) Gray	river b.
<i>hallii</i> Gray	hall b.
<i>lineatus</i> Michx.	rusty b.
<i>pallidus</i> (Britt.) Fern.	pale b.
<i>paludosus</i> Nees.	alkali b.
<i>validus</i> Vahl	softstem b.
<i>Scleria</i> Bergius	razorsedge
<i>pauciflora</i> Muhl.	fewflower r.
<i>triglomerata</i> Michx.	whip r.

FERNS AND RELATED GENERA

<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L.	American maidenhairfern
<i>Asplenium</i> L.	spleenwort
<i>platyneuron</i> (L.) Oakes	ebony s.
<i>resiliens</i> Kunze	blackstem s.
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.	rattlesnakefern
<i>Campylopus rhizophyllus</i> (L.) Link	walkingfern
<i>Cheilanthes feci</i> Moore	fee lipfern
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.	brittle bladderfern
<i>Dryopteris</i> Adans.	woodfern
<i>thelypteris</i> (L.) Gray	marshfern
<i>Equisetum</i> L.	horsetail; scouringrush
<i>arvense</i> L.	field h.
<i>hyemale</i> L. (including <i>E. prelatum</i> Raf.)	scouringrush
<i>laevigatum</i> A. Br. (including <i>E. kansanum</i> Schaffn.)	smooth h.
<i>Isoetes butleri</i> Engelm.	quillwort
<i>Marsilea mucronata</i> A. Br. (<i>M. vestita</i> of Gray's 7th ed., not Hook. & Grev.)	pepperwort
<i>Notholaena dealbata</i> (Pursh) Kunze	cloakfern
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	sensitivefern
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> L.	adderstongue
<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i> (L.) Link	purple cliffbrake
<i>Polystichum</i> Roth	hollyfern
<i>acrostichoides</i> (Michx.) Schott	christmasfern
<i>Pteridium</i> Gleditsch	bracken
<i>aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn	
var. <i>pubescens</i> Underw.	western b.
var. <i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Underw.	eastern b.
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i> (Spreng.) Torr.	common woodsia

OTHER MONOCOTS

<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	drug sweetflag
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i> Raf.	subcordate waterplantain
<i>Allium</i> L.	onion; garlic
various native spp.	wild o.; wild g.
<i>Anacharis</i> (see <i>Elodea</i>)	
<i>Androstegium coercaleum</i> (Scheele) Greene ..	blue funnellily
<i>Arisaema</i> Mart.	jackinthepulpit
<i>dracontium</i> (L.) Schott	dragonroot j.
<i>triphylllum</i> (L.) Schott	indian j.
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.	asparagus
<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i> (L.) DC.	blackberrylily
<i>Camassia scilloides</i> ¹ (Raf.) Cory	Atlantic camas
<i>Commeina</i> L.	dayflower
<i>diffusa</i> Burm. f. (<i>C. longicaulis</i> of manuals) ..	creeping d.
<i>erecta</i> L. (including <i>C. virginica</i> of manuals, not L.)	erect d.
<i>Cooperia drummondii</i> Herb.	eveningstar rainlily
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> L. var. <i>parviflorum</i> (Salisb.) Fern. (<i>C. parviflorum</i> Salisb.)	small yellow ladyslipper
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> L.	Atlantic yam
<i>Echinodorus</i> Richard	burhead
<i>cordifolius</i> (L.) Griseb. [<i>E. radicans</i> (Nutt.) Engelm.]	
<i>rostratus</i> (Nutt.) Engelm. [<i>E. cordifolius</i> of manuals, not (L.) Griseb.]	
<i>Elodea nuttallii</i> (Planch.) St. John [<i>Anacharis occidentalis</i> (Pursh) Vict.]	elodea
<i>Erythronium albidum</i> Nutt.	white fawnlily
<i>Habenaria leucophaea</i> (Nutt.) Gray	prairie fringeorchid
<i>Heteranthera</i> R. & P.	mudplantain
<i>dubia</i> (Jacq.) MacM.	grassleaf m.
<i>limosa</i> (Sw.) Willd.	blue m.
<i>reniformis</i> R. & P.	kidneyleaf m.
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Coville	goldstargrass
<i>Iris</i> L.	iris
<i>brevicaulis</i> Raf. (<i>I. foliosa</i> Mackenz. & Bush)	lamance i.
<i>versicolor</i> L.	blueflag i.
<i>Lemma</i> L.	duckweed
<i>minima</i> Philippi	least d.
<i>minor</i> L.	common d.
<i>perpusilla</i> Torr.	minute d.
<i>Lilium michiganense</i> Farw.	Michigan lily
<i>Lophocarpus calycinus</i> (Engelm.) J. G. Sm.	lophotocarpus
<i>Melanthium virginicum</i> L.	bunchflower
<i>Najas quadalupensis</i> (Spreng.) Magnus [<i>Naias g.</i> (Spreng.) Morong]	southern naiad
<i>Nemastylis geminiflora</i> Nutt. (<i>N. acuta</i> Herb.) ..	nemastylis
<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i> (L.) Britt.	yellow falsegarlic
<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i> (Muhl.) Pursh	solomonseal
<i>Potamogeton</i> L.	pondweed
<i>diversifolius</i> Raf.	waterthread p.
<i>foliosus</i> Raf.	leafy p.
<i>illinoensis</i> Morong (<i>P. lucens</i> of manuals, not L.)	Illinois p.
<i>nodosus</i> Poir. (<i>P. americanus</i> C. & S.)	longleaf p.
<i>obtusifolius</i> Mert. & Koch	bluntleaf p.
<i>pectinatus</i> L.	fennelleaf p.
<i>pusillus</i> L.	baby p.

1. *C. scilloides* in Gray's 5th Ed.; *C. scilloides* in some manuals.

<i>Ruppia maritima</i> L.	widgeongrass
<i>Sagittaria</i> L.	arrowhead
<i>ambigua</i> J. G. Sm.	Kansas a.
<i>brevirostra</i> Mackenz. & Bush	shortbeak a.
<i>cuneata</i> Sheldon	duckpotato a.
<i>latifolia</i> Willd. (including <i>S.</i> <i>esculenta</i> Howell)	common a.
<i>longiloba</i> Engelm.	longbarb a.
<i>Sisyrinchium</i> L.	blue-eyedgrass
<i>angustifolium</i> Mill. (including <i>S. graminoides</i> Bickn.)	common b.
<i>campestre</i> Bickn.	prairie b.
<i>Smilacina</i> Desf.	solomonplume
<i>racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.	feather s.
<i>stellata</i> (L.) Desf.	starry s.
<i>Smilax</i> L.	greenbriar
<i>lasioneura</i> Hook. (included in <i>S. herbacea</i> L. in some manuals)	bristly g.
<i>tamnoides</i> L. var. <i>hispida</i> (Muhl.) Fern. (<i>S. hispida</i> Muhl.)	giant burreed
<i>Sparanium eurycarpum</i> Engelm.	ladiestresses
<i>Spiranthes</i> Richard	nodding l.
<i>cernua</i> (L.) Richard	upland l.
<i>vernalis</i> Engelm. & Gray	common ducksmeat
<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i> (L.) Schleid.	spiderwort
<i>Tradescantia</i> L.	bracted s.
<i>bracteata</i> Small	prairie s.
<i>occidentalis</i> (Britt.) Smyth	tharp s.
<i>ohiensis</i> Raf. (<i>T. canaliculata</i> Raf.)	cattail
<i>tharpii</i> Anders. & Woodson	narrowleaf c.
<i>Typha</i> L.	common c.
<i>angustifolia</i> L.	wolffia
<i>latifolia</i> L.	small soapweed
<i>Wolffia columbiana</i> Karst.	common poolmat
<i>Yucca glauca</i> Nutt.	common poolmat
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> L.	common poolmat
<i>Zygadenus nuttallii</i> Gray (also spelled <i>Zigadenus</i>)	nuttall deathcamas
LEGUMES (including woody species)	
<i>Acacia augustissima</i> (Mill.) Ktze.	prairie acacia
<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i> DC.	alyceclover
<i>Amorpha</i> L.	amorpha
<i>canescens</i> Pursh	leadplant
<i>fruticosa</i> L.	indigobush a.
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	southern hogpeanut
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> L.	kidneyvetch
<i>Apios americana</i> Medic.	American potatobean
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> L.	peanut
<i>Astragalus</i> L.	milkvetch: species not poisonous
<i>canadensis</i> L.	loco: species causing locoism
<i>caryocarpus</i> Ker (<i>A. crassicaarpus</i> Nutt.)	poisonvetch: species causing poisoning other than locoism
<i>cicer</i> L.	Canada m.
<i>gracilis</i> Nutt.	groundplum m.
	cicer m.
	slender m.

<i>Astragalus</i> L. (continued)	milkvetch (continued)
<i>lotiflorus</i> Hook.	lotus m.
<i>missouriensis</i> Nutt.	Missouri m.
<i>mollissimus</i> Torr.	woolly l.
<i>pectinatus</i> (Hook.) Dougl.	narrowleaf p.
<i>plattensis</i> Nutt.	Nebraska m.
<i>racemosus</i> Pursh	creamy p.
<i>rubyi</i> Greene & Morris	ruby m.
<i>spatulatus</i> Sheld. (<i>A. caespitosus</i> Gray; <i>Homalobus caespitosus</i> Nutt.)	tufted m.
<i>Baptisia</i> Vent.	wildindigo
<i>leucantha</i> T. & G.	Atlantic w.
<i>leucophaea</i> Nutt.	plains w.
<i>minor</i> Lehm.	blue w.
<i>Cajanus cajan</i> Millsp. (<i>C. indicus</i> Spreng.)	pigeonpea
<i>Caragana arborescens</i> Lam.	Siberian peashrub
<i>Cassia</i> L.	senna; partridgepea
<i>fasciculata</i> Michx. (<i>Chamaecrista</i> f. B. & B., including <i>C. rostrata</i> Woot. & Standl.)	showy p.
<i>marilandica</i> L.	wild s.
<i>nictitans</i> L.	sensitive p.
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L.	eastern redbud
<i>Cicer arietinum</i> L.	chickpea
<i>Coronilla varia</i> L.	crownvetch
<i>Crotalaria</i> L.	crotalaria
<i>incana</i> L.	shackshack c. ¹
<i>juncea</i> L.	sunn c.
<i>mucronata</i> Desv.	striped c.
<i>sagittalis</i> L.	arrow c.
<i>spectabilis</i> Roth	showy c.
<i>Cytisus</i> L.	broom
<i>Dalea</i> ² Juss.	dalea
<i>alopecuroides</i> Willd. [<i>D. leporina</i> (Ait.) Kearney & Peebles]	foxtail d.
<i>aurca</i> Nutt.	silktop d.
<i>enneandra</i> Nutt.	nineanther d.
<i>jamesii</i> (Torr.) T. & G.	james d.
<i>lanata</i> Spreng.	woolly d.
<i>nana</i> Torr.	dwarf d.
<i>Desmanthus</i> Willd.	bundleflower
<i>illinoensis</i> (Michx.) MacM.	Illinois b.
<i>leptolobus</i> T. & G.	slenderlobed b.
<i>Desmodium</i> Desv.	tickclover
<i>canadense</i> (L.) DC.	Canada t.
<i>canescens</i> (L.) DC.	hoary t.
<i>cuspidatum</i> (Muhl.) Loud. [<i>D. bracteosum</i> (Michx.) DC.]	longleaf t.
<i>glutinosum</i> (Muhl.) Wood [<i>D. acuminatum</i> (Michx.) DC.]	largeflower t.
<i>illinoense</i> Gray	Illinois t.
<i>paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	panicked t.
<i>sessilifolium</i> (Torr.) T. & G.	sessile t.
<i>tortuosum</i> DC. (<i>D. purpureum</i> Fawcett & Rendle)	tall t.
<i>Dolichos lablab</i> L.	hyacinthbean
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	honeylocust
<i>Glottidium vesicarium</i> (Jacq.) Harper	bagpod
<i>Glycine max</i> (L.) Merr.	soybean

1. Listed as shack c. in 1948 USDA Yearbook of Agriculture.

2. The genus *Dalea* includes *Petalostemum* in some manuals.

<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i> (Nutt.) Pursh	American licorice
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> (L.) K. Koch	Kentucky coffeetree
<i>Hedysarum coronarium</i> L.	sulla
<i>Hoffmanseggia jamesii</i> T. & G.	rushpea
<i>Homalobus</i> (see <i>Astragalus</i>)	
<i>Indigofera</i> L.	indigo
<i>hirsuta</i> L.	hairy i.
<i>leptosepala</i> Nutt.	western i.
<i>Lathyrus</i> L.	peavine
<i>hirsutus</i> L.	rough p.
<i>latifolius</i> L.	perennial p.
<i>odoratus</i> L.	sweetpea
<i>polymorphous</i> Nutt. [including <i>L. incanus</i> (Sm. & Rydb.) Rydb. and <i>L. stipulaceus</i> (Pursh) Butters & St. John]	hoary p.
<i>pusillus</i> Ell.	low p.
<i>sativus</i> L.	grass p.
<i>sylvestris</i> L.	flat p.
<i>tingitanus</i> L.	tangierpea
<i>venosus</i> Muhl.	veiny p.
<i>Lens culinaris</i> Medic. (<i>L. esculenta</i> Moench) ...	lentil
<i>Lespedeza</i> Michx.	lespedeza
<i>bicolor</i> Turcz.	shrub l.
<i>capitata</i> Michx.	roundhead l.
<i>cuneata</i> (Dumont) G. Don	sericea l.
<i>cyrtobotrya</i> Miq.	bush l.
<i>daurica</i> (Laxm.) Schindl. var. <i>schimadae</i> (Masam.) Masam. & Hosok	prostrate-aurican l.
<i>hedysaroides</i> (Pall.) Kitagawa	rush l.
<i>hirta</i> (L.) Hornem.	hairy l.
<i>intermedia</i> (S. Wats.) Britt.	wand l.
<i>japonica</i> Bailey	Japan l.
<i>latissima</i> Nakai	decumbent l.
<i>manniana</i> Mackenz. & Bush	mann l.
<i>nuttallii</i> Darl.	nuttall l.
<i>procumbens</i> Michx.	trailing l.
<i>repens</i> (L.) Bart.	creeping l.
<i>stipulacea</i> Maxim.	Korean l.
<i>striata</i> (Thunb.) H. & A.	common l.
<i>stuevei</i> Nutt.	stoves l.
<i>violacea</i> (L.) Pers. (<i>L. prairea</i> Britt.)	violet l.
<i>virginica</i> (L.) Britt.	slender l.
<i>Lotus</i> L.	deervetch (native American spp.); trefoil
<i>americanus</i> (Nutt.) Bisch.	American d.
<i>corniculatus</i> L.	birdsfoot t.
<i>tenuis</i> Waldst. & Dit. ex. Willd.	narrowleaf b.t.
<i>uliginosus</i> Schkuhr (<i>L. major</i> Sm.; <i>L. villosus</i> Willd.)	big t.
<i>Lupinus</i> L.	lupine
<i>albus</i> L.	white l.
<i>angustifolius</i> L.	blue l.
<i>luteus</i> L.	yellow l.
<i>plattensis</i> S. Wats.	Nebraska l.
<i>pusillus</i> Pursh	low l.
<i>subcarnosus</i> Hook.	Texas l.
<i>Medicago</i> L.	medic; burclover; alfalfa
<i>arabica</i> (L.) Huds.	spotted b.
<i>arboorea</i> L.	tree m.
<i>ciliaris</i> Bald. ex DC.	fringed m.

