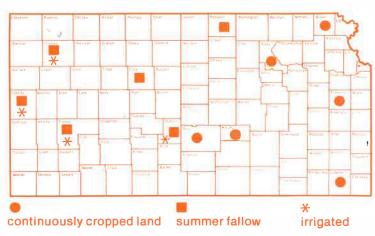


1984 Performance Tests with Winter Wheat Varieties



AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION
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CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	Page
Test Objectives	1
1984 Crop Conditions	1
WINTER WHEAT VARIETIES	
Varieties Grown in Kansas	1
Origin, Characterization, and Performanc	e Measurements of Entries 2
New Variety Descriptions	
Variety Plot Test Conditions	
Wheat Varieties Occupying 5% or More of Acreage in the Nine Crop-reporting Dis	
Parentage and Origin of Public Hard and Varieties Grown in 1984 Kansas Tests,	
Comparisons of Some Hard Red Winter Whea Kansas and Neighboring States for Rela Agronomic Traits, Disease and Insect R Characteristics, Table 2	tive Acreage, Important esistance, and Quality
Private Entrants and Their Entries in 19 Tests, Table 3	
Test Site Description and Management in	1984, Table 4 8
Appreciation is expressed to these conducting tests or providing othe	r information reported here:
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EXPERIMENT	FIELDS
Mark Claassen, Hesston George Mueller-Warrant, Hutchinson James Long and George TenEyck, St. John	Marvin C. Lundquist, Powhattan Keith Janssen, Ottawa Robert Raney, Belleville
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Merle G. Eversmeyer, USDA Plant Path.

1984 KANSAS PERFORMANCE TESTS WITH WINTER WHEAT VARIETIES

Compiled by Ted L. Walter, Research Agronomist

INTRODUCTION

Test Objectives

To help Kansas growers select wheat varieties best suited for their areas and conditions, the Kansas Agricultural Experiment Station annually compares both new and currently grown varieties in the state's major crop producing areas.

1984 Crop Conditions

The dry, hot summer and fall in 1983 caused delayed plantings or irregular emergence over much of the state, particularly in northwestern and west-central regions. Rains in October allowed much of the crop to emerge and develop a good root system before cold weather, but some fields had below average growth and were vulnerable to winter damage. Many of the poorer fields abandoned for grain production in the spring were enrolled in the government acreage reduction program.

For the third consecutive year, the spring season was unusually cool and wet, so leaf diseases such as tan spot and speckled leaf blotch were important yield-reducing factors on susceptible varieties over much of eastern Kansas. Soilborne mosaic caused severe damage to susceptible varieties, particularly in south-central Kansas. Mosaic symptoms were expressed in many areas, including some irrigated acreage in southwest Kansas. A disease called wheat spindle streak mosaic was identified in several Kansas counties. It bears watching because of an apparent undesirable interaction with wheat soilborne mosaic virus on soilborne-resistant varieties. Both leaf and stem rust appeared too late in the season to cause serious damage.

Other diseases noted, but not considered serious statewide, included take-all, various crown rots, powdery mildew, Cephalosporium stripe, bacterial leaf blight, scab, loose smut, wheat streak mosaic, stripe rust, and strawbreaker.

Widespread Hessian fly damage did not occur in 1984 because of lack of volunteer and the high frequency of drouth-delayed plantings, but many widely grown varieties are highly susceptible and vulnerable in years with abundant volunteer wheat and early plantings. Resistant varieties, e.g. Larned or Arkan, should be planted for early pasture. Other insects reported in local areas were greenbugs and army cutworms.

When the abundant spring rains ceased and the weather turned hot around mid-June, a considerable acreage ripened prematurely, because of hot winds, shallow root systems, and the presence of root rots. Individual dead plants could be seen in many fields and test weights were reduced across broad areas of the state.

According to the Kansas Crop and Livestock Reporting Service (August 10, 1984 estimates), about 429 million bushels were harvested. If realized, this would be 4 percent below 1983 and the fourth largest crop on record. The estimated acre yield of 39 bushels is only 2.5 bushels below the record set in 1983.

Wheat protein averaged 11.6 percent (August, 1984 estimate), somewhat below the 1973-82 average of 11.9 percent, but higher than the 11.3 percent recorded in 1983. Test weights averaged 60.2 pounds per bushel, lower than the 10-year average of 61.0 pounds, and below the 1983 average of 61.6 pounds.

WINTER WHEAT VARIETIES

Varieties Grown in Kansas .

Varieties generally described as "semidwarfs" occupied over two-thirds of 1984 Kansas wheat acreage. These vary from the very short-statured Vona and Garst HR64 to "taller dwarf" types like Newton and Hawk. Heights shown in Table 10 illustrate the variation among current varieties and hybrids in a year favorable for plant growth.

The dominant semidwarfs were Newton (30.9% of 1984 average), TAM 105 (13.1%), Hawk (9.0%), Vona (5.7%), PL 145 (2.4%), and Wings (2.2%). Standard height varieties were led by Larned (10.2%), Eagle (5.4%), Scouts (4.2%), Sage (1.8%), Centurks (1.7%), Rocky (1.3%), and Triumphs (1.1%). Hybrids currently under test generally fall in the standard

height or "tall-dwarf" groups, but breeding programs are producing shorter hybrids, as well. Short height is desirable from the standpoint of improving standability (see lodging records for 1982-84 in Table 11).