<i>Medicago</i> L. (continued)	medic (continued)
<i>falcata</i> L.	yellow a.
<i>hispidata</i> Gaertn.	California b.
<i>lupulina</i> L.	black m.
<i>minima</i> (L.) Desr.	little b.
<i>orbicularis</i> All.	button m.
<i>rigidula</i> Desr.	Tifton b.
<i>sativa</i> L.	alfalfa
<i>scutellata</i> Mill.	snail m.
<i>tuberculata</i> Willd.	tuberculous m.
<i>Melilotus</i> Mill.	sweetclover
<i>alba</i> Desr.	white s.
<i>dentata</i> Pers.	banat s.
<i>indica</i> (L.) All.	annual yellow s.
<i>officinalis</i> (L.) Lam.	yellow s.
<i>suaveolens</i> Ledeb.	daghestan s.
<i>Onobrychis viciaefolia</i> Scop.	common sainfoin
<i>Ornithopus sativus</i> Brot.	serradella
<i>Oxytropis lambertii</i> Pursh	lambert crazyweed ¹
<i>Petalostemum</i> ² Michx.	prairieclover
<i>candidum</i> (Willd.) Michx.	white p.
<i>compactum</i> (Spreng.) Swezey	compact p.
<i>multiflorum</i> Nutt.	roundheaded p.
<i>occidentale</i> (Gray) Fern.	western p.
<i>porterianum</i> Small	porter p.
<i>purpureum</i> (Vent.) Rydb.	purple p.
<i>tenuifolium</i> Gray	slimleaf p.
<i>villosum</i> Nutt.	silky p.
<i>Phaseolus</i> L.	bean
<i>aconitifolius</i> Jacq.	moth b.
<i>acutifolius</i> Gray	Texas b.
<i>angularis</i> Wight	adsuki b.
<i>aureus</i> Roxb.	mung b.
<i>calcaratus</i> Roxb.	rice b.
<i>coccineus</i> L. (<i>P. multiflorus</i> Lam.)	runner b.
<i>lunatus</i> L. (including var. <i>macrocarpus</i> Benth.)	lima b.
<i>vulgaris</i> L.	common b.
<i>Pisum</i> L.	pea
<i>arvense</i> (L.) Poir.	field p.
<i>sativum</i> L.	garden p.
<i>Prosopis juliflora</i> (Swartz) DC. (<i>P. chilensis</i> of manuals; including <i>P. glandulosa</i> Torr. and <i>P. velutina</i> Woot.)	mesquite
<i>Psoralea</i> L.	scurfpea
<i>argophylla</i> Pursh	silverleaf s.
<i>cuspidata</i> Pursh	tallbread s.
<i>digitata</i> Nutt.	palmleaf s.
<i>esculenta</i> Pursh	common breadroot s.
<i>hypogaea</i> Nutt.	little breadroot s.
<i>lanceolata</i> Pursh	lemon s.
<i>linearifolia</i> T. & G.	slimleaf s.
<i>psoralioides</i> (Walt.) Cory	bobsroot s.
<i>tenuiflora</i> Pursh	slimflower s.
var. <i>floribunda</i> (Nutt.) Rydb.	manyflower s.
<i>Pueraria</i> DC.	kudzu
<i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi [<i>P. thunbergiana</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Benth.]	thunberg k.
<i>phaseoloides</i> Benth.	tropical k.

1. Often termed stemless loco in older literature but the name loco should be reserved for the genus *Astragalus*.

2. The genus *Petalostemum* is included in *Dalea* in some manuals.

<i>Robinia</i> L.	locust
<i>pseudo-acacia</i> L.	black l.
<i>viscosa</i> Vent.	clammy l.
<i>Schrankia nuttallii</i> (DC.) Standl. (<i>S.</i> <i>uncinata</i> of manuals, not Willd.)	catclaw sensitivebriar
<i>Sesbania exaltata</i> (Raf.) Cory	sesbania
<i>Sophora sericea</i> Nutt.	silky sophora
<i>Stizolobium deeringianum</i> Bort.	velvetbean
<i>Strophostyles</i> Ell.	wildbean
<i>helvola</i> (L.) Ell.	trailing w.
<i>leiosperma</i> (T. & G.) Piper	smoothseed w.
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i> (L.) BSP.	pencilflower
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> (L.) Pers. [including <i>T. leucosericea</i> (Rydb.) Cory]	Virginia tephrosia
<i>Thermopsis rhombifolia</i> Nutt. ex Rich.	prairie thermopsis
<i>Trifolium</i> L.	clover
<i>agrarium</i> L.	hop c.
<i>alexandrinum</i> L.	berseem
<i>ambiguum</i> Bieb.	kura c.
<i>arvense</i> L.	rabbitfoot c.
<i>campestre</i> Schreb.	plains c.
<i>carolinianum</i> Michx.	Carolina c.
<i>dubium</i> Sibth.	small hop c.
<i>fragiferum</i> L.	strawberry c.
<i>glomeratum</i> L.	cluster c.
<i>hirtum</i> All.	rose c.
<i>hybridum</i> L.	alsike c.
<i>incarnatum</i> L.	crimson c.
<i>lappaceum</i> L.	lappa c.
<i>medium</i> L.	zigzag c.
<i>nigrescens</i> Viv.	ball c.
<i>pratense</i> L.	red c.
<i>procumbens</i> L.	large hop c.
<i>reflexum</i> L.	buffalo c.
<i>repens</i> L.	white c.
<i>resupinatum</i> L.	Persian c.
<i>stoloniferum</i> Eat.	stoloniferous c.
<i>striatum</i> L.	knotted c.
<i>subterraneum</i> L.	subterranean c.
<i>Trigonella</i> L.	trigonella
<i>foenum-graecum</i> L.	fenugreek
<i>Vicia</i> L.	vetch
<i>americana</i> Muhl.	American v.
<i>angustifolia</i> Reichard	narrowleaf v.
<i>articulata</i> Hornem.	oneflower v.
<i>benghalensis</i> L. (<i>V. atropurpurea</i> Desf.)	purple v.
<i>caroliniana</i> Walt.	Carolina v.
<i>cracca</i> L.	bird v.
<i>dasycarpa</i> Ten.	woollypod v.
<i>ervilia</i> Willd.	bitter v.
<i>faba</i> L.	broadbean
var. <i>equina</i> Pers. (<i>V. faba</i> L. subsp. <i>major</i> Alef.)	
<i>grandiflora</i> Scop.	horsebean
<i>ludoviciana</i> Nutt.	bigflower v.
<i>monantha</i> (L.) Desf.	Louisiana v.
<i>pannonica</i> Crantz.	oneflower v.
<i>sativa</i> L.	Hungarian v.
<i>sparsifolia</i> Nutt.	common v.
<i>trifida</i> Dietr.	stifleaf v.
<i>villosa</i> Roth	clubleaf v.
	hairy v.

<i>Vigna</i> Savi	cowpea
<i>sesquipedalis</i> Fruwirth	yardlong c.
<i>sinensis</i> (L.) Endl.	cowpea
<i>Wisteria macrostachya</i> Nutt.	wisteria

OTHER DICOT FORBS

<i>Abronia fragrans</i> Nutt. ex Hook.	sweet sandverbena
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medic.	velvetleaf
<i>Acalypha</i> L.	copperleaf
<i>gracilens</i> Gray	slender c.
<i>ostryaefolia</i> Riddell	hophornbeam c.
<i>virginica</i> L.	Virginia c.
<i>Acerates</i> (see <i>Asclepias</i>)	
<i>Achillea</i> L.	yarrow
<i>millefolium</i> L. subsp. <i>millefolium</i>	common y.
<i>millefolium</i> L. subsp. <i>lanulosa</i> (Nutt.) Piper	western y.
<i>Acnida tamariscina</i> (Nutt.) Wood	waterhemp
<i>Actinea</i> (see <i>Hymenoxys</i>)	
<i>Actinomeris</i> (see <i>Verbesina</i>)	
<i>Agastache</i> Clayt.	giant hyssop
<i>nepetoides</i> (L.) Ktze.	catnip g.
<i>scrophulariaefolia</i> (Willd.) Ktze.	purple g.
<i>Agoseris cuspidata</i> (see <i>Microseris</i>)	
<i>Agrimonia</i> L.	agrimony
<i>parviflora</i> Ait.	many flower a.
<i>pubescens</i> Wallr.	downy a.
<i>rostellata</i> Wallr.	woodland a.
<i>Agrostemma githago</i> L.	common corncockle
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i> Andrz.	garlicmustard
<i>Allionia</i> (included in <i>Mirabilis</i>)	
<i>Amaranthus</i> L.	pigweed
	(amaranth of SPN)
<i>graecizans</i> L. (<i>A. blitoides</i> S. Wats.)	tumbleweed
<i>hybridus</i> L.	silm p.
<i>palmeri</i> S. Wats.	palmer p.
<i>retroflexus</i> L.	rough p.
<i>spinosus</i> L.	spiny p.
<i>torreyi</i> (Gray) Benth.	torrey p.
<i>Ambrosia</i> L.	ragweed
<i>artemisiifolia</i> L. (<i>A. elatior</i> L.)	common r.
<i>bidentata</i> Michx.	lanceleaf r.
<i>psilostachya</i> DC. (<i>A. coronopifolia</i> T. & G.)	western r.
<i>trifida</i> L.	giant r.
<i>Ammannia</i>	ammannia
<i>auriculata</i> Willd.	earleaf a.
<i>coccinea</i> Rottb.	purple a.
<i>Ampelemus albidus</i> (Nutt.) Britt. (<i>Gonolobus laevis</i> of manuals, not Michx.) .	climbingmilkweed
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> Walt.	willow amsonia
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> L.	scarlet pimpernel
<i>Androsace occidentalis</i> Pursh	western rockjasmine
<i>Anemone</i> L.	anemone
<i>canadensis</i> L.	meadow a.
<i>caroliniana</i> Walt.	Carolina a.
<i>cylindrica</i> Gray	candle a.
<i>decapetala</i> Ard.	tenpetal a.
<i>virginiana</i> L.	Virginia a.
<i>Antennaria</i> Gaertn.	pussytoes
<i>neglecta</i> Greene (including <i>A. campestris</i> Rydb. & <i>A. longifolia</i> Greene)	field p.

<i>Antennaria</i> Gaertn. (continued)	pussytoes (continued)
<i>plantaginifolia</i> (L.) Richards (including <i>A. fallax</i> Greene)	plantainleaf p.
<i>Anthemis</i> L.	camomile
<i>cotula</i> L.	mayweed c.
<i>tinctoria</i> L.	golden c.
<i>Anychia</i> (see <i>Paronychia</i>)	
<i>Alopecurus</i> (see <i>Haplopus</i>)	
<i>Apocynum</i> L.	dogbane
<i>cannabinum</i> L.	hemp d.
<i>sibiricum</i> Jacq.	prairie d.
<i>Aquilegia</i> L.	columbine
<i>Arabis</i> L.	rockcress
<i>canadensis</i> L.	sickle pod
<i>dentata</i> (Torr.) T. & G.	toothed r.
<i>hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop. var. <i>pycnocarpa</i> (M. Hopkins) Rollins	hariy r.
<i>laevigata</i> (Muhl.) Poir.	smooth r.
<i>virginica</i> (L.) Poir.	Virginia r.
<i>Arctium minus</i> (Hill) Bernh.	smaller burdock
<i>Arenaria</i> L.	sandwort
<i>patula</i> Michx.	pitchers s.
<i>serpyllifolia</i> L.	thymeleaf s.
<i>stricta</i> Michx. var. <i>texana</i> Robins.	Texas s.
<i>Argemone</i> L.	pricklypoppy
<i>polyanthemos</i> (Fedde) G. Ownbey	hedgehog p.
<i>squarrosa</i> Greene (including <i>A. hispida</i> Gray)	dutchmanspipe
<i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i> Sims	
<i>Armoracia lapathifolia</i> Gilib. [<i>Rorippa</i> <i>armoracia</i> (L.) Hitchc.]	common horseradish
<i>Artemisia</i> L.	sagewort; sagebrush
<i>annua</i> L.	sweet sagewort
<i>biennis</i> Willd.	biennial sagewort
<i>canpestris</i> L. (<i>A. canadensis</i> Michx.)	prairie sagewort
<i>dracunculus</i> L.	falsetarragan sagewort
<i>filifolia</i> Torr.	sand sagebrush
<i>ludoviciana</i> Nutt. [including var. <i>gnaphalodes</i> (Nutt.) T. & G.]	Louisiana sagewort
<i>vulgaris</i> L.	common sagewort
<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.	wildginger
<i>Asclepias</i> L. (including <i>Acerates</i> Ell.)	milkweed
<i>amplexicaulis</i> Sm.	bluntleaf m.
<i>arenaria</i> Torr.	sand m.
<i>auriculata</i> (Engelm.) Holz. (<i>Acerates a.</i> Engelm.)	leafy m.
<i>hirtella</i> (Pennell) Woodson (<i>Acerates h.</i> Pennell)	prairie m.
<i>incarnata</i> L.	swamp m.
<i>lanuginosa</i> Nutt. [<i>Acerates l.</i> (Nutt.) DC.]	woolly m.
<i>latifolia</i> (Torr.) Raf.	broadleaf m.
<i>pumila</i> (Gray) Vail	plains m.
<i>purpurascens</i> L.	purple m.
<i>speciosa</i> Torr.	showy m.
<i>stenophylla</i> Gray (<i>Acerates angustifolia</i> Dene.)	narrowleaf m.
<i>subverticillata</i> (Gray) Vail (<i>A. galioides</i> HBK.)	poison m.
<i>sullivantii</i> Engelm.	sullivant m.
<i>syriaca</i> L. var. <i>kansana</i> (Vail) Palmer & Steyerf.	Kansas m.

<i>Asclepias</i> L. (continued)	milkweed (continued)
<i>syriaca</i> L. var. <i>syriaca</i>	common m.
<i>tuberosa</i> L.	butterfly m.
<i>verticillata</i> L.	whorled m.
<i>viridiflora</i> Raf. [<i>Acerates v.</i> (Raf.) Eaton]	green m.
<i>Asclepiodora</i> ¹ Gray	antelopehorn
<i>decumbens</i> (Nutt.) Gray (<i>Asclepias</i> <i>capricornu</i> Woodson)	spider a.
<i>viridis</i> (Walt.) Gray (<i>Asclepias v.</i> Walt.)	green a.
<i>Aster</i> L.	aster
<i>anomalus</i> Engelm.	manyray a.
<i>arenosus</i> Blake [<i>Leucelene ericoides</i> (Torr.) Greene]	babywhite a.
<i>azureus</i> Lindl.	azure a.
<i>drummondii</i> Lindl.	drummond a.
<i>ericoides</i> L.	heath a.
<i>exilis</i> Ell.	slim a.
<i>fendleri</i> Gray	fendler a.
<i>laevis</i> L. var. <i>laevis</i>	smooth a.
<i>novae-angliae</i> L.	New England a.
<i>oblongifolius</i> Nutt.	aromatic a.
<i>ontarionis</i> Wieg. (<i>A. missouriensis</i> Britt., & <i>A. pantotrichus</i> Blake)	Missouri a.
<i>paludosus</i> Ait.	singlestem bog a.
<i>praecaltus</i> Poir.	willowleaf a.
<i>sagittifolius</i> Wedemeyer	arrow a.
<i>sericeus</i> Vent.	silky a.
<i>simplex</i> Willd. (<i>A. paniculatus</i> Lam. not Mill.)	panicked a.
<i>tanacetifolius</i> HBK. [<i>Machaeranthera t.</i> (HBK.) Nees]	tansyleaf a.
<i>tataricus</i> L. f.	tatarian a.
<i>vimineus</i> Lam.	small white a.
<i>Astranthium integrifolium</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	entireleaved westerndaisy
<i>Atriplex</i> L.	saltbush
<i>argentea</i> Nutt.	silverscale s.
<i>canescens</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	fourwing s.
<i>patula</i> L.	fat-hen s.
<i>rosea</i> L.	tumbling orach
<i>Aureolaria</i> (see <i>Gerardia</i>)	
<i>Bacopa rotundifolia</i> (Michx.) Wettst. (<i>Macuillamia r.</i> Michx.)	disk waterhyssop
<i>Bahia oppositifolia</i> (Nutt.) DC. [<i>Picradeniopsis o.</i> (Nutt.) Rydb.]	plains bahia
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> R. Br.	bitter wintercress
<i>Bergia texana</i> (Hook.) Seubert	Texas bergia
<i>Berlandiera</i> DC.	berlandiera
<i>lyrata</i> Benth.	wireleaf b.
<i>texana</i> DC.	Texas b.
<i>Berteroa incana</i> (L.) DC.	hoary false-alyssum
<i>Berula erecta</i> (Huds.) Coville	stalky berula
<i>Beta</i> L.	beet
<i>Bidens</i> L.	beggarticks
<i>bivinnata</i> L.	spanishneedles
<i>cernua</i> L. [including <i>B. glaucescens</i> Greene, & <i>B. elliptica</i> (Wieg.) Gleason]	nodding b.
<i>frondosa</i> L.	devils b.
<i>polylepis</i> Blake [<i>B. involucreta</i> (Nutt.) Britt.]	coreopsis b.

1. *Asclepiodora* is included in *Asclepias* in some manuals.

<i>Bidens</i> L. (continued)	beggarticks (continued)	<i>Chamaesaracha</i> Gray	falsenightshade
<i>tripartita</i> L. [<i>B. comosa</i> (Gray) Wieg., & <i>B. connata</i> Muhl.]	bur b.	<i>conoides</i> (Moric.) Britt.	green f.
<i>vulgata</i> Greene	tall b.	<i>coronopus</i> (Dunal) Gray	<i>Chamaesyce</i> (included in <i>Euphorbia</i>)
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Sw.	smallspike falsenettle	<i>Chenopodium</i> L.	goosefoot
<i>Boltonia</i> L'Her.	<i>boltonia</i>	<i>albescens</i> Small	pale g.
<i>asteroides</i> (L.) L'Her. var. <i>recognita</i> (Fern. & Griscom) Cron. (<i>B. latisquama</i> Gray var. <i>recognita</i> Fern. & Griscom)	white b.	<i>album</i> L.	lambquarters
<i>asteroides</i> (L.) L'Her. var. <i>latisquama</i> (Gray) Cron. (<i>B. latisquama</i> Gray)	violet b.	<i>ambrosioides</i> L.	wormseed g.
<i>Brassica</i> L.	mustard	<i>berlandieri</i> Moq.	pitseed g.
<i>juncea</i> (L.) Coss.	India m.	<i>bosnianum</i> Moq.	goosefoot
<i>kaber</i> (DC.) L. C. Wheeler	charlock	<i>cycloides</i> A. Nels.	sandhill g.
<i>napus</i> L. (<i>B. rapa</i> of authors, not L.)	turnip	<i>fremontii</i> S. Wats.	fremont g.
<i>nigra</i> (L.) Koch	black m.	<i>glaucum</i> L.	oakleaf g.
<i>oleracea</i> L.	cabbage, etc.	<i>hybridum</i> L. var. <i>gigantosperrum</i> (Aellen) Rouleau	mapleleaf g.
<i>rapa</i> L. (<i>B. campestris</i> L.)	rape & rutabaga	<i>incanum</i> (S. Wats.) Heller	slimleaf g.
<i>Brickellia grandiflora</i> (Hook.) Nutt. [<i>B. umbellata</i> (Greene) Rydb.]	<i>brickellia</i>	<i>leptophyllum</i> Nutt.	nettleleaf g.
<i>Buchnera americana</i> L.	American bluehearts	<i>murale</i> L.	alkali g.
<i>Cacalia</i> L.	Indian plantain	<i>petiolare</i> HBK.	oxeyedaisy
<i>atriplicifolia</i> L.	pale i.	<i>salinum</i> Standl.	goldaster
<i>tuberosa</i> Nutt.	tuberous i.	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> L.	soft g.
<i>Calceolaria</i> (see <i>Hybanthus</i>)		<i>Chrysopsis</i> Ell.	
<i>Callirhoe</i> Nutt.	poppymallow	<i>pilosa</i> Nutt.	
<i>alcaeoidea</i> (Michx.) Gray	pale p.	<i>villosa</i> (Pursh) Nutt. var. <i>angustifolia</i> (Rydb.) Cron. [<i>C. angustifolia</i> Rydb., <i>C. stenophylla</i> (Gray) Greene]	
<i>digitata</i> Nutt.	finger p.	<i>villosa</i> (Pursh) Nutt. var. <i>canescens</i> Gray (<i>C. berlandieri</i> Greene)	
<i>involutrata</i> (T. & G.) Gray	purple p.	<i>villosa</i> (Pursh) Nutt. var. <i>foliosa</i> (Nutt.) D. C. Eat. (<i>C. foliosa</i> Nutt.)	leafy g.
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> Pursh	waterstarwort	<i>villosa</i> (Pursh) Nutt. var. <i>hispida</i> (Hook.) Gray [<i>C. viscida</i> (Gray) Greene]	rough g.
<i>Camelina microcarpa</i> Andr.	littlepod falseflax	<i>villosa</i> (Pursh) Nutt. var. <i>villosa</i> (including <i>C. bakeri</i> Greene, <i>C. ballardi</i> Rydb., <i>C. hirsutissima</i> Greene, & <i>C. asprella</i> Greene)	hairy g.
<i>Campanula americana</i> L.	American bellflower	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	common chicory
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	hemp	<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L.	waterhemlock
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medic.	shepherdspurse	<i>Circaea latifolia</i> Hill	broadleaf circaea
<i>Cardamine</i> L.	bittercress	<i>Cirsium</i> Mill.	thistle
<i>bulbosa</i> (Schreb.) BSP.	bulb b.	<i>altissimum</i> (L.) Spreng.	tall t.
<i>parviflora</i> L.	smallflower b.	<i>arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	Canada t.
<i>pennsylvanica</i> Muhl.	Pennsylvania b.	<i>ochrocentrum</i> Gray	yellowspine t.
<i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv. (<i>Lepidium</i> <i>draba</i> L.)	hoary cress	<i>undulatum</i> (Nutt.) Spreng.	wavyleaf t.
<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	muskthistle	<i>vulgare</i> (Savi) Airy-Shaw (<i>C. lanceolatum</i> of manuals)	bull t.
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> L.	safflower	<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.	Virginia springbeauty
<i>Castilleja Mutis</i>	paintbrush	<i>Clematis</i> L.	clematis
<i>citrina</i> Pennell	citron p.	<i>fremontii</i> S. Wats.	fremont c.
<i>coccinea</i> (L.) Spreng.	indian p.	<i>ligusticifolia</i> Nutt.	western c.
<i>sessiliflora</i> Pursh	downy p.	<i>pitcheri</i> T. & G.	pitcher c.
<i>Centaurea</i> L.	centaurea	<i>virginiana</i> L.	virginsbower
<i>americana</i> Nutt.	basketflower	<i>Cleome</i> L.	spiderflower
<i>cyaneus</i> L.	cornflower	<i>serrulata</i> Pursh	bee s.
<i>repens</i> L. (<i>C. picris</i> Pall.)	Russian knapweed	<i>spinosa</i> Jacq.	spiny s.
<i>solstitialis</i> L.	yellow c.	<i>Cleomeila angustifolia</i> Torr.	cleomeila
<i>Cerastium</i> L.	cerastium	<i>Cocculus carolinus</i> (L.) DC.	Carolina snailseed
<i>brachypodium</i> (Engelm.) Robins.	shortstalk c.	<i>Collinsia violacea</i> Nutt.	collinsia
<i>nutans</i> Raf.	powderhorn c.	<i>Comandra</i> Nutt.	comandra
<i>vulgatum</i> L.	big c.	<i>pallida</i> A. DC.	pale c.
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L.	hornwort	<i>richardiana</i> Fern.	richards c.
<i>Chaerophyllum</i> L.	chervil		
<i>procumbens</i> (L.) Crantz	spreading c.		
<i>reflexum</i> Bush	reflexed c.		
<i>texanum</i> C. & R.	Texas c.		

<i>Conium maculatum</i> L.	poisonhemlock
<i>Conoclea multifida</i> (Michx.) Benth. [<i>Leucospora m.</i> (Michx.) Nutt.]	paleseed
<i>Conringia orientalis</i> (L.) Dumort.	treacle haresear
<i>Convolvulus</i> L.	bindweed
<i>arvensis</i> L.	field b.
<i>incanus</i> Vahl	gray b.
<i>sepium</i> L. (including <i>C. interior</i> House of manuals)	hedge b.
<i>Conyza</i> L.	conyza
<i>canadensis</i> (L.) Cron. [<i>Erigeron c. L.</i> , <i>Leptilon c.</i> (L.) Britt.]	horseweed
<i>ramosissima</i> Cron. (<i>Erigeron divaricatus</i> Michx.)	horseweed
<i>Coreopsis</i> L.	coreopsis
<i>grandiflora</i> Hogg	bigflower c.
<i>palmata</i> Nutt.	finger c.
<i>tinctoria</i> Nutt.	plains c.
<i>Corispermum</i> L.	tickseed
<i>hyssopifolium</i> L.	hyssopleaf t.
<i>nitidum</i> Kit.	bugseed
<i>Corydalis</i> Medic.	corydalis
<i>aurea</i> Willd.	golden c.
<i>campestris</i> (Britt.) Buchholz & Palmer	plains c.
<i>crystallina</i> Engelm.	mealy c.
<i>flavula</i> (Raf.) DC.	pale c.
<i>micrantha</i> (Engelm.) Gray	smallflower c.
<i>Cristatella jamesii</i> T. & G.	cristatella
<i>Croton</i> L.	croton
<i>capitatus</i> Michx.	woolly c.
<i>glandulosus</i> L. var. <i>septentrionalis</i> Muell. Arg.	tropic c.
<i>lindheimerianus</i> Scheele	threeseed c.
<i>monanthogynus</i> Michx.	oneseed c.
<i>texensis</i> (Klotzsch) Muell. Arg.	Texas c.
<i>Crotonopsis elliptica</i> Willd.	crotonopsis
<i>Cryptantha</i> Lehm. (including <i>Oreocarya</i> Greene)	cryptantha
<i>crassisepta</i> (T. & G.) Greene	thicksepal c.
<i>jamesii</i> (Torr.) Payson [<i>O. suffruticosa</i> (Torr.) Greene]	james c.
<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i> HBK.	buffalogourd
<i>Cuphea petiolata</i> (L.) Koehne	clammy cuphea
<i>Cuscuta</i> L.	dodder
<i>cephalanthi</i> Engelm.	buttonbush d.
<i>coryli</i> Engelm.	hazel d.
<i>cuspidata</i> Engelm.	cusp d.
<i>glomerata</i> Choisy	cluster d.
<i>indecora</i> Choisy	showy d.
<i>pentagona</i> Engelm.	field d.
<i>polygonorum</i> Engelm.	smartweed d.
<i>Cyclanthera dissecta</i> (T. & G.) Arn.	cyclanthera
<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i> (Spreng.) Coult.	tumble ringwing
<i>Cymopterus</i> Raf.	cymopterus
<i>acaulis</i> (Pursh) Raf.	stemless c.
<i>montanus</i> (Nutt.) T. & G. (<i>Phellopterus m.</i> Nutt.)	mountain corkwing
<i>Cynoglossum</i> L.	houndstongue
<i>officinale</i> L.	common h.
<i>virginianum</i> L.	wildcomfrey h.