Newton remained the most widely-grown variety in the eastern two-thirds of the state and in northwestern Kansas, while Larned occupied the most acreage in west-central and southwestern districts (Figure 1). Newton acreage declined from 1983 to 1984 in all districts except west-central and is expected to decline even further in 1985, following three years of wet weather disease damage and declining yields. Newton has badly needed soilborne mosaic resistance and still could perform well in drier seasons, but lacks resistance to tan spot, speckled leaf blotch, leaf rust, and Hessian fly. TAM 105, the second leading variety, now has significant acreage in all nine state districts, but it should not be grown on land known to be infested with soilborne mosaic. It generally has outyielded Newton in recent years, is more winter hardy, and has more protection against leaf diseases, but has lower test weight than Newton.

Hawk acreage increased significantly, while Vona acreage declined and is expected to decline even more as the result of considerable winter injury during the 1983-84 season. Larned, Eagle, and Scout acreage has remained stable over the past two seasons in the western third of the state.

Origin, Characterization, and Performance Measurements of Entries

Parentage and origin of public varieties in 1984 Kansas Agricultural Experiment Station tests are given in Table 1; comparative ratings for important agronomic traits, pest resistance, and bread-making quality are in Table 2. Recent data from Kansas experiment stations (Tables 5 through 12) give side-by-side repeated varietal comparisons at 16 test sites representing various wheat-producing areas of the state. Locations of branch experiment stations and experiment field test sites are shown on the map on the front cover. Two tests failed to give useful data in 1984; Powhattan was hailed and the Tribune fallow test did not have adequate fall moisture to establish uniform stands.

Privately developed varieties are entered into the Kansas Wheat Performance Test program by their originators or purchasers. Entry is voluntary. Entrants choose both the entries and test sites and pay the state a fee for each entry-location to help defray test expenses. The program is similar to those for corn, sorghum, soybeans, and alfalfa. The object is to provide Kansas growers with performance information on all varieties and hybrids likely to become available in the state.

The 1984 private entrants and entries are listed in Table 3. Eight entrants provided 16 varieties and 18 hybrids for testing at locations of their choice. Public and private entries were grown together at random in the same tests. Growers interested in more detailed descriptions of private entries should contact the entrants directly (see addresses in Table 3 or consult the Kansas Crop Improvement Certified Seed Directory).

Characteristics of specific 1984 entries can best be determined by examining Table 2 and data in Tables 5 through 12 for the relative performance of new varieties or hybrids of interest compared to those the farmer is currently growing. Yields are reported in Table 5 as <u>bushels per acre</u> (60 lbs. per bu.) adjusted to a moisture content of 12.5 percent where moistures were recorded at harvest. In Table 6 bushel yields are converted to <u>yields as percentages of the test average</u> to speed recognition of highest yielding entries (more than 100%, the test average). The outstanding state-wide 1984 performances of Bounty Hybrid 203 and TAM 107 are immediately visible in Table 6, as are the excellent yields of other entries at specific locations.

Growers should go on to Table 7 to check the performance of entries over several years at locations closest to their farms, since one-year results can be misleading because of unusual weather conditions.

Measurements of characteristics often contributing to yield performance are shown in Table 8 (test weights), Table 9 (maturity differences), Table 10 (heights), Table 11 (lodging), and Table 12 (disease ratings and winter survival readings).

At the bottom of each table is shown the L.S.D. (least significant difference) for each column of data. This is obtained from a statistical technique available for properly designed replicated and randomized tests. The use of L.S.D. is intended to reduce the chance of overemphasizing small differences in yield or other characteristics. Small variations in soil structure, fertility, water-holding characteristics, and other test site characteristics can cause considerable yield variation among plots of the same variety grown only a short distance apart.

Another statistical technique results in the coefficient of variation (C.V.) shown at the bottom of Table 5. This figure, if properly interpreted, can be used to estimate the degree of confidence one may have in the data presented. In this testing program, C.V.'s below 10% generally indicate reliable, uniform data, while C.V.'s from 11 to 15% usually indicate less desirable, but generally useful data for the rough performance comparisons desired from these tests. In 1984 tests, data from Hays and Tribune irrigated tests have less predictive value for 1985 performance than tests with lower C.V.'s.

New Variety Descriptions

Two public varieties, entered for the first time in 1984 as Texas Experimentals TXGH2875 and TX71A562-6-28, are scheduled for release this fall as TAM 107 and TAM 108, respectively. On the basis of 1984 tests and previous nursery tests in Kansas, TAM 107 appears promising for non-soilborne infected soils in the state. Closely related to TAM 105, TAM 107 often outyields TAM 105, is earlier and shorter, and has stem rust, powdery mildew and biotype C greenbug resistance not carried by TAM 105. TAM 107 has red chaff, looks much like TAM 105, and should have sufficient hardiness for all of Kansas.

TAM 108 yielded well at some Kansas locations in 1984, but was not as outstanding asin previous nursery trials. It is later maturing than TAM 107 (more like Newton) and may have ripened prematurely during the mid-June hot weather. Relatively low test weights for TAM 108 were noted in 1984 and in previous tests. TAM 108 has many desirable characteristics, including good resistance to soilborne mosaic, moderate resistance to powdery mildew, and resistance to a number of races of stem rust and leaf rust. It appeared to be about the same height as TAM 105, but tended to lodge more in several tests.

The Nebraska Agricultural Experiment Station released two new varieties, Centura and Colt, in 1983 and is releasing another variety named Siouxland in 1984. Centura appeared and performed much like Centurk 78, one of its parents, in 1984 Kansas tests and both reacted similarly to diseases present.