<i>Dasistoma macrophylla</i> (Nutt.) Raf.	oakleech
<i>Datura</i> L.	datura
<i>innocua</i> Mill. (<i>D. meteloides</i> DC., <i>D. metel</i> of manuals, not L.)	sacred d.
<i>stramonium</i> L.	jimsonweed
<i>Daucus</i> L.	carrot
<i>carota</i> L.	wild c.
<i>pusillus</i> Michx.	southwestern c.
<i>Delphinium</i> L.	larkspur
<i>ajacis</i> L.	rocket l.
<i>tricornis</i> Michx.	dwarf l.
<i>virescens</i> Nutt.	plains l.
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i> Muhl.	cutleaf toothwort
<i>Descurainia</i> Webb & Berthelot	tansymustard
<i>pinnata</i> (Walt.) Britt. [including <i>D. intermedia</i> (Rydb.) Daniels, & <i>D. magna</i> Rydb.]	pinnate t.
<i>sophia</i> (L.) Webb	flixweed t.
<i>Dianthera</i> (see <i>Justicia</i>)	
<i>Diaperia prolifera</i> Nutt.	diaperia
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> (L.) Bernh.	dutchmans-breeches
<i>Dicliptera brachiata</i> (Pursh) Spreng.	dicliptera
<i>Diodia teres</i> Walt.	rough buttonweed
<i>Ditaxis</i> Vahl	ditaxis
<i>humilis</i> (Engelm. & Gray) Pax	low d.
<i>mercuriata</i> (Nutt.) Coult.	tall d.
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> L.	common shootingstar
<i>Draba</i> L.	draba
<i>brachycarpa</i> Nutt.	shortpod d.
<i>cuneifolia</i> Nutt.	wedgeleaf d.
<i>reptans</i> (Lam.) Fern. (<i>D. caroliniana</i> Walt.)	carolina d.
<i>Dracopis amplexicaulis</i> (Vahl) Cass. (<i>Rudbeckia a.</i> Vahl)	clasping coneflower
<i>Dyssodia papposa</i> (Vent.) Hitchc.	prairie dogweed
<i>Echinacea</i> Moench	echinacea
<i>angustifolia</i> DC.	blacksamson e.
<i>atrorubens</i> Nutt. [including <i>E. paradoxa</i> (Norton) Britt.]	yellow e.
<i>pallida</i> Nutt.	pale e.
<i>Echinocereus</i> Engelm.	echinocereus
<i>reichenbachii</i> (Terscheck) Haage jr. (<i>E. caespitosus</i> Engelm.)	lace e.
<i>viridiflorus</i> Engelm.	greenpitaya e.
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (Michx.) T. & G.	wild mockcucumber
<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	blueweed
<i>Eclipta alba</i> (L.) Hassk.	yerbadetajo
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i> Willd.	elephantsfoot
<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i> L.	ellisia
<i>Engelmannia pinnatifida</i> T. & G.	engelmannidaisy
<i>Epilobium</i> L.	willowweed
<i>angustifolium</i> L.	fireweed
<i>coloratum</i> Biehler	purpleleaf w.
<i>leptophyllum</i> Raf. (<i>E. lineare</i> of manuals, not Muhl.)	narrowleaf w.
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> (L.) Raf.	American burnweed
<i>Erigeron</i> L. (see also <i>Conyza</i>)	fleabane
<i>annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	annual f.
<i>bellidiastrum</i> Nutt.	western f.
<i>flagellaris</i> Gray	trailing f.
<i>philadelphicus</i> L.	Philadelphia f.

<i>Erigeron</i> L. (continued)	fleabane (continued)
<i>pumilus</i> Nutt.	low f.
<i>strigosus</i> Muhl. [<i>E. ramosus</i> (Walt.) BSP.] ..	daisy f.
<i>Eriogonum</i> Michx.	erigogonum
<i>annuum</i> Nutt.	annual e.
<i>longifolium</i> Nutt.	longleaf e.
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Her.	filaree
<i>Eruca sativa</i> Mill.	rocketsalad
<i>Eryngium</i> L.	eryngo
<i>leavenworthii</i> T. & G.	leavenworth e.
<i>yuccifolium</i> Michx.	buttonsnakeroot e.
<i>Erysimum</i> L.	erysimum
<i>asperum</i> (Nutt.) DC.	plains e.
<i>inconspicuum</i> (S. Wats.) MacM.	smallflower e.
<i>repandum</i> L.	spreading e.
<i>Eulophus</i> (see <i>Perideridia</i>)	
<i>Eupatorium</i> L.	eupatorium; joepeyeweed
<i>altissimum</i> L.	tall e.
<i>coelestinum</i> L.	mistflower e.
<i>maculatum</i> L.	spotted j.
<i>perfoliatum</i> L.	boneset
<i>purpureum</i> L. (<i>E. falcatum</i> Michx.)	bluestem j.
<i>rugosum</i> Houtt. (<i>E. urticaefolium</i> Reichard) ..	white snakeroot
<i>serotinum</i> Michx.	late e.
<i>Euphorbia</i> L. [including <i>Tithymalus</i> (Tourn.)	euphorbia; spurge
Adans., & <i>Chamaesyce</i> Small]	flowering s.
<i>corollata</i> L.	
<i>dentata</i> Michx. [including <i>E. cuphosperma</i>	toothed e.
(Engelm.) Boiss.]	warty e.
<i>dictyosperma</i> Fisch. & Mey.	leafy s.
<i>esula</i> L.	
<i>fendleri</i> T. & G. (<i>E. greenei</i> in Rydb's	fendler e.
floras)	geyer e.
<i>geyeri</i> Engelm.	ridgeseed e.
<i>glyptosperma</i> Engelm.	painted e.
<i>heterophylla</i> L.	sixangle e.
<i>hexagona</i> Nutt.	spreading e.
<i>humistrata</i> Engelm.	hoary e.
<i>lata</i> Engelm.	
<i>maculata</i> L. (variously known as <i>E.</i>	
<i>hypericifolia</i> L., <i>E. hyssopifolia</i> L.,	
<i>E. nutans</i> Lag., & <i>E. preslii</i> Guss.)	spotted e.
<i>marginata</i> Pursh	snow-on-the-mountain
<i>missurica</i> Raf. [including <i>E. nuttallii</i>	
(Engelm.) Small, & <i>E. petaloidea</i> Engelm.]	Missouri s.
<i>obtusata</i> Pursh	roughpod e.
<i>serpens</i> HBK.	serpent e.
<i>serpyllifolia</i> Pers.	thymeleaf e.
<i>stictospora</i> Engelm.	slimseed e.
<i>supina</i> Raf. (called <i>E. maculata</i> L. in	
manuals)	prostrate s.
<i>Eustoma russellianum</i> (Hook.) Griseb.	russell prairiegentian
<i>Evolvulus nuttallianus</i> R. & S.	nuttall evolvulus
<i>Fagopyrum sagittatum</i> Gilib. (<i>F. esculentum</i>	common buckwheat
Moench)	flaveria
<i>Flaveria campestris</i> J. R. Johnston	wild strawberry
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne	bursage
<i>Franseria</i> Cav.	variable b.
<i>acanthicarpa</i> (Hook.) Coville	
<i>confertiflora</i> (DC.) Rydb. (<i>F. tenuifolia</i>	slimleaf b.
Harv. & Gray)	burragweed
<i>tomentosa</i> Gray	

<i>Froelichia</i> Moench	snakecotton
<i>aroidana</i> (Nutt.) Moq. var. <i>campestris</i>	field s.
(Small) Fern. (<i>F. campestris</i> Small)	slender s.
<i>gracilis</i> (Hook.) Moq.	gallardia
<i>Gaillardia</i> Foug.	common perennial g
<i>aristata</i> Pursh	drummond g.
<i>drummondii</i> (Hook.) DC.	prairie g.
<i>fastigiata</i> Greene	rosering g.
<i>pulchella</i> Foug. (<i>G. aristosa</i> of manuals)	
<i>Galinsoga ciliata</i> (Raf.) Blake (<i>G. aristulata</i>	fringed quickweed
Bickn.)	bedstraw
<i>Galium</i> L.	catchweed b.
<i>aparine</i> L.	woods b.
<i>circaezans</i> Michx. var. <i>hypomalacum</i> Fern.	shining b.
<i>concinnum</i> T. & G.	bluntleaf b.
<i>obtusum</i> Bigel.	hairy b.
<i>pilosum</i> Ait.	dye b.
<i>tinctorium</i> L.	fragrant b.
<i>triflorum</i> Michx.	gaura
<i>Gaura</i> L.	biennial g.
<i>biennis</i> L.	scarlet g.
<i>coccinea</i> Pursh	smallflower g.
<i>parviflora</i> Dougl.	hairy g.
<i>villosa</i> Torr.	downy gentian
<i>Gentiana puberula</i> Michx.	geranium
<i>Geranium</i> L.	Carolina g.
<i>carolinianum</i> L.	spotted g.
<i>maculatum</i> L.	gerardia
<i>Gerardia</i> L.	rough g.
<i>aspera</i> Dougl.	
<i>auriculata</i> Michx. [<i>Tomanthera a.</i>	earleaf g.
(Michx.) Raf.]	
<i>densiflora</i> Benth. [<i>Tomanthera d.</i> (Benth.)	fineleaf g.
Raf.]	
<i>grandiflora</i> Benth. [<i>Aureolaria g.</i>	bigflower g.
(Benth.) Pennell]	rose g.
<i>skinneriana</i> Wood	slender g.
<i>tenuifolia</i> Vahl	avens
<i>Geum</i> L.	white a.
<i>canadense</i> Jacq.	heartleaf a.
<i>vernum</i> (Raf.) T. & G.	gilia
<i>Gilia</i> R. & P.	iron g.
<i>laviflora</i> (Coul.) Osterh.	whiteflower g.
<i>longiflora</i> (Torr.) G. Don	spike g.
<i>spicata</i> Nutt.	
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L. [<i>Nepeta h.</i>	groundivy
(L.) Trevisan]	cudweed
<i>Gnaphalium</i> L.	fragrant c.
<i>obtusifolium</i> L.	purple c.
<i>purpureum</i> L.	
<i>Gonolobus</i> (see <i>Ampelanus</i>)	upland cotton
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> L.	hedgehyssop
<i>Gratiola</i> L.	golden h.
<i>aurea</i> Muhl. (<i>G. lutea</i> Raf. in part)	Virginia h.
<i>virginiana</i> L.	gumweed
<i>Grindelia</i> Willd.	spinytooth g.
<i>lanceolata</i> Nutt.	curlycup g.
<i>squarrosa</i> (Pursh) Dunal	snakeweed
<i>Gutierrezia</i> Lag.	
<i>dracunculoides</i> (DC.) Blake	broomweed
[<i>Amphichyris d.</i> (DC.) Nutt.]	

<i>Gutierrezia</i> Lag. (continued)	snakeweed (continued)
<i>sarothrae</i> (Pursh) Britt. & Rusby (including <i>G. diversifolia</i> Greene, & <i>G. linearis</i> Rydb.)	broom s.
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I. M. Johnston [<i>Lappula v.</i> (L.) Greene]	Virginia stickseed
<i>Haplopappus</i> Endl. (including <i>Aplopappus</i> Cass., <i>Sideranthus</i> Sweet, & <i>Oonopsis</i> Greene)	goldenweed
<i>ciliatus</i> (Nutt.) DC. (<i>Prionopsis ciliata</i> Nutt.)	wax g.
<i>divaricatus</i> (Nutt.) Gray [<i>Isopappus d.</i> (Nutt.) T. & G.]	slender g.
<i>englemannii</i> (Gray) Hall [<i>Oonopsis e.</i> (Gray) Greene]	englemann g.
<i>phyllocephalus</i> DC. (<i>Sideranthus annuus</i> Rydb.)	annual g.
<i>spinulosus</i> (Pursh) DC. [<i>Sideranthus s.</i> (Pursh) Sweet]	ironplant
<i>Hedeoma</i> Pers.	falsepennyroyal
<i>drummondii</i> Benth.	drummond f.
<i>hispida</i> Pursh	rough f.
<i>pulegioides</i> (L.) Pers.	American f.
<i>Helenum</i> L.	sneezeweed
<i>autumnale</i> L.	common s.
<i>nudiflorum</i> Nutt.	purplehead s.
<i>tenuifolium</i> Nutt.	bitter s.
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i> Fern.	sunrose
<i>Helianthus</i> L.	sunflower
<i>annuus</i> L. (including <i>H. lenticularis</i> Dougl.)	common s.
<i>grosseserratus</i> Martens	sawtooth s.
<i>hirsutus</i> Raf. [<i>H. leptocaulis</i> (Wats.) Blake (including <i>H. viridis</i> Wats.)]	hairy s.
<i>laetiflorus</i> Pers. [including <i>H. rigidus</i> (Cass.) Desf., & <i>H. severus</i> Wats.]	stiff s.
<i>maximiliani</i> Schrad.	maximilian s.
<i>mollis</i> Lam.	ashy s.
<i>petiolaris</i> Nutt.	prairie s.
<i>salicifolius</i> A. Dietr.	willowleaf s.
<i>tuberosus</i> L. (including <i>H. mollissimus</i> E. E. Wats.)	jerusalemartichoke
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet var. <i>scabra</i> (Dunal) Fern.	rough heliopsis
<i>Heliotropium</i> L.	heliotrope
<i>convolvulaceum</i> (Nutt.) Gray	bindweed h.
<i>spathulatum</i> Rydb.	wild h.
<i>tenellum</i> (Nutt.) Torr.	pasture h.
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L.	dames rocket
<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i> (Lam.) Britt. & Rusby	camphorweed
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i> R. Br. var. <i>grayana</i> Rosend., Butt., & Lak.	alumroot
<i>Hibiscus</i> L.	hibiscus; rosemallow
<i>esculentus</i> L.	okra
<i>militaris</i> Cav.	scarlet r.
<i>trionum</i> L.	flowerofanhour
<i>Hieracium longipilum</i> Torr.	longbeard hawkweed
<i>Houstonia</i> L.	bluets
<i>minima</i> Beck	tiny b.
<i>nigricans</i> (Lam.) Fern. (<i>H. angustifolia</i> Michx.)	narrowleaf b.