Colt is short like Vona, but is much more winter hardy than Vona. It is slightly later in maturity than Centurk 78, so may be considered too late by many Kansas growers. Colt did exhibit moderate resistance to soilborne mosaic at Powhattan and showed more tan spot tolerance than Vona, Newton, and TAM 105 at Manhattan. It yielded well, but was seldom outstanding in 1984 tests.

Siouxland, like Centura, is similar in appearance and maturity to Centurk 78. It was described in Nebraska as having resistance to mildew, leaf rust, and stem rust in the field, but was susceptible to soilborne mosaic, wheat streak mosaic, and Hessian fly.

Chisholm was released by the Oklahoma Agricultural Experiment Station in 1983. It is short, much like Vona and Colt, and is early maturing in the range of Triumph 64 and Arkan. It yielded well in 1984 tests and had excellent test weights. Chisholm is susceptible to soilborne mosaic and Hessian fly, but has field resistance to leaf rust.

Variety Plot Test Conditions

Test site descriptions, fertilizers applied, and other management items are in Table 4. Tests failed at Powhattan (Northeast) and Tribune fallow (West-central) because of severe hail June 28 and poor fall stand establishment, respectively. Average yields on the other 14 tests ranged from 42 to 91 bushels per acre; half of the tests had higher average yields than in 1983. A new Kansas performance test plot record of 106 bushels per acre was set at the Sandyland Experiment Field, St. John, under irrigation.

An early fall drouth delayed planting and emergence at many locations. Mid-October rains allowed emergence before growth was stopped by cold weather, but fall plant development was below average except at Belleville, St. John, and the irrigated sites. The dryland trials at Colby and Garden City received light irrigations in October to ensure fall emergence and some winter cover on the land. Both tests survived and provided good data, while the Tribune dryland test could not be irrigated up and failed completely.

Severe cold temperatures caused some winterkill or crown damage at Hays, Belleville, Hesston, and Garden City fallow (see Table 12 for relative winter survival notes from Belleville and Hesston). Vona appeared damaged at Hays and stands were thinned at Garden City.

Much like the last two seasons, the early spring was unusually cool and moist, resulting in slow growth and delayed heading. Rains in May and June slowed or stopped at

Parsons, Hays, Hesston, St. John, Tribune, and Garden City and heat stress in June shortened the filling period and reduced yields and test weights at those and other locations. Harvest was only slightly later than usual, and was accomplished without problems, despite a few rain delays.

Severe soilborne mosaic virus infections damaged susceptible varieties at Powhattan and Hesston. Some powdery mildew was observed at St. John early in the season, but did not develop into a serious problem. Tan spot and Septoria (speckled leaf blotch) caused considerable leaf loss in the tests and no doubt contributed to test weight reductions. Leaf rust was noted at quite a few locations, but appeared too late in June to affect yields. Another leaf disease, tentatively identified as a Helminthosporium species, did considerable damage to leaves in both Colby tests. Field ratings of susceptibility to several of the above diseases are given in Table 12.

Insect damage to tests was light. A fall infestation of brown wheat mites damaged small areas of the Garden City fallow test. A few greenbugs were observed at Parsons, Manhattan, and Hutchinson, while armyworms and wheat stem maggots were noted at Parsons and Manhattan, respectively.

Four of the tests received spring irrigations. A total of 3.75 inches of water was applied to the St. John irrigated test between heading and harvest. The Colby irrigated test received 2 to 3 inches of water at the late boot stage. That irrigation, plus subsequent rains, resulted in considerable lodging. The irrigated test at Tribune was watered September 15 and May 24. Since June was very dry at that location, a later watering might have improved yields and reduced variability, but lodging was feared.

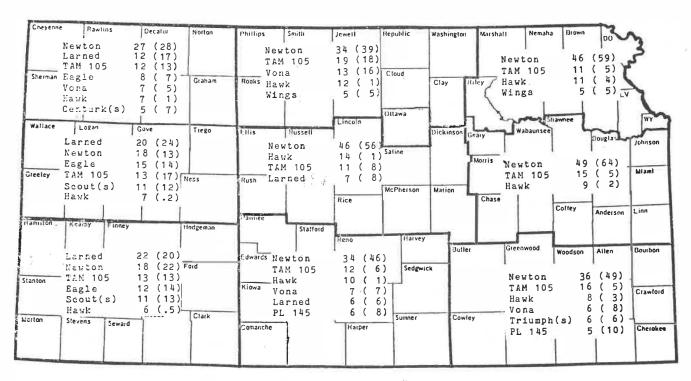


Figure 1. Wheat varieties occupying 5% or more of the 1984 Kansas wheat acreage in the 9 crop-reporting districts, and percentages of wheat acres occupied by those varieties in 1984 (1983 in parentheses).

Table 1.--Parentage and origin of public hard and soft red winter wheat varieties grown in 1984 Kansas tests.

		Where and when
Type and Variety	Parentage	noloogod
HARD RED WINTER		
Arkan	Sage/Arthur	Kansas, 1982
Brule	NE68723/NE68719//Gage	Nebraska, 1981
Centura	Warrior#5/Agent//NE68457/3/Centurk 78	Nebraska, 1983
Centurk 78	Selection from Centurk	Nebraska, 1978
Chisholm		Oklahoma, 1983
Colt	Agate Sib(NE69441)/391-56-D8/Kaw(Tx65A1503-1)	Nebraska, 1983
Eagle	Selection from Scout	Kansas, 1970
Larned	Scout #5/Ottawa	Kansas, 1976
Newton	Pitic 62/Chris sib//2*Sonora 64/3/Klein Rendidor/4/Scout	Kansas, 1977
Parker 76	Parker#5/Agent	Kansas, 1976
Payne	Triumph 64/Teewon sib//Sturdy	Oklahoma, 1977
Sandy	Sonora 64A/Tezanos Pintos Precoz/Yaqui 54// (Frontanaz Kenya 58-Newthatch) x Norin ID- Brevor-Gabo 55B/Trapper//Centurk	Colorado, 1980
Siouxland	(Warrior#5/Agent)#2//Kavkaz	Nebraska, 1984
Scout 66	A composite of 85 selections from Scout	Nebraska, 1967
TAM 105	Short wheat/Scout	Texas, 1979
TAM 107	TAM 105*4/Amigo	Texas, 1984
TAM 108	Sturdy Sib/Triumph(Tx62A4615-7)//Centurk	Texas, 1984
Triumph 64	Purification of Danne's "Rust Resistant" Triumph	Oklahoma, 1967
Vona	II21183/C0652643//Lancer/KS62136	Colorado, 1976
SOFT RED WINTER		
Hart	Ftoile de Choisy/2/Tn/Ckn/5/Pn/4/Tb/W38/ Fz/Hrn	Missouri, 1976
Pike	Wash. 4303/Stoddard//Sava/Stoddard	Missouri, 1980

Table 2.--Comparisons of some hard red winter wheat varieties grown in Kansas and neighboring states for relative acreage, important agronomic traits, disease and insect resistance, and quality characteristics.

	Percent of Kansas		Re.	lative		Mary Miller State State officers	Re	sistance	or toler	ance to	2			ative qua n terms o	
Variety	seeded acreage 1984 ² /	Matur- ity	Test weight	Straw strength	Winter hardi- ness	Bunt	Loose smut	Leaf rust	Stem rust :	Hes- sian fly	Wheat- streak mosaic	Soil- borne mosaic	Mill- ing	Mix- ing	Loaf volum
Arkan	0.9	2	4	3	3	6		1	2	1	8	1	2	3	2
Brule	0.3	5	4	4	2	_	-	4	4	2	5	6	2	2	2
Buckskin	0.5	5	5	6	3	4	5	7	6	5	8	3	2	0 3/	2
Centurk 78	1.7	5	5	6	2	6	-	4	2	7	7	5	2	1	3
Eagle	5.4	4	4	6	3	5	3	7	6	7	6	9	2	1	1
Hawk	9.0	3	4	4	5	-	-	8	3	8	6	1	2	1	3
Larned	10.2	4	4	5.	3	5	-	7	3	1	6	8	2	3	2
Newton	30.9	3	4	4	6	5	-	8	4	8	6	1	2	2	1
PL 145	2.4	3	4	3	6	-	-	6	3	8	-	1	2	2	1
ProBrand 830	0.7	5	4	4	-	_	_	~		8	-	5	_		-
Rocky	1.3	5	5	6	2	_		4	2	8	7	1	2	0 3/	3
Sandy	0.5	6	3	6	2	-	-	-	- 89	8		-	2	0 3/	4
•															
Sage	1.8	4	4	5	3	5	3	2	3	8	6	9	2	3	3
Scout(s)	4.2	4	4	6	3	5	3	6	5	7	6	9	2	3	3
TAM W-101	1.3	3	4	2	6	1	5	5	7	7	7	7	2	3	2
TAM 105	13.1	3	5	3	3	5	-	5	9	8	6	6	2	2	1
Trison	0.3	1	3	6	6	1	2	8	9	8	5	6	2	4	3
Triumph 64	1.1	1	3	7	6	8	2	8	8	8	5	6	1	5	4
Turkey		8	6	9	1	7	8	8	8	9	7	7	2	3	2
Vona	5.7	2	5	3	6	1	-	5	3	5	8	9	2	2	2
Wings	2.2	3	4	3	6	-	_	4	3	5	6	9	2	2	1

6

^{1/} Rated on a scale of 0 to 9; except for maturity (where 0 is earliest and 9 latest), 0 is best and 9 poorest. Zero means excellent or exceptional; 1 to 3, good or resistant; 4 to 6, average or moderately resistant; and 7 to 9, poor or susceptible. Ratings given are current averages for the state as a whole. They are subject to modification when applied to individual locations and may be modified by future research data. A dash indicates insufficient evidence for classification. Varieties are included that occupied at least 1/2 of 1% of the Kansas acreage this year, are recently released public varieties, or are varieties used as standards for comparison.

^{2/} Includes most varieties grown on at least 0.3% of 1984 acreage, based on Kansas Crop and Livestock Reporting Service survey results released 2/16/84.

^{3/} A zero rating means exceptionally long mixing time. Varieties with a zero rating are particularly good for blending with mellow or weak wheats.

Used alone, varieties like Buckskin, Rocky, Centurk 78, and Eagle may have mixing and other physical dough properties that are too strong for satisfactory machinability in pan bread production. Mixing time will vary with the environmental condition under whichthe varieties are grown.

Table 3.--Private entrants and their entries in 1984 wheat performance tests.