<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.	hop
<i>Hybanthus verticillatus</i> (Ortega) Baill. [<i>Calceolaria verticillata</i> (Ortega) Ktze.]	Northamerican calceolaria
<i>Hydrophyllum</i> L.	waterleaf
<i>appendiculatum</i> Michx.	notchbract w.
<i>virginianum</i> L.	Virginia w.
<i>Hymenopappus</i> L'Her.	hymenopappus
<i>corymbosus</i> T. & G.	flattop h.
<i>scabiosaes</i> L'Her.	whitebract h.
<i>tenuifolius</i> Pursh	slimleaf h.
<i>Hymenoxys</i> Cass. (<i>Actinea</i> Juss., <i>Tetraneuris</i> Greene, <i>Actinella</i> Pers.)	hymenoxys
<i>acaulis</i> (Pursh) Parker [<i>Tetraneuris a.</i> (Pursh) Greene]	stemless h.
<i>odorata</i> DC. [<i>Actinea o.</i> (DC.) Ktze., & <i>Actinella o.</i> (DC.) Gray]	bitterweed
<i>scaposa</i> (DC.) Parker var. <i>linearis</i> (Nutt.) Parker (<i>Tetraneuris fastigiata</i> Greene)	plains h.
<i>Hypericum</i> L.	St. johnswort
<i>drummondii</i> (Grev. & Hook.) T. & G.	drummond S.
<i>mutilum</i> L.	dwarf S.
<i>perforatum</i> L.	common S.
<i>punctatum</i> Lam.	spotted S.
<i>sphaerocarpum</i> Michx.	roundfruit S.
<i>Impatiens</i> L.	snapweed
<i>biflora</i> Walt.	spotted s.
<i>nortoni</i> Rydb.	norton s.
<i>pallida</i> Nutt.	pale s.
<i>Iodanthus pinnatifidus</i> (Michx.) Steud.	purplerocket
<i>Ipomoea</i> L.	morningglory
<i>batatas</i> Lam.	sweetpotato
<i>hederacea</i> (L.) Jacq.	ivyleaf m.
<i>lacunosa</i> L.	white m.
<i>leptophylla</i> Torr.	bush m.
<i>pandurata</i> (L.) G. F. W. Mey.	bigroot m.
<i>purpurea</i> (L.) Roth	common m.
<i>Isanthus brachiatus</i> (L.) BSP.	fluxweed
<i>Isopyrum biternatum</i> (Raf.) T. & G.	Atlantic isopyrum
<i>Iva</i> L.	sumpweed
<i>ciliata</i> Willd.	seacoast s.
<i>xanthifolia</i> Nutt.	rag s.
<i>Jussiaea repens</i> L. var. <i>glabrescens</i> Ktze. (<i>J. diffusa</i> of manuals, not Forsk.)	floating waterprimrose
<i>Justicia americana</i> (L.) Vahl (<i>Dianthera a.</i> L.)	American dianthera
<i>Kallstroemia</i> Scop.	caltrop
<i>hirsutissima</i> Vail	hairy c.
<i>intermedia</i> Rydb.	intermediate c.
<i>Kochia</i> Roth	kochia
<i>Krameria lanceolata</i> Torr. (<i>K.</i> <i>secundiflora</i> of manuals, not DC.)	trailing krameria
<i>Krigia</i> Schreb.	dwarfdandelion
<i>dandelion</i> (L.) Nutt. [<i>Cynthia d.</i> (L.) DC.]	tube d.
<i>occidentalis</i> Nutt. [<i>Cymbia o.</i> (Nutt.) Standl.]	western d.
<i>oppositifolia</i> Raf. [<i>Serinia o.</i> (Raf.) Ktze.]	common d.
<i>Kuhnia</i> L.	kuhnia
<i>eupatorioides</i> L. (<i>K. suaveolens</i> Fresen.; <i>K. hitchcockii</i> A. Nels.)	falseboneset

<i>Lactuca</i> L.	lettuce
<i>canadensis</i> L.	Canada l.
<i>floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Florida l.
<i>ludoviciana</i> (Nutt.) DC.	Louisiana l.
<i>pulchella</i> (Pursh) DC.	chicory l.
<i>scariola</i> L. (<i>L. serriola</i> L.; <i>L. virosa</i> of manuals, not L.)	prickly l.
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L.	henbit
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Gaud.	woodnettle
<i>Lappula</i> Moench	stickseed
<i>echinata</i> Gilib.	European s.
<i>redowskii</i> (Hornem.) Greene [<i>L.</i> <i>occidentalis</i> (S. Wats.) Greene]	flatspine s.
<i>texana</i> (Scheele) Britt. (<i>L. heterosperma</i> Greene)	cupseed s.
<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i> Michx.	pinweed
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> L.	common motherwort
<i>Lepidium</i> L.	pepperweed
<i>campestre</i> (L.) R. Br.	field p.
<i>densiflorum</i> Schrad.	peppergrass
<i>perfoliatum</i> L.	clasping p.
<i>ramosissimum</i> Nels.	manybranch p.
<i>virginicum</i> L.	Virginia p.
<i>Lesquerella</i> S. Wats.	bladderpod
<i>gracilis</i> (Hook.) S. Wats. [including <i>L. repanda</i> (Nutt.) S. Wats.]	spreading b.
<i>ludoviciana</i> (Nutt.) S. Wats.	Louisiana b.
<i>ovalifolia</i> Rydb.	ovalleaf b.
<i>Leucelene ericoides</i> (see <i>Aster arenosus</i>)	
<i>Liatris</i> Schreb.	gayfeather
<i>angustifolia</i> (Bush) Gaiser	narrowleaf g.
<i>kansana</i> (Britt.) Rydb.	Kansas g.
<i>punctata</i> Hook.	dotted g.
<i>pycnostachya</i> Michx.	thickspike g.
<i>scariosa</i> (L.) Willd.	tall g.
<i>squarrosa</i> (L.) Michx.	scaly g.
<i>Linaria</i> Mill.	toadflax
<i>canadensis</i> (L.) Dum. var. <i>canadensis</i>	oldfield t.
<i>canadensis</i> var. <i>texana</i> (Scheele) Pennell	Texas t.
<i>vulgaris</i> Hill	butter-and-eggs t.
<i>Lindernia</i> All.	falsepimpernel
<i>anagallidea</i> (Michx.) Pennell	clasping f.
<i>dubia</i> (L.) Pennell	yellowseed f.
<i>Linum</i> L.	flax
<i>compactum</i> A. Nels.	
<i>lewisii</i> Pursh [<i>L. pratense</i> (Norton) Small] ..	lewis f.
<i>rigidum</i> Pursh	stiffstem f.
<i>sulcatum</i> Riddell	grooved f.
<i>usitatissimum</i> L.	common f.
<i>Lippia</i> L.	lippia
<i>cuneifolia</i> (Torr.) Steud.	wedgeleaf fogfruit
<i>lanceolata</i> Michx. var. <i>recognita</i> Fern. & Grise.	lanceleaf l.
<i>Lithospermum</i> L.	gromwell
<i>arvense</i> L.	corn g.
<i>canescens</i> (Michx.) Lehm.	hoary g.
<i>incisum</i> Lehm. (<i>L. angustifolium</i> Michx., & <i>L. linearifolium</i> Goldie)	narrowleaf g.
<i>latifolium</i> Michx.	American g.

<i>Lobelia</i> L.	lobelia
<i>cardinalis</i> L.	cardinalflower
<i>siphilitica</i> ¹ L.	bigblue l.
<i>spicata</i> Lam.	palespike l.
<i>splendens</i> Willd.	western cardinalflower
<i>Lomatium</i> Raf.	lomatium
<i>foeniculaceum</i> (Nutt.) C. & R. [including <i>L. daucifolium</i> (Nutt.) C. & R., & <i>L. villosum</i> Raf.]	carrotleaf l.
<i>orientale</i> C. & R.	eastern l.
<i>Lonicera</i> L.	honeysuckle
<i>Ludwigia</i> L.	seedbox
<i>alternifolia</i> L.	bushy s.
<i>palustris</i> (L.) Ell. var. <i>americana</i> (DC.) Fern. & Grise.	marsh s.
<i>polycarpa</i> Short & Peter	manysed s.
<i>Lychnis alba</i> Mill.	white cockle
<i>Lycopersicum esculentum</i> Mill.	tomato
<i>Lycopus</i> L.	bugleweed
<i>americanus</i> Muhl.	American b.
<i>asper</i> Greene (<i>L. lucidus</i> Turcz.)	rough b.
<i>virginicus</i> L.	Virginia b.
<i>Lygodesmia</i> D. Don	skeletonplant
<i>juncea</i> (Pursh) D. Don	rush s.
<i>rostrata</i> Gray	beaked s.
<i>Lysimachia</i> L. (including <i>Steironema</i> Raf.)	loosestrife
<i>ciliata</i> L.	fringed l.
<i>nummularia</i> L.	moneywort
<i>Lythrum alatum</i> Pursh	winged lythrum
<i>Machaeranthera</i> Nees (see <i>Aster</i>)	
<i>Macuillamia</i> (see <i>Bacopa</i>)	
<i>Malacothrix sonchoides</i> (Nutt.) T. & G.	sowthistle malacothrix
<i>Malva</i> L.	mallow
<i>neglecta</i> Wallr.	common m.
<i>rotundifolia</i> L.	running m.
<i>sylvestris</i> L.	high m.
<i>verticillata</i> L.	cluster m.
<i>Mamillaria</i> Haw. (<i>Neomamillaria</i> Britt.)	mamillaria
<i>missouriensis</i> Sweet (including <i>M. similis</i> Engelm.)	Missouri m.
<i>vivipara</i> (Nutt.) Haw. [including <i>Neomamillaria radiosa</i> (Engelm.) Rydb.] ..	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> L.	common hoarhound
<i>Martynia</i> (see <i>Proboscidea</i>)	
<i>Melampodium cinereum</i> DC. (<i>M. leucanthum</i> T. & G.)	plains blackfoot
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	common moonseed
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	field mint
<i>Mentzelia</i> L.	mentzelia
<i>decapetala</i> (Pursh) Urban & Gilg	tenpetal m.
<i>nuda</i> (Pursh) T. & G. var. <i>stricta</i> (Osterh.) Harrington [<i>M. stricta</i> (Osterh.) Stevens ex Jeff. & Little]	bractless m.
<i>oligosperma</i> Nutt.	stickleaf m.
<i>Microseris cuspidata</i> (Pursh) Schultz-Bip. [<i>Agoseris e.</i> (Pursh) Raf.]	wavyleaf agoseris
<i>Mimulus</i> L.	monkeyflower
<i>alatus</i> Ait.	sharpwing m.
<i>glabratus</i> HBK.	roundleaf m.
<i>ringens</i> L.	Alleghany m.

1. From Gray; spelled *siphilitica* in some manuals.

<i>Mirabilis</i> L. (including <i>Oxybaphus</i> L'Her., & <i>Allionia</i> Loeffl.)	four-o'clock
<i>albida</i> (Walt.) Heimerl	white f.
<i>carletoni</i> (Standl.) Standl.	carleton f.
<i>hirsuta</i> (Pursh) MacM.	hairy f.
<i>linearis</i> (Pursh) Heimerl	narrowleaf f.
<i>nyctaginea</i> (Michx.) MacM.	prairie f.
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L.	carpetweed
<i>Monarda</i> L.	beebalm
<i>citriodora</i> Cerv.	lemon b.
<i>clinopodioides</i> Gray	basil b.
<i>fistulosa</i> L. var. <i>menthaefolia</i> (Graham) Fern. (<i>M. menthaefolia</i> Graham)	mintleaf b.
<i>fistulosa</i> L. var. <i>mollis</i> (L.) Benth. (<i>M. mollis</i> L.)	wildbergamot b.
<i>punctata</i> L. subsp. <i>occidentalis</i> Epl. (<i>M. pectinata</i> Nutt.)	spotted b.
<i>Monolepis nuttalliana</i> (R. & S.) Greene	nuttall monolepis
<i>Myosotis verna</i> Nutt. (<i>M. virginica</i> of manuals)	Virginia forgetmenot
<i>Myosurus minimus</i> L.	tiny mouse-tail
<i>Myriophyllum</i> L.	parrotfeather
<i>heterophyllum</i> Michx.	changeleaf p.
<i>pinnatum</i> (Walt.) BSP.	green p.
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> R. Br.	nasturtium
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i> (Willd.) Pers. [?N. <i>pentapetala</i> (Walt.) Fern.]	American lotus
<i>Nepeta</i> L. (see also <i>Glechoma</i>)	nepeta
<i>cataria</i> L.	catnip
<i>Nicotiana</i> L.	tobacco
<i>Nuphar advena</i> (Ait.) Ait. f.	spatterdock cow-lily
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> Ait.	American waterlily
<i>Oenothera</i> L.	evening-primrose
<i>albicaulis</i> Pursh	pale e.
<i>biennis</i> L.	common e.
<i>biennis</i> L. var. <i>hirsutissima</i> Gray [<i>O. strigosa</i> (Rydb.) Mackenz. & Bush]	bristly-common e.
<i>canescens</i> Torr. & Frem.	beakpod e.
<i>coronopifolia</i> T. & G.	combleaf e.
<i>fremontii</i> S. Wats.	fremont e.
<i>hartwegii</i> Benth. var. <i>fendleri</i> Gray	fendler e.
<i>hookeri</i> T. & G.	hooker e.
<i>laciniata</i> Hill	cutleaf e.
<i>lavandulaefolia</i> T. & G.	lavenderleaf e.
<i>linifolia</i> Nutt.	narrowleaf e.
<i>missouriensis</i> Sims	Missouri e.
<i>rhombipetala</i> Nutt.	fourpoint e.
<i>serrulata</i> Nutt.	serrateleaf e.
<i>speciosa</i> Nutt.	white e.
<i>tetragona</i> Roth var. <i>latifolia</i> (Rydb.) Fern. (<i>Kneiffia latifolia</i> Rydb.)	broadleaf e.
<i>triloba</i> Nutt.	stemless e.
<i>Onosmodium</i> Michx.	marbleseed
<i>hispidissimum</i> Mackenz.	rough m.
<i>occidentale</i> Mackenz.	western m.
<i>Oonopsis engelmannii</i> (see <i>Haplapappus</i>)	
<i>Opuntia</i> Mill.	pricklypear; cholla
<i>arborescens</i> Engelm. [<i>O. imbricata</i> (Haw.) DC.]	walkingstick c.
<i>fragilis</i> (Nutt.) Haw.	brittle p.

<i>Opuntia</i> Mill. (continued)	pricklypear (continued)
<i>humifusa</i> Raf.	common p.
<i>macrorhiza</i> Engelm.	bigroot p.
<i>polyacantha</i> Haw.	plains p.
<i>tortispina</i> Engelm.	twistspine p.
<i>Oreocarya</i> (see <i>Cryptantha</i>)	
<i>Orobancha</i> L.	broomrape
<i>ludoviciana</i> Nutt.	Louisiana b.
<i>uniflora</i> L.	ghostpipe
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC.	longstyle sweetroot
<i>Othake</i> (see <i>Palafoxia</i>)	
<i>Oxalis</i> L.	oxalis
<i>europaea</i> Jord.	European yellow o.
<i>stricta</i> L.	common yellow o.
<i>violacea</i> L.	violet woodsorrel o.
<i>Oxybaphus</i> (included in <i>Mirabilis</i>)	
<i>Palafoxia spaelata</i> (Nutt.) Cory [<i>Othake</i> s. (Nutt.) Rydb.]	othake
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> Muhl.	pellitory
<i>Paronychia</i> Mill.	nailwort
<i>canadensis</i> (L.) Wood [<i>Anychia</i> c. (L.) BSP.]	Canada n.
<i>fastigiata</i> (Raf.) Fern. (<i>Anychia polygonoides</i> Raf.)	forked n.
<i>jamesii</i> T. & G.	james n.
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> L.	parthenium
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L.	parsnip
<i>Pectis angustifolia</i> Torr.	pectis
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	pedicularis
<i>Penstemon</i> Mitchell	penstemon
<i>albidus</i> Nutt.	white p.
<i>ambiguus</i> Torr.	gilia p.
<i>angustifolius</i> Nutt. ex Pursh, subsp. <i>caudatus</i> (Heller) Keck	narrowleaf p.
<i>buckleyi</i> Pennell	buckley p.
<i>cobaea</i> Nutt.	cobaea p.
<i>digitalis</i> Nutt.	smooth p.
<i>grandiflorus</i> Nutt.	shell-leaf p.
<i>pallidus</i> Small	pale p.
<i>tubaeiflorus</i> Nutt.	tube p.
<i>Peridermium sedoides</i> L.	perthorium
<i>Perideridia americana</i> (Nutt.) Reichenb. (<i>Eulophus</i> a. Nutt.)	eulophus
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> (L.) Britt.	common perilla
<i>Phacelia</i> Juss.	phacelia
<i>gilioidea</i> A. Brand (<i>P. hirsuta</i> of many SW botanists, not Nutt.)	hairy p.
<i>integrifolia</i> Torr.	GYP P.
<i>Phellopteris</i> (see <i>Cymopterus</i>)	
<i>Phlox</i> L.	phlox
<i>bifida</i> Beck	tenpoint p.
<i>divaricata</i> L.	sweetwilliam p.
<i>paniculata</i> L.	summer p.
<i>pilosa</i> L.	prairie p.
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	lopseed
<i>Physalis</i> L.	groundcherry
<i>angulata</i> L.	cutleaf g.
<i>comata</i> Rydb.	hillside g.
<i>heterophylla</i> Nees [including <i>P. ambigua</i> (Gray) Rydb.]	clammy g.
<i>ixocarpa</i> Brotero	tomatillo g.
<i>lanceolata</i> Michx.	lanceleaf g.

<i>Physalis</i> L. (continued)	groundcherry (continued)
<i>lobata</i> Torr. [<i>Quincula</i> l. (Torr.) Raf.]	chineselantern
<i>longifolia</i> Nutt.	spearleaf g.
<i>macrophysa</i> Rydb.	bladder g.
<i>missouriensis</i> Mackenz. & Bush	Missouri g.
<i>pendula</i> Rydb.	purplevein g.
<i>pruinosa</i> L.	hairy g.
<i>pubescens</i> L.	downy g.
<i>pumila</i> Nutt.	prairie g.
<i>rotundata</i> Rydb.	roundleaf g.
<i>subglabrata</i> Mackenz. & Bush	taperleaf g.
<i>virginiana</i> Mill.	Virginia g.
<i>Physostegia</i> Benth.	lionsheart
<i>intermedia</i> (Nutt.) Engelm. & Gray	intermediate l.
<i>virginiana</i> (L.) Benth.	Virginia l.
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. (<i>P. decandra</i> L.)	common pokeberry
<i>Picradeniopsis</i> (see <i>Bahia</i>)	
<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) A. Gray	clearweed
<i>Plantago</i> L.	plantain
<i>aristata</i> Michx.	bottlebrush p.
<i>lanceolata</i> L.	buckhorn p. ¹
<i>purshii</i> R. & S.	woolly p.
<i>pusilla</i> Nutt. (<i>P. elongata</i> of manuals, not Pursh)	slender p.
<i>rhodosperma</i> Dene.	redseed p.
<i>rugelii</i> Dene.	blackseed p.
<i>spinulosa</i> Dene.	brittlebract p.
<i>virginica</i> L.	paleseed p.
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	common mayapple
<i>Polanisia trachysperma</i> T. & G.	roughseed clammyweed
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> L.	creeping polemonium
<i>Polygala</i> L.	polygala
<i>alba</i> Nutt.	white p.
<i>incarnata</i> L.	
<i>sanguinea</i> L. (including <i>P. viridescens</i> L.)	blood p.
<i>verticillata</i> L.	whorled p.
<i>Polygonum</i> L. (see also <i>Tovara</i>)	knotweed; smartweed
<i>aviculare</i> L. (including <i>P. buxiforme</i> Small) ..	prostrate k.
<i>coccineum</i> Muhl.	swamp s.
<i>convolvulus</i> L.	climbing-buckwheat
<i>erectum</i> L.	erect k.
<i>hydropiper</i> L.	marshpepper s.
<i>hydropiperoides</i> Michx.	swamp s.
<i>lapathifolium</i> L. (including <i>P. tomentosum</i> of manuals)	curltop s.
<i>longistylum</i> Small	longstyle s.
<i>pensylvanicum</i> L. (including <i>P. omisum</i> Greene)	Pennsylvania s.
<i>persicaria</i> L.	ladythumb s.
<i>persicarioides</i> HBK.	southwest s.
<i>punctatum</i> Ell.	dotted s.
<i>ramosissimum</i> Michx.	bushy k.
<i>tenue</i> Michx.	slim k.
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i> DC.	polytaenia
<i>Portulaca</i> L.	portulaca; purslane
<i>oleracea</i> L.	common purslane
<i>parvula</i> Gray	slenderleaf purslane

1. The word "plantain" may be omitted from the common name of this species, calling it simply "buckhorn."

<i>Potentilla</i> L.	cinquefoil
<i>arguta</i> Pursh	clammy c.
<i>norvegica</i> L.	Norwegian c.
<i>paradoxa</i> Nutt.	bushy c.
<i>risalis</i> Nutt.	brook c.
<i>simplex</i> Michx. (<i>P. canadensis</i> of manuals, not L.)	oldfield c.
<i>sulfurea</i> Lam.	
<i>Prenanthes aspera</i> Michx.	rough rattlesnakeroot
<i>Prionopsis ciliata</i> (see <i>Haplopappus ciliatus</i>)	
<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i> (Mill.) Thell. (<i>Martynia</i> l. Mill.)	common devilsclaw
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L. var. <i>lanceolata</i> (Bart.) Fern.	common selfheal
<i>Psilostrophe villosa</i> Rydb.	paperflower
<i>Ptilimnium nuttallii</i> (DC.) Brit.	mockbishopweed
<i>Ptiloria</i> (see <i>Stephanomeria</i>)	
<i>Pycnanthemum</i> Michx.	mountainmint
<i>fleuosum</i> (Walt.) BSP.	slender m.
<i>piuosum</i> Nutt.	woods m.
<i>Pyrrophappus</i> DC.	falsedandelion
<i>carolinianus</i> (Walt.) DC.	Carolina f.
<i>scaposus</i> DC. (<i>P. grandiflorus</i> Nutt.)	tuber f.
<i>Quincula</i> (see <i>Physalis</i>)	
<i>Ranunculus</i> L.	buttercup; crowfoot
<i>abortivus</i> L.	littleleaf b.
<i>acris</i> L.	tall b.
<i>cymbalaria</i> Pursh	shore b.
<i>fascicularis</i> Muhl.	tufted b.
<i>flabellaris</i> Raf.	threadleaf b.
<i>hispidus</i> Michx.	bristly b.
<i>longirostris</i> Godr.	longbeak b.
<i>sceleratus</i> L.	cursed c.
<i>Raphanus</i> L.	radish
<i>Ratibida</i> Raf.	prairieconeflower
<i>columnifera</i> (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl.	upright p.
<i>ninnata</i> (Vent.) Barnh.	grayhead p.
<i>tagetes</i> (James) Barnh.	shortray p.
<i>Rheum</i> L.	rhubarb
<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	castorbean
<i>Rorippa Scop.</i> (see also <i>Armoracia</i>)	yellowcress; marshcress
<i>islandica</i> (Oeder) Borbas [including <i>R. hispida</i> (DC.) Britt. & <i>R. nasturtis</i> (L.) Bess.]	bog y.
<i>sessiliflora</i> (Nutt.) Hitchc.	stalkless y.
<i>sinuata</i> (Nutt.) Hitchc.	spreading y.
<i>Rotala ramosior</i> (L.) Koehne var. <i>interior</i> Fern. & Grise.	rotala
<i>Rudbeckia</i> L. (see also <i>Dracopis</i>)	coneflower
<i>grandiflora</i> (D. Don) Gmel.	rough c.
<i>hirta</i> L.	blackeyesusan
<i>laciniata</i> L.	cutleaf c.
<i>subtomentosa</i> Pursh	sweet c.
<i>triloba</i> L.	browneyedsusan
<i>Ruellia</i> L.	ruellia
<i>humilis</i> Nutt. (<i>R. ciliosa</i> of manuals, in part; <i>R. carolinensis</i> of manuals, in part)	fringeleaf r.
<i>strepens</i> L.	limestone r.
<i>Rumex</i> L.	dock; sorrel
<i>acetosella</i> L.	red s.

<i>Rumex</i> L. (continued)	dock (continued)
<i>altissimus</i> Wood	pale d.
<i>crispus</i> L.	curled d.
<i>hastatus</i> Baldw.	heartwing s.
<i>maritimus</i> L. var. <i>ueginus</i> (Phil.) Dusen (<i>R. persicarioides</i> of manuals, not L.)	golden d.
<i>obtusifolius</i> L.	bitter d.
<i>patientia</i> L.	patience d.
<i>venosus</i> Pursh	veiny d.
<i>Sabatia</i> ¹ <i>campestris</i> Nutt.	prairie rosegentian
<i>Sagina decumbens</i> (Ell.) T. & G.	trailing pearlwort
<i>Salsola kali</i> L. (<i>S. pestifer</i> Nels.)	russianthistle
<i>Salvia</i> L.	sage
<i>azurea</i> Lam. var. <i>grandiflora</i> Benth. (<i>S. pitcheri</i> Torr.)	pitcher s.
<i>officinalis</i> L.	garden s.
<i>reflexa</i> Hornem. (including <i>S. lanceolata</i> Willd., & <i>S. lanceifolia</i> of authors, not Poir.)	lanceleaf s.
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i> Raf.	samolus
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	bloodroot
<i>Sanicula</i> L.	sanicle
<i>canadensis</i> L.	Canada s.
<i>gregaria</i> Bickn.	cluster s.
<i>marilandica</i> L.	black s.
<i>Saponaria</i> L.	soapwort
<i>officinalis</i> L.	bouncingbet
<i>vaccaria</i> L. (<i>Vaccaria vulgaris</i> Host)	cow s.
<i>Scrophularia</i> L.	figwort
<i>lanceolata</i> Pursh	lanceleaf f.
<i>marilandica</i> L.	Maryland f.
<i>Scutellaria</i> L.	skullcap
<i>incana</i> Biehler	hoary s.
<i>lateriflora</i> L.	siderflowering s.
<i>ovata</i> Hill	eggleaf s.
<i>parvula</i> Michx. var. <i>australis</i> Fassett [<i>S. australis</i> (Fassett) Epling]	southern-small s.
<i>parvula</i> Michx. var. <i>leonardi</i> (Epling) Fern. (<i>S. leonardi</i> Epling)	leonard-small s.
<i>parvula</i> Michx. var. <i>parvula</i>	small s.
<i>resinosa</i> Torr.	resinous s.
<i>Sedum</i> L.	stonecrop
<i>Selenia aurea</i> Nutt.	golden selenia
<i>Senecio</i> L.	groundsel
<i>aureus</i> L.	golden g.
<i>integerrimus</i> Nutt.	lambstongue g.
<i>obovatus</i> Muhl.	roundleaf g.
<i>plattensis</i> Nutt.	prairie g.
<i>riddellii</i> T. & G.	riddell g.
<i>tridenticulatus</i> Rydb.	
<i>Sesamum indicum</i> L.	sesame
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i> L.	burcucumber
<i>Sida spinosa</i> L.	prickly sida
<i>Sideranthus</i> (see <i>Haplopappus</i>)	
<i>Silene</i> L.	silene
<i>antirrhina</i> L.	sleepy s. (sleepy catchfly)
<i>cucubalus</i> Wibel [<i>S. latifolia</i> (Mill.) Britten & Rendle, <i>S. vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke, & <i>S. inflata</i> Sm.]	cowbell s.

1. From Gray: spelled *Sabbatia* in some manuals.

<i>Silene</i> L. (continued)	silene (continued)
<i>noctiflora</i> L.	nightflowering s.
<i>stellata</i> (L.) Ait. f.	starry s.
<i>Silphium</i> L.	rosinweed
<i>integrifolium</i> Michx. (including <i>S. speciosum</i> Nutt.)	wholeleaf r.
<i>laciniatum</i> L.	compassplant
<i>perfoliatum</i> L.	cup r.
<i>Sisymbrium</i> L.	sisymbrium
<i>altissimum</i> L.	tumblemustard
<i>officinale</i> (L.) Scop.	hedgemustard
<i>Solanum</i> L.	nightshade
<i>carolinense</i> L.	horsenettle
<i>elaeagnifolium</i> Cav.	silverleaf n.
<i>nigrum</i> L.	black n.
<i>rostratum</i> Dunal	buffalobur n.
<i>torreyi</i> Gray	torrey n.
<i>triflorum</i> Nutt.	cutleaf n.
<i>tuberosum</i> L.	potato
<i>Solidago</i> L.	goldenrod
<i>altissima</i> L. (including some Kansas specimens called <i>S. dumetorum</i> Lunell)	tall g.
<i>angusta</i> T. & G. (<i>S. lindheimeriana</i> Scheele)	
<i>canadensis</i> L.	Canada g.
<i>gigantea</i> Ait. (including <i>S. serotina</i> Ait.)	November g.
<i>graminifolia</i> (L.) Salisb. [<i>Euthamia</i> g. (L.) Nutt.]	grassleaf g.
<i>gymnospermoides</i> (Greene) Fern. (<i>Euthamia</i> g. Greene)	sticky g.
<i>missouriensis</i> Nutt. (including <i>S. glaberrima</i> Martens & <i>S. moritura</i> Steele)	Missouri g.
<i>mollis</i> Bartl.	ashy g.
<i>nemorialis</i> Ait.	dyersweed g.
<i>petiolaris</i> Ait.	downy g.
<i>pruinosa</i> Greene (including some Kansas specimens called <i>S. dumetorum</i> Lunell)	
<i>rigida</i> L.	stiff g.
<i>sparsiflora</i> Gray (<i>S. trinervata</i> Greene)	threenerve g.
<i>speciosa</i> Nutt. var. <i>rigidiuscula</i> T. & G. [<i>S. rigidiuscula</i> (T. & G.) Porter]	showywand g.
<i>speciosa</i> Nutt. var. <i>speciosa</i>	noble g.
<i>ulmifolia</i> Muhl.	elmleaf g.
<i>Sonchus</i> L.	soywhistle
<i>arvensis</i> L.	perennial s.
<i>asper</i> (L.) Hill	prickly s.
<i>oleraceus</i> L.	common s.
<i>Specularia</i> Fabricius	venuslookingglass
<i>biflora</i> (R. & P.) Fisch. & Mey.	small v.
<i>leptocarpa</i> (Nutt.) Gray	slimpod v.
<i>perfoliata</i> (L.) A. DC.	clasping v.
<i>Spermolepis</i> Raf.	spermolepis
<i>divaricata</i> (Walt.) Britt.	forked s.
<i>inermis</i> (Nutt.) Math. & Const. [<i>S. patens</i> (Nutt.) Robins.]	spreading s.
<i>Sphaeralcea</i> St. Hil.	globemallow
<i>angusta</i> (Gray) Fern.	
<i>angustifolia</i> (Cav.) Don var. <i>cuspidata</i> Gray (<i>S. cuspidata</i> of manuals)	narrowleaf g.
<i>coccinea</i> (Pursh) Rydb.	scarlet g.
<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i> Willd.	slenderleaf betony
<i>Stanleya pinnata</i> (Pursh) Britt.	desert princesplume