Entrant	Brand	Variety or Hybrid
North American Plant Breeders P.O. Box 30 Berthoud, Colorado 80513	Agripro Agripro Agripro Agripro Agripro Agripro Agripro Agripro	Mustang Hawk Rocky Wings Archer Wrangler Ram
Cargill, Inc. 2540 East Drake Rd. Ft. Collins, Colorado 80525	Bounty Hybrid Bounty Hybrid Bounty Hybrid Bounty Hybrid Bounty Hybrid Bounty Hybrid	100 201 202 203 301 310
Garst Seed Co. Eminence Rte. Garden City, Kansas 67846	Garst Garst Garst Garst	HR53 HR64 428402 Exp 3580 Exp
Rohm and Haas Co. 6025 W. 300 S Lafayette, Indiana 47905	Hybrex Hybrid Hybrex Hybrid Hybrex Hybrid Hybrix Hybrid	HW 1010 HW 1019 HW 1030 HW 1035
Northrup, King Company P.O. Box 370 Richardson, Texas 75080	PRO Brand	830
HybriTech Seed Intl., Inc. 1831 Woodrow Wichita, Kansas 67203	Quantum Hybrid	555 568 XH150A XH165 XH195 XH196 XH218 XNH1248
Seed Research, Inc. RFD 2, Box 48 Scott City, Kansas 67871	SR %	5221
John W. Polansky R.R. 2 Belleville, Kansas 66935	Super Super Super	T B Exp X Exp

Table 4.--Test site description and management in 1984.

Location and Cooperators	Date planted	Date harvested	Soil type	Previous harvested crop		Fert applied N	ilizen , lbs/ P ₂ 0 ₅	acre*	Seeding rate (1bs or seeds/a)
Manhattan Rollin Sears	10-1	7-5	Silt loam	Oats, 1983	F S	90 0	35 0	0	70 1bs/a
Ottawa Keith Janssen	10-10	7-3	Woodson silt loam	Soybeans, 1983	F S	6 60	26 0	13 0	1,000,000 seeds/a
Parsons Kenneth Kelley George Granade	11-2	6-28	Parsons silt loam		F S	75	65 0	65 0	1,080,000 seeds/a
Ft. Hays T. Joe Martin	10-11	7-3	Harney silt loam	Wheat, 1982	F S	30 0	0	0	45 1bs/a
Belleville Robert Raney	10-3	7-5	Crete silt loam	Sorghum, 1982	F	70 0	46 0	0	80 1bs/a
Hesston Mark Claassen	10-17	6-27	Ladysmith silty clay loam	Soybeans, 1982	F S	18 50	46 0	0	990,000 seeds/a
Hutchinson George Mueller-Warrant	loam		Clark-Ost silt loam	Oats, 1983	F S	75 25	37 0	0	784,080 seeds/a
St. John (fallow) James Long George TenEyck	9-22	6-27	Pratt loamy find sand	Sorghum, 1982	F S	46 40	20 0	6 0	850,000 seeds/a
St. John (irrig) James Long George TenEyck	9-23	6-28	Pratt loamy fine sand	Oats, 1983	F S	46 80(split)	20 0	6 0	1,000,000 seeds/a
Colby (fallow) John Lawless	10-10	7-11	Keith silt loam	Wheat, 1982	F S	45 0	0	0	650,000 seeds/a
Colby (irrig) John Lawless	9-21	7-10	Keith silt loam	Wheat, 1983	F S	100 0	45 0	0	1,200,000 seeds/a
Tribune (irrig) Mike Bourne Roy Gwin	9-23	7-6	Ulysses silt loam		F S	18 80	46 0	0	85 lbs/a
Garden City (fallow) Merle Witt	9-21	7-2	Keith silt loam	Wheat, 1982	F S	80 0	0	0	600,000 seeds/a
Garden City (irrig) Merle Witt	9-22	7- 9	Keith silt loam	Wheat, 1983	F S	60 60	0	0	1,120,000 seeds/a

^{*}F = fall application; S = spring.