<i>Steironema</i> (included in <i>Lysimachia</i>)	
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Cyrillo	chickweed
<i>Stenosiphon linifolius</i> (Nutt.) Britt.	stenosiphon
<i>Stephanomeria pauciflora</i> (Torr.) A. Nels. [<i>Ptiloria p.</i> (Torr.) Raf.]	wirelettuce
<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i> L. var. <i>salicifolia</i> Torr. [<i>S. salicifolia</i> (Torr.) Raf.]	stillingia witchweed
<i>Striga lutea</i> Lour.	
<i>Suaeda depressa</i> (Pursh) S. Wats. [including <i>S. erecta</i> (Wats.) A. Nels.]	pursh seepweed (seablite)
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i> (L.) Drude	yellow taenidia
<i>Talinum</i> Adans.	fameflower
<i>calycinum</i> Engelm.	prairie f.
<i>parviflorum</i> Nutt.	prairie f.
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	common tansy
<i>Taraxacum</i> Zinn	dandelion
<i>laevigatum</i> (Willd.) DC. (<i>T.</i> <i>erythrospermum</i> Andr.)	smooth d. common d.
<i>officinale</i> Weber (<i>T. vulgare</i> Lam.)	germander
<i>Teucrium</i> L.	American g. cutleaf g.
<i>canadense</i> L. var. <i>virginicum</i> (L.) Eat.	hairsty g.
<i>laciniatum</i> Torr.	purple meadowrue
<i>occidentale</i> Gray	thaspium
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> Fisch. & Lall.	hairyjoint t. threeleaf t.
<i>Thaspium</i> Nutt.	greenthread
<i>barbinode</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	slender g.
<i>trifoliatum</i> (L.) Gray	threeleft g.
<i>Thelesperma</i> Less.	pennycress
<i>gracile</i> (Torr.) Gray	woolly tidestromia
<i>trifidum</i> (Poir.) Britt.	
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	
<i>Tidestromia lanuginosa</i> (Nutt.) Standl.	
<i>Tithymalus</i> (see <i>Euphorbia</i>)	
<i>Tomanthera</i> (see <i>Gerardia</i>)	
<i>Tovara virginiana</i> (L.) Raf. (<i>Polygonum v. L.</i>)	Virginia tovara
<i>Townsendia sericea</i> Hook. [<i>T. exscapa</i> (Rich.) Porter]	stemless townsendia
<i>Tragia urticifolia</i> Michx. (<i>T. nepetaefolia</i> of manuals, not Cav., including <i>T. ramosa</i> of manuals, not Torr.)	nettleleaf noseburn
<i>Tragopogon</i> L.	salsify
<i>dubius</i> Scop. (<i>T. major</i> Jacq.)	western s.
<i>porrifolius</i> L.	vegetable-oyster s.
<i>pratensis</i> L.	meadow s.
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	puncturevine
<i>Triosteum</i> L.	horsegiantian
<i>aurantiacum</i> Bickn.	orange h.
<i>perfoliatum</i> L.	common h.
<i>Urtica procera</i> Muhl.	tall nettle
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> L.	common bladderwort
<i>Vaccaria</i> (see <i>Saponaria</i>)	
<i>Valerianella radiata</i> (L.) Dufr.	cornsalad
<i>Verbascum</i> L.	mullein
<i>blattaria</i> L.	moth m.
<i>thapsus</i> L.	flannel m.
<i>Verbena</i> L.	verbena
<i>bipinnatifida</i> Nutt.	Dakota v.
<i>bracteata</i> Lag. & Rodr.	bigbract v.
<i>canadensis</i> (L.) Britt.	rose v.
<i>hastata</i> L.	blue v.
<i>simplex</i> Lehm.	narrowleaf v.

<i>Verbena</i> L. (continued)	verbena (continued)
<i>stricta</i> Vent.	woolly v.
<i>urticifolia</i> L.	white v.
<i>Verbesina</i> L.	crowbeard
<i>alternifolia</i> (L.) Britt. [<i>Actinomeris a.</i> (L.) DC.]	wingstem
<i>encelioides</i> (Cav.) B. & H. (<i>Ximenesia e.</i> Cav.)	golden c. white c.
<i>virginica</i> L.	ironweed
<i>Vernonia</i> Schreb.	baldwin i.
<i>baldwini</i> Torr. var. <i>baldwini</i>	inland i.
<i>baldwini</i> Torr. var. <i>interior</i> (Small) Schub.	bur i.
<i>crinita</i> Raf.	plains i.
<i>marginata</i> (Torr.) Raf.	speedwell
<i>Veronica</i> L.	common s.
<i>arvensis</i> L.	purslane s.
<i>peregrina</i> L.	wayside s.
<i>polita</i> Fries (<i>V. didyma</i> Ten.)	cupleaf s.
<i>salina</i> Schur. (<i>V. connata</i> of manuals)	thymeleaf s.
<i>serpyllifolia</i> L.	culversphysic
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw.	violet
<i>Viola</i> L.	woolpod v.
<i>eriocarpa</i> Schw.	
<i>kitabeliana</i> R. & S. var. <i>rafinesquii</i> (Greene) Fern. (<i>V. rafinesquii</i> Greene)	johnnyjumpup
<i>missouriensis</i> Greene	Missouri v.
<i>nuttallii</i> Pursh	nuttall v.
<i>papilionacea</i> Pursh	butterfly v.
<i>pedata</i> L.	birdsfoot v.
<i>pedatifida</i> G. Don	prairie v.
<i>sororia</i> Willd.	sister v.
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L. (including <i>X. chinense</i> Mill., <i>X. globosum</i> Shull, <i>X. italicum</i> Moretti, <i>X. pensylvanicum</i> Wallr., and <i>X. speciosum</i> Kearney)	cocklebur
<i>Ximenesia</i> (see <i>Verbesina</i>)	
<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i> Nutt.	Rocky Mountain zinnia
<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) W. D. J. Koch	golden zizia

WOODY PLANTS

<i>Acer</i> L.	maple
<i>negundo</i> L.	boxelder
<i>nigrum</i> Michx. f.	black m.
<i>saccharinum</i> L.	silver m.
<i>saccharum</i> Marsh.	sugar m.
<i>Aesculus</i> L.	buckeye
<i>glabra</i> Willd. var. <i>glabra</i>	Ohio b.
<i>glabra</i> Willd. var. <i>sargentii</i> Rehd.	western b.
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle	treeofheaven
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (Michx. f.) Fern. (<i>A. canadensis</i> sensu Wieg., not Medic.)	serviceberry
<i>Amorpha</i> L.	amorpha
<i>canescens</i> Pursh	leadplant
<i>fruticosa</i> L.	indigobush a.
<i>nana</i> Nutt.	dwarfindigo a.
<i>Ampelopsis cordata</i> Michx.	heartleaf falsegrape
<i>Artemisia filifolia</i> Torr.	sand sagebrush
<i>Asimina triloba</i> (L.) Dunal	pawpaw
<i>Atriplex</i> L.	saltbush
<i>argentea</i> Nutt.	silverscale s.
<i>canescens</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	fourwing s.
<i>patula</i> L.	fat-hen s.

<i>Baccharis</i> L.	baccharis
<i>neglecta</i> Britt.	landbank b.
<i>salicina</i> T. & G.	willow b.
<i>wrightii</i> Gray	wright b.
<i>Berberis</i> L.	barberry
<i>thunbergii</i> DC.	Japanese b.
<i>vulgaris</i> L.	European b.
<i>Betula nigra</i> L.	river birch
<i>Bumelia lanuginosa</i> (Michx.) Pers.	woollybucket bumelia
<i>Campsis</i> Lour.	trumpetreep
<i>grandiflora</i> (Thunb.) Laisel	Chinese t.
<i>radicans</i> (L.) Seem.	common t.
<i>Caragana arborescens</i> Lam.	Siberian peashrub
<i>Carya</i> Nutt.	hickory
<i>cordiformis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch	bitternut h.
<i>illinoensis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch [<i>C. pecan</i>	
(Marsh.) Engl. & Graebn.]	pecan
<i>laciniosa</i> (Michx. f.) Loud.	shellbark h.
<i>ovalis</i> (Wang.) Sarg.	red h.
<i>ovalis</i> var. <i>obovatis</i> (Marsh.) Sarg.	pignut h.
<i>ovata</i> (Mill.) K. Koch	shagbark h.
<i>tomentosa</i> Nutt.	mockernut h.
<i>villosa</i> Ashe	black h.
<i>Catalpa</i> Scop.	catalpa
<i>Ceanothus</i> L.	ceanothus
<i>americanus</i> L.	jerseytea c.
<i>ovatus</i> Desf.	inland c.
<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	American bittersweet
<i>Celtis</i> L.	hackberry
<i>laevigata</i> Willd.	southern h.
<i>occidentalis</i> L. [<i>C. occidentalis</i> L. var.	
<i>crassifolia</i> (Lam.) Gray]	common h.
<i>reticulata</i> Torr. (including <i>C. rugulosa</i>	
Rydb.)	netleaf h.
<i>tenuifolia</i> Nutt. (<i>C. pumila</i> of most Amer.	
authors, not Pursh)	small h.
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	common buttonbush
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L.	eastern redbud
<i>Chrysothamnus pulchellus</i> (Gray) Greene	southwest rabbitbrush
<i>Cornus</i> L.	dogwood
<i>drummondii</i> Meyer (<i>C. asperifolia</i> of	
authors, not Michx.)	roughleaf d.
<i>obliqua</i> Raf.	pale d.
<i>Corylus</i> L.	filbert ¹
<i>americana</i> Walt.	American f.
<i>cornuta</i> Marsh.	beaked f.
<i>Crataegus</i> L.	hawthorn
<i>calpodendron</i> (Ehrh.) Medic.	pear h.
<i>collina</i> Chapm.	sandhill h.
<i>crus-galli</i> L.	cockspur h.
<i>mollis</i> (T. & G.) Scheele	downy h.
<i>succulenta</i> Link	fleshy h.
<i>viridis</i> L.	green h.
<i>Cytisus</i> L.	broom
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> L.	common persimmon
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> L.	russianolive
<i>Euonymus</i> L.	euonymus
<i>americanus</i> L.	brook e.
<i>atropurpureus</i> Jacq.	eastern wahoo
<i>Eurotia lanata</i> (Pursh) Moq.	winterfat

1. Hazel in many texts.

<i>Fraginus</i> L.	ash
<i>americana</i> L.	white a.
<i>pennsylvanica</i> Marsh var. <i>pennsylvanica</i>	red a.
<i>pennsylvanica</i> Marsh var. <i>subintegerrima</i>	
(Vahl) Fern. [var. <i>lanceolata</i> (Borkh.)	
Sarg.]	green a.
<i>quadrangulata</i> Michx.	blue a.
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> L.	ginkgo
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	common honeylocust
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i> (Pursh) Britt. &	
Rusby (including <i>G. diversifolia</i> Greene,	
& <i>G. linearis</i> Rydb.)	broom snakeweed
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> (L.) K. Koch	Kentucky coffeetree
<i>Ilex decidua</i> Walt.	holly
<i>Juglans</i> L.	walnut
<i>cinerea</i> L.	butternut
<i>nigra</i> L.	black w.
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	redcedar; juniper
<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i> Turcz.	shrub lespedeza
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> L. var. <i>glaucescens</i> (Rydb.)	
Butters (<i>L. glaucescens</i> Rydb.)	honeysuckle
<i>Lycium halimifolium</i> Mill.	matrimonyvine
<i>Machura pomifera</i> (Raf.) Schneid.	osageorange
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> (Pursh) Nutt. (<i>Berberis a.</i>	
Pursh, <i>Oostemon a.</i> of manuals)	oregongrape
<i>Malus</i> (see <i>Pyrus</i>)	
<i>Morus</i> L.	mulberry
<i>alba</i> L.	white m.
<i>nigra</i> L.	black m.
<i>rubra</i> L.	red m.
<i>Oostemon</i> (see <i>Mahonia</i>)	
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Mill.) K. Koch	American hophornbeam
<i>Parthenocissus</i> Planch.	creeper
<i>quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planch.	Virginia c.
<i>vitacea</i> (Knerr) Hitchc.	thicket c.
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	sycamore
<i>Populus</i> L.	cottonwood; poplar
<i>alba</i> L.	white p.
<i>deltoides</i> Marsh.	eastern c.
<i>sargentii</i> Dode	plains c.
<i>Prosopis juliflora</i> (Swartz) DC. (<i>P. chilensis</i>	
of manuals, including <i>P. glandulosa</i> Torr.	
& <i>P. velutina</i> Woot.)	mesquite
<i>Prunus</i> L.	plum; cherry
<i>americana</i> Marsh. var. <i>americana</i>	American p.
<i>americana</i> Marsh. var. <i>lanata</i> Sudw.	
(<i>P. lanata</i> Mackenz. & Bush)	inch p.
<i>angustifolia</i> Marsh.	chickasaw p.
<i>besseyi</i> Bailey	sand c.
<i>gracilis</i> Engelm. & Gray	Oklahoma p.
<i>hortulana</i> Bailey	hortulan p.
<i>mexicana</i> S. Wats.	Mexican p.
<i>munsoniana</i> Wight & Hedr.	wildgoose p.
<i>serotina</i> Ehrh.	black c.
<i>virginiana</i> L.	common chokecherry
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i> L.	common hoptree
<i>Pyrus</i> L. (including <i>Malus</i> Mill.)	apple; crabapple
<i>angustifolia</i> Ait.	southern c.
<i>communis</i> L.	pear
<i>coronaria</i> L.	wild sweet c.

<i>Pyrus</i> L. (continued)	apple (continued)
<i>ioensis</i> (Wood) Bailey	prairie c.
<i>malus</i> L. (<i>Malus pumila</i> Mill.)	common a.
<i>Quercus</i> L.	oak
<i>alba</i> L.	white o.
<i>imbricaria</i> Michx.	shingle o.
<i>macrocarpa</i> Michx.	bur o.
<i>marilandica</i> Muenchh.	blackjack o.
<i>muehlenbergii</i> Engelm. [<i>Q. prinoides</i> Willd. var. <i>acuminata</i> (Michx.) Gl.]	chinquapin o.
<i>palustris</i> Muenchh.	pin o.
<i>prinoides</i> Willd.	dwarf chinquapin o.
<i>rubra</i> L. var. <i>rubra</i> (<i>Q. borealis</i> Michx. f. var. <i>maxima</i> Ashe)	eastern red o.
<i>rubra</i> L. var. <i>borealis</i> (Michx. f.) Farw. (<i>Q. borealis</i> Michx. f.)	northern red o.
<i>shumardii</i> Buckl. var. <i>shumardii</i>	shumard o.
<i>shumardii</i> Buckl. var. <i>schneckii</i> (Britt.) Sarg.	schneck o.
<i>stellata</i> Wang.	post o.
<i>velutina</i> Lam.	black o.
<i>X. hillii</i> Trel. (<i>Q. bicolor</i> Willd. <i>X</i> <i>Q. macrocarpa</i> Michx.)	hills o.
<i>Rhamnus lanceolata</i> Pursh	lanceleaf buckthorn
<i>Rhus</i> L.	sumac
<i>aromatica</i> Ait. (including <i>R. trilobata</i> Nutt.)	aromatic s.
<i>copallina</i> L.	flameleaf s.
<i>glabra</i> L.	smooth s.
<i>radicans</i> L. (<i>R. toxicodendron</i> , of manuals, in part, not L.) ¹	poisonivy
<i>Ribes</i> L.	gooseberry; currant
<i>missouriense</i> Nutt.	Missouri g.
<i>odoratum</i> Wendland f.	flowering c.
<i>Robinia</i> L.	locust
<i>pseudo-acacia</i> L.	black l.
<i>viscosa</i> Vent.	clammy l.
<i>Rosa</i> L.	rose
<i>arkansana</i> Porter var. <i>suffulta</i> (Greene) Cockerell (<i>R. suffulta</i> Greene)	Arkansas r.
<i>blanda</i> Ait.	meadow r.
<i>carolina</i> L.	carolina r.
<i>multiflora</i> Thunb.	multiflora r.
<i>rubifolia</i> R. Br.	redleaf r.
<i>setigera</i> Michx.	prairie r.
<i>woodsii</i> Lindl.	woods r.
<i>Rubus</i> L.	blackberry; dewberry; raspberry
<i>flagellaris</i> Willd.	northern d.
<i>laciniatus</i> Willd.	cutleaf b.
<i>occidentalis</i> L.	blackcap r.
<i>odoratus</i> L.	fragrant thimbleberry
<i>ostryifolius</i> Rydb.	highbrush b.
<i>Salix</i> L.	willow
<i>amygdaloides</i> Anderss.	almondleaf w.
<i>babylonica</i> L.	weeping w.
<i>caroliniana</i> Michx. (<i>S. longipes</i> Shuttlew., <i>S. wardi</i> Bebb)	coastalplain w.
<i>discolor</i> Muhl.	pussy w.
<i>eriocephala</i> Michx. (<i>S. missouriensis</i> Bebb)	diamond w.
<i>exigua</i> Nutt.	coyote w.

1. *R. radicans* is an extremely variable species.

<i>Salix</i> L. (continued)	willow (continued)
<i>fragilis</i> L.	brittle w.
<i>humilis</i> Marsh. var. <i>microphylla</i> , (Anderss.) Fern. (<i>S. tristis</i> Ait.)	dwarf pussy w.
<i>humilis</i> Marsh. var. <i>humilis</i> , & var. <i>hyporhysa</i> Fern. [These two include var.]	prairie w.
<i>rigidiuscula</i> (Anderss.) Robins. & Fern.	sandbar w.
<i>interior</i> Rowlee	black w.
<i>nigra</i> Marsh.	heartleaf w.
<i>rigida</i> Muhl. (<i>S. cordata</i> Muhl., not Michx.)	American elderberry
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	western soapberry
<i>Sapindus drummondii</i> H. & A.	greasewood
<i>Sarcobatus vermiculatus</i> (Hook.) Torr.	common sassafras
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees	European mountainash
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> L.	American bladdernut
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.	snowberry
<i>Symphoricarpos</i> Duham.	western s.
<i>occidentalis</i> Hook.	buckbrush
<i>orbiculatus</i> Moench	common lilac
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> L.	tamarisk
<i>Tamarix</i> L.	linden; basswood ¹
<i>Tilia</i> L.	American l.
<i>americana</i> L. (including <i>T. palmeri</i> Bush ex. F. C. Gates)	European l.
<i>europaea</i> L.	bigleaf l.
<i>platyphyllos</i> Scop.	elm
<i>Ulmus</i> L.	winged e.
<i>alata</i> Michx.	American e.
<i>americana</i> L.	smoothleaf e.
<i>carpinifolia</i> Gleditsch.	Chinese e.
<i>parvifolia</i> Jacq.	English e.
<i>procera</i> Salisb.	Siberian e.
<i>pumila</i> L.	slippery e.
<i>rubra</i> Muhl. (<i>U. fulva</i> Michx.)	rock e.
<i>thomasi</i> Sarg.	viburnum
<i>Viburnum</i> L.	blackhaw v.
<i>prunifolium</i> L.	rusty blackhaw v.
<i>rufululum</i> Raf.	wild grape
<i>Vitis</i> L.	wisteria
<i>winteria macrostachya</i> Nutt.	common pricklyash
<i>Xanthoxylum americanum</i> Mill.	small soapweed
<i>Yucca glauca</i> Nutt.	

1. Basswood, a lumber trade name.

LIST OF SPECIES NAMES IN COMMON USE
AND THEIR ENGLISH MEANING

acaulis	stemless	candidus	white, shining
acicularis	needle-like	canescens	gray-hairy
acuminatus	long-pointed, tapering	capillaris	hair-like
aestivalis	summer	capitatus	headed
affinis	related to	carinatus	keeled
agrostoides	similar to agrostis	catharticus	cathartic
airoides	sky-blue	caudatus	tailed
alatus	winged	cernuus	drooping
alba	white	chloranthus	green-flowered
albidus, albus	white	ciliatifolium	hairy leaves
alopeuroides	foxtail	cilianensis	hairy
alternifolius	alternate-leaved	ciliaris, ciliatus	fringed
altissimus	very tall	cinereus	ash-colored
amabilis	lovely	circulare	round
amplexicaulis	clasping the stem	clandestinus	concealed
anceps	two-headed or edged	coccineus	scarlet
angustifolius	narrow-leaved	colonum	cultivated
apiculatus	tipped with a point	comatus	with hair
annua	yearly	communis	gregarious
arachnifera	spiderwebby	commutatus	changing
arborescens	tree-like	comosus	long-haired
arenarius	of sandy places	compressa	compressed
arenicola	sand inhabitant	compressus	compressed
argenteus	silvery	confertus	crowded
argillaceus	of clay or clay- colored	confusus	confused, uncertain
argutus	sharp-toothed	contortus	contorted
arida	dry	contracta	narrowed
aridus	arid	cordatus	heart-shaped
aristatus	bearded	corniculatus	horned
arundinacea	reed-bearing	crassifolius	thick-leaved
arundinaceous	reed-like	cristatus	crested
arvensis	of cultivated fields	crus-galli	cockspur
asper	rough	cryptandrus	hidden stamens
asperifolia	rough leaves	cucullata	hooded pedicel
atropurpureus	dark-purple	cuneatus	wedge-shaped
atrovirens	dark-green	curtipedicellata	short pedicel
aureus	golden	curtipendula	short pendula
australis	southern	cuspidata	sharp, pointed
azureus	sky-blue	dactyloides	finger-shaped
baccatus	berried	dactylon	finger
barbatus	barbed, bearded	debilis	weak
barbinodis	barbed at nodes	decumbens	reclining
barbulatum	bearded	deflexus	bent downward
basirmea	branches low; toward bottom	deltoides	triangular
bicolor	two-colored	depauperatum	stunted
bidentata	two-toothed	dichotoma	forked in pairs
bifidum	two-forked	dichotomiflorum	flowering in twos
bifidus	twice-cut	diffusa	loosely branching
biflorus	two-flowered	dilatatum	dilated, expanded
borealis	northern	discolor	different colors
brachystachy	short-spiked	distichum	2-rank; leaves or flowers in rank on opposite sides of stem
bulbifera	bulb-bearing	divaricata	spreading, widely divergent
caeruleus	sky-blue, dark-blue	donax	reed or cane
campanularia	bell-flowered	dubia	doubtful
campestris	of the fields or plains	dulcis	sweet

dumosus	bushy	jubatum	crested, with a mane
echinatus	prickly	junceus	rush-like
edulis	edible	labiatus	lipped
elatior	taller	laeve	left hand
elatus	tall	laevigatus	smooth
elongata	lengthened	laevis	smooth
erectum	upright	lanatus	wooly
eripoda	having hairs at base	lanosa	wooly
esculentus	edible	lanuginosum	wooly, downy
everta	expelled, turned out	lanuginosus	wooly
extensa	spread out or stretched out	lasiocarpus	rough- or wooly- fruited
falcatus	sickle-shaped	latifolia	broad leaf
fasciculatus	fascicled	latiglumis	wide glumes
filiformis	long, very slender, thread-like	laxa	loose
fistulosis	hollow, cylindrical	leucanthus	white-flowered
flabellatus	fan-like parts	leucotricha	white hairs
flavescens	yellowish	linearifolium	long, slender leaves
flavus	yellow	longispica	long-spiked
flexilis	pliant	longpipes	long-footed
flexuosa	alternately bent in different directions	lutescens	yellowish or becoming yellow
floridanum	flowering or from Florida	macranthus	large-flowered
fragilis	brittle, fragile	macrocarpus	large fruits
fragrans	fragrant, odorous	macrophyllus	large-leaved
frondosus	leafy	macrus	large
frutescens	shrubby, bushy	maculatus	spotted
furcatus	forked	malacophyllum	soft leaves
geminatum	double	maritimus	of the sea
geniculata	bent more or less like a knee	micranthus	small-flowered
geniculatus	jointed	microcarpon	small-fruited
glaber	smooth	miliaceus	pertaining to millet
glabriflorus	smooth flower	mirabilis	wonderful
glomerata	dense or compact cluster or clusters	mollis	soft
gracilis	slender	monspeliensis	lives in caves and mountains
gramineus	grassy	montanus	of mountains
hastatus	spear-shaped	multiflorum	many-flowered
heterolepsis	heterogeneous scales	muralis	of walls
heterophyllum	various-leaved; with leaves of more than one shape	murinum	mouse-colored
hiomalis	pertaining to winter	mutabile	changeable
hians	spread out	mutabilis	variable
hirsuta	bristly or prickly	mutica	curtailed
hirta	hairy	nanus	dwarf
hispidus	bristly	natans	floating
hortensis	of or belonging to a garden	neglectus	overlooked
humilis	dwarf	nemoralis	of groves or woods
hyemalis	of winter	nitens	shining
hystrix	bristly	nudicaulis	naked-stemmed
incanus	hoary	nutans	nodding
indentata	toothed, indented	obtusata	blunt, rounded
indurata	hardened	obtusum	blunted, dull
inermis	unarmed	occidentale	western
intermedium	intermediate	octoflora	8-flowered
interruptis	not continuous, irregular	officinalis	official
		olignathus	few-flowered
		orientalis	eastern
		ornatus	adorned
		ovinus	of sheep
		palustris	marsh-loving
		paniculatus	in panicles
		parviflora	small-flowered

parvifolius	small-loaved	secundiflora	one-sided
patens	spreading	septentrionalis	northern
patula	spreading	sericea	silken
pauciflorus	few-flowered	serotinus	late-flowering
pectinatus	comb-like	sessilispicata	without pedicel
perennans	perennial	setaceus	bristle-like
phleoides	resembling timothy	sobolifera	bearing creeping, rooting stems or shoots
pilifera	bearing hairs	speciosus	showy, good-looking
pilosa	with long hairs	spectabilis	spectacular, worth seeing
polyanthes	many-flowered	sphaerocarpon	round-fruited
polyanthus	many-flowered	squarrosa	with parts spreading or recurved at ends
pracocius	aggressive	sterilis	sterile, infertile
pratense	of meadows	stramineum	straw-colored
pubens	downy	strictus	strict, upright, erect
pubescens	downy, covered with soft hairs	tectorum	of roofs, or houses
pubiflorum	downy-flowered	temulentum	drunken
pulchellus	pretty, beautiful	tenarum	slender, tender, soft
pumila	dwarf	tenarius	slender
pumilus	dwarf	tener	slender
purpurascens	purplish	tenuiflora	slender flowers
purpurea	purple	tenuis	slender, thin
pusillum	very small	tinctorius	of dyes
ramosissima	many-branched	tomentosus	densely wooly
ramosus	branched	trichodes	pilose
repens	creeping	tridens	with 3 teeth
reptans	creeping	trifidus	three-parted
retroflexus	reflexed	truncata	blunt
regodoseta	stiff bristles	uncinatus	hooked
robustus	robust, stout	vaginaeflorus	flowers in sheath
rupestris	rock-loving	vaginatus	sheathed
rostratus	rostrate, beaked	vernalis	vernal
rugosa	wrinkled	vernis	of spring
saccharinus	saccharine	versuta	versatile
saccaroides	sweet; like sugar	verticellata	in whorls
salinus	salty	villosa	hairy
sanguinalis	blood-colored	villosissimum	hairy
sanguineus	blood-red	villosus	hairy
sativa	cultivated	virens	green
sativus	cultivated	viridis	green
scandens	climbing	virgatus	twiggy
sciurea	resembling squirrel's tail	vulgaris	common
scoparius	broom-like		