Table 5.--Yields (bushels per acre) from 1984 Kansas wheat variety tests.

~~~~~		NE	EC	SE		NC			Centr			W.	NC		thwest	
	Variety	Man-		MA		MU.				John			Tri-		en City	
	or	hat-				Belle-		in-	Dry-	Irri-	Dry-	Irri-				14-Sta.
Brand	Hybrid	tan	awa	sons	Hays	ville	ston	son	land	gated	land	gated	Irr.	land	gated	avg.
AGRIPRO	MUSTANG	74	49	57	50*	48	47	47	65	82	53	66	54	59	84=	59.6
AGRIPRO	HAWK	65	48	54	41	44	48	47	64	89	47	59	51	59	77	56.6
AGRIPRO	ROCKY					62	-			-	50			60	-	
AGRIPRO	WINGS	72	52	60							-					
AGRIPRO	ARC HER	62				48						61				
AGRIPRO	WRANGLER		49	64	48			41	57	81	-		66		79	
AGRIPRO	RAM				1148				58		51	60	62	58	69	
	ARKAN	72	48	67	45	67 🖷	47	48	52	92	49	61	59	66*	76	60.6
BOUNTY	100	75	53	68	46*	43	34	51	7 4	99	49	7 9#	63	60	88	63.0
BOUNTY	201	85	57 4		48		52	53	81#	99	51	74	68	65	81*	67.9
BOUNTY	202	73	59		38	53	48	54	84	101*	57 *		68	61	81*	65.6
BOUNTY	203	96	54	71*	51*	72*	51 *	60#	7 9*	106#	58	77*	64	69	90*	71.3
BOUNTY	301	74	58	64	45	59	44	54	74	94	61*	70	66	62	82	64.4
BOUNTY	310	85	54	64	49#	63*	46	54	77	1 04#	48	82#	56	64	73	65.6
	BRULE					71*			59	91	49			60		
	CENTURA	67	50	58	38	56	39	47	72		49			64		
	CENTURK 78	70	39	49		54	37	47	63		48			64		
	CHISHOLM			61			37	44	67	94				67*	85*	
	COLT	70			44=	•			60	82	50	67	66			
	EAGLE				39	53	33	43	60		47		-	62		
GARST	HR53	64	48	54	41	50	49#	45	64	86	44	63	68	57	68	57.2
GARST	HR64	59	54	56	44	51	48	46	68	85	45	67	70	61	79	59.5
GARST	428402 EXP	63	49	63	39	57	47	44	69	88	48	58	64	58	80	59.1
GARST	3580 EXP									89		61	63		72	
HYBREX	HW 1010	71	48	60	14 T#	49	43	47	7 4	92	53	67	65	63	78	61.0
HYBREX	HW 1019	71	44	51	38	59	46	47	65	88	54	66	65	59	72	58.9
HYBREX	HW 1030	70	52	54	41	54	40	48	64	89	51	63	64	66	81*	59.8
HYBREX	HW 1035				47*						55	63	59	64	78	
	LARNED	64	40	47	37	58	33	46	60		49			63		
	NEWTON	54	41	56	41	48	44	47	61	86	49	68	68	64	78	57.5
	SIOUXLAND				42	64					48	61	68			
	PARKER 76	69	47	57			-				~					
	PAYNE			62						-					-	
PRO BRAND	830	74	51	57	36		37	51	59		49	69		60		
QUANTUM	555				42						45	65				~~~~
QUANTUM	568				41						54			63		
QUANTUM	XH1 50A	69	53	65			43	54								
QUANTUM	XH1 65											67	63	64	70	~
QUANTUM	XH1 95								66							
QUANTUM	XH1 96	-								89						_~~~
QUANTUM	XH218					62#										
QUANTUM	XNH1248	74							-÷-							
	SANDY								63		50					
	SCOUT 66	54	33	49	37	53	29	48	60		54			59		
SR	5221		44		35	47	28	41	66	81	41	61		59	63	
SUPER	T		****			54										
SUPER	B EXP					55										
SUPER	X EXP			~~~		60										
	TAM 105	71	57 *	63	52*	57	40	44	66	93	55	63	63	58	83*	61.8
	TRIUMPH 64		39	45	)Z"	⊃( ===		42		93						
	TAM 107	83	61*	-	48	62	43	48	75*	102	49	72	72	70	84*	67.1
	TAM 108	71	.52	54	48	52	49#	56	69	90	52	64	62	73*	76	62.0
	VONA	64	JI O	51	20	44	22	lı o	60	O.b	)ı c	63	64	60	70	E6 7
	WONA HART (soft)	73	49 52	51 67#	38	44	33	43	69 	94	45	63	61	62	78	56.7
	PIKE (soft)	74	59 <del>*</del>													
	CENTURK 78 HP	2/ 67	40	52		54	39	47	61		48			64		
	NEWTON HP 2/	66	43	E0	lı o	EC	lio	lı C	E li	Ωlı	lie.	66		E.C	77	
	MEWION HP	00	43	58	40	50	42	46	54	84	47	66		56	77	
TEST AVERA		70	49	59	43	56	42	48	66	91	50	66	64	62	78	61.8
L.S.D. (.0	15), bu. 1/	9.5	5.6	6.0	8.5	10.0	4.7	4.0	9.6	6.1	4.9	8.1	NS	7.3	9.8	
C.V. \$		9.6	8.1	7.2	14.1	11.1	7.9	6.0	10.4	4.8	7.1	8.6	13.7	7.3	9.0	
Date plant	ed	10-1	10-10	11-2	10-11	10~3 1	0-17	10-18	9-22	9-23 1	0-10	9-21	9-23	9-21	9-22	
Date harve				6-28				7-3		6-28			7-6		7-9	

^{*}Upper LSD group. Differences among those values marked with an asterisk at any one location are not statistically significant.

1/ Unless two varieties differ in yield by more than the L.S.D. (least significant difference), little confidence can be placed in one being superior to the other.

2/ Seed lots with relatively high protein content (HP) were used for these plantings.

Table 6.--Yields (as percent of test average) from 1984 Kansas wheat variety tests.

		NE.	EC	SE					Centra		. <u>N</u>				thwest	
	Variety	Man-						Hute	h- St.	John	Co	lby	Tri-	Gard	n City	
Brand	or E <b>y</b> brid	hat- tan	Ott- awa	Par- sons		Belle- ville	Res- ston	in- son	-	Irri- gated	-	Irri- gated	bune Irr.	Dry- land	Irri- gated	14-Sta. avg.
AGRIPRO	MUSTANG	106	99		1105	86	110	98	98		106	100			4005	
AGRIPRO	HAWK	92	98	96 92	117 <b>*</b> 96	80	112 113#	98	98	90 98	106 94	100 90	84 80	95 95	108 <b>₹</b> 99	99.6 94.5
AGRIPRO	ROCKY					111*					100			96		
AGRIPRO	WINGS	102	106	101			~									
AGRIPRO	ARCHER	87				86						91				
AGRIPRO	WRANGLER		99	108	111#		120#	86	86	89			104		101	
AGRIPRO	RAM ARKAN	102	97	113	103# 106#	121	112	100	89 78	101	102 97	90 92	97 93	93 106*	88 97	101.1
	WI-KAN	102	91	113-	100-	121-	112	100	10	101	71	92	93	100"	91	101.1
BOUNTY	100	107	108	115*	107*	77	82	107	111*	108	98	119#	98	97	114#	103.4
BOUNTY BOUNTY	201 202	120 104	116# 119#	111# 113#	112 <b>*</b> 88	125 <b>*</b> 96	124# 115#	111 114	123* 127*	109 111	101 114	111 113#	107 108	105 98	104# 104#	112.8 108.9
BOUNTY	203	137#	110	121	120#	129*	120#	125	119#	116#	116	116#	100	111#	116#	118.3
DOUNTRY	201	405	1108	400	4015	406	101	112	1105	100	1015	106	101	100	1058	107.1
BOUNTY BOUNTY	301 310	105 121	117 <b>=</b> 110	108 108	104# 114#	106 114#	104 109	113 113	112# 116#	103 114#	121 <b>*</b> 97	106 124 <b>*</b>	104 89	100 103	105 <b>#</b> 93	107.1 108.9
	BRULE					127			89	100	97			97		
	CENTURA	95	101	98	90	100	92	98	108		98			103		-4
	CENTURK 78	99	79	84		97	89	98	96		95			103		
	CHISHOLM			103			88	92	101	103				107₩	110#	
	COLT	100			104*	98			90	90	101	101	104			
	EAGLE				90	95	78	90	91		94			100		
GARST	HR53	91	97	91	95	90	116#	94	97	95	88	94	107	92	87	95.3
GARST	HR64	83	110	94	102	92	114*	97	102	93	90	102	110	98	101	99.1
GARST GARST	428402 EXP 3580 EXP	90	100	106	92	102	111	91	105	97	95	88	101	93	103	98.1
	2,000 5.11									98		92	99		92	
HYBREX	HW 1010	100	98	102	104#	88	102	97	112	101	107	101	102	101	101	101.1
HYBREX HYBREX	HW 1019 HW 1030	101 100	88 106	87 91	88 95	107 97	110 95	97 100	99 97	97 98	107 101	99 94	103 101	95 106	93 104	97.9 98.9
HYBREX	HW 1035				110#						110	95	93	103	100	
	LARNED	91	81	80	86	105	78	96	91		98			102		
	NEWTON	77	83	95	95	86	105	99	93	94	98	102	107	103	100	95.5
	SIOUXLAND				98	114		~			96	93	106			
	PARKER 76	98	95	97												
	PAYNE			104												
PRO BRAND	830	105	104	96	83		87	106	89		97	104		96		
QUANTUM QUANTUM	555 568				98 96						89 109	98		102		
40	,,,,				,,						103			102		
QUANTUM:	XH150A	98	108	110			102	112								
QUANTUM QUANTUM	XH165 XH195								99			100	98	103	90	
QUANTUM	XH1 96									98						
QUANTUM	XH218					112	£									
QUANTUM	XNH1248	105				1127										
	SANDY							~	96		100					
	SCOUT 66	77	67	83	87	96	69	101	90		107			95		,
SR	5221		89		81	84	68	85	100	88	83	92		95	81	
SUPER	T			~~~		98										
SUPER SUPER	B EXP X EXP					100 107										
	TAM 105 TRIUMPH 64	101	115 <b>*</b> 79	106	122*	102	95	93 87	100	102	109	95	99	94	107*	102.9
	TAM 107	117	123	77 118≢	111#	112	101	101	114#	112	99	108	114	112	108	110.7
	TAM 108	100	105	92	112	94	117*	116	105	99	105	96	97	117*	98	103.8
	VONA	91	99	87	90	79	78	91	104	103	91	95	95	100	100	93.1
	HART (soft)	104	105	113#										~		73.1
	PIKE (soft)	104	120	114#				~								
	CENTURK 78 I	nr 96	81	88		97	93	97	93		97			103		
	NEWTON HP	93	86	98	94	90	100	97	82	92	94	100		91	99	
TEST AVERA	GES, %	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100.0
	5), % 1/					18.1			14.5	6.7		12.2		11.8		

^{*}Upper LSD group. Differences among those values marked with an asterisk at any one location are not statistically significant.

1/ Unless two varieties differ in yield by more than the L.S.D. (least significant difference), little confidence can be placed in one being superior to the other.

Table 7. Period-of-years yield averages (bushels per acre) from Kansas wheat variety tests.

	Variety		owhatta		Ma	anhatta	an 2/		st-Cen Ottawa	2/		outhea Parson	3		th-Cen Ft. Ha	ys
Brand			3-yrs 81-83	4-yrs 80-83	2-yrs 83-84	3-yrs 82-84	4-yrs 80-84			4-yrs 80-84		3-yrs 82-84	4 <b>-y</b> rs 81 <b>-</b> 84			4-yrs 81-84
AGRIPRO	MUSTANG				60			53			39			5 <b>7</b> #		
AGRIPRO	HAWK	40	45		67	69#		54	41	~-	36	38	42	51	54	52
AGRIPRO	ROCKY	48	51	56												
AGRIPRO	WINGS	58#	60#	62*	73	67#		55	49		45	46	48			
AGRIPRO	ARCHER (Migro	) 41	46		59	58										
AGRIPRO	WRANGLER							51			54					
	ARKAN	56 <b>*</b>	52		69	66#		56	48		59 <b>#</b>	54	53	54	59 <b>#</b>	53
BOUNTY	100				71			62#			53			58#	61*	
BOUNTY	203													61 <b>#</b>		
BOUNTY	310				82#			60#			65*			58₩		
	CENTURK 78	44	50	55	67	65*	62*	46	38	45	40	43	46	***		-
	EAGLE													48	50	49
GARST	HR53				58			50			41			49	e- e-	
GARST	HR6 4				58			56			45			53		
HYBREX	HW 1010			io	69		-	51			46			56	58 <b>#</b>	
	LARNED	49	52	55	64	59	5 <b>7#</b>	45	39	45	37	40	44	47	50	49
	NEWTON	43	47	53	58	61#	60 <b>#</b>	45	40	50	43	41	45	50	53	53
	PARKER 76	45	50	53	67	61#	59 <b>*</b>	49	42	49	42	43	44			***
	PAYNE										63*	5 <b>7#</b>	52		~-	
PRO BRAND	830	***			71	68#					58	55		49	54	
QUANTUM	568				-								-	52		
	SCOUT 66	42	47	51	54	50	49	41	33	38	39	41	44	46	48	47
	TAM 105	51	55	59	72	64#	59 <b>#</b>	61*	55 <b>#</b>	60*	47	49	50	59 <b>#</b>	59 <b>#</b>	58₩
	TRIUMPH 64	47	48	50				43	36	45	36	38	40			
	VONA	52	49	53	65	58	59 <b>#</b>	54	46	5 <b>7</b>	41	40	43	52	55	53
	HART (soft)	53	49	53	64	66#	64#	54	51	59 <b>#</b>	60*	55	55			
	PIKE (soft)	57*	53		72	64#		59 <b>*</b>	51		65*	60#	59 <b>*</b>			
TEST AVERA	GES, bu.	48	49	53	68	63	61	53	44	51	50	48	49	52	55	52
L.S.D. (.0	15), bu.	2.6	2.8	2.6	8.7	8.1	7.6	3.6	3.5	2.9	6.4	4.6	3.6	5.0	3.8	3.2

^{*}Highest yield group. Differences in yield between lowest- and highest-yielding varieties (among those marked with an asterisk at any one location) are not statistically significant.

^{1/ 1984} Powhattan test destroyed by hail June 28.

^{2/} No 1981 date at Manhattan or Ottawa because of severe early spring drouth and extended wet weather, respectively.

		Nor	th-Cen	tral				So	uth	-Centr	al						No	rthwes	st
Brand		2-yrs	- •	1 <u>le</u> 4-yrs 81-84		2-yrs	esstor 3-yrs 82-84	4-yrs		<u>Hu</u> 2-yrs 83-84		4-yrs	St. John Irrigated 2-yrs 83-84	St. Jo 2-yrs 83-84	3-yrs	4-yrs	<u>Colb</u> 2-yrs 83-84	3-yrs	4-yrs
AGRIPRO	MUSTANG	60				51				57			83	69			57*		
AGRIPRO	HAWK	55	52	53		48	39	40		53	57	57#	91	73	71*	67#	56	55*	
AGRIPRO	ROCKY	56	50	51													56	54#	57*
AGRIPRO	ARCHER (Migro	) 54	55	55															
AGRIPRO	WRANGLER								12	52				~-					
AGRIPRO	RAM			-						~-							59*		
	ARKAN	71*	67*	62#		55#	46#	45#		53	56	56 <b>*</b>	88	62	54	52	56	53#	-
BOUNTY	100	56	60			48	39			62#	58		100	76		-	57#		
BOUNTY	201			~-						61									
BOUNTY	202		-			56#				64#			101*						
BOUNTY	310	66#		w- aw		54#				64#			104#	83*			52		
	BRULE	***											94	66	64		58*	55 <b>*</b>	
	CENTURK 78	53	48	50	46.	45	40	40		49	54	55	~~	69	68#	64	54	52	56 <b>*</b>
	EAGLE	52	49	49		40	34	34		46	49	49		64	57	52	52	51	53
GARST	HR53	54				50				54			88	69		-	52		
GARST	HR64	60				50				55			88	69			53		
HYBREX	HW 1010	61	62#			52	43			57	59		94	76	64		56	53 <b>*</b>	
	LARNED	56	51	52		42	37	37		51	53	53		68	62	56	55	53*	56
	NEWTON	58	57	59#		47	39	39		52	54	54	86	67	54	52	55	52	57₩
PRO BRAND	830			~-						63#	63#						57	54 <del>*</del>	
QUANTUM	568																56		
	SANDY													71	68		55	55 <b>*</b>	
	SCOUT 66	51	46	47		36	33	33		47	52	51		62	57	53	56	53 <b>*</b>	55 <del>*</del>
	TAM 105	63	62#	59#		50	43	43#		57	60	59#	93	74	63	58	51	53	57
	TRIUMPH 64			-						47	49	49							
	VONA	55	59	59 <del>*</del>		45	37	38		57	60	59 <b>*</b>	93	75	68#	62	54	52	57 <b>*</b>
TEST AVERA	GES, bu.	59	57	55		48	41	40		56	56	-55	89	70	62	57	55	53	56
L.S.D. (.0		6.9	5.1	4.3		3.5	3.0	2.6		2.8	2.8	3.0	4.6	6.2	5.9	4.9	2.9	2.3	2.1

^{*}Highest yield group. Differences in yield between lowest- and highest-yielding varieties (among those marked with an asterisk at any one location) are not statistically significant.

12

^{3/ 1981} Colby dryland data not used in averages because of irregular frost damage to heads.

Table 7. Period-of-years yield averages (bushels per acre) from Kansas wheat variety tests (continued).

		N	orthwes	st		-		Central			-		South			
			Colby				Tri	bune		NC .	- 4 100		Garden			
	Variety		rrigate			Drylan	1 4/		rrigat			rylan			rrigat	
Brand			3-yrs 82-84			3-yrs 81-83				4-yrs 81-84			4-yrs 80-84		3-yrs 82-84	
AGRIPRO	MUSTANG	66						58*						63		
AGRIPRO	HAWK	60	54	51	56*	47#		57	59	59*	50	42*		65	67	64
AGRIPRO	ROCKY			**					~-		47					
AGRIPRO	ARCHER (Migro	) 61	56	53 <b>*</b>												
AGRIPRO	RAM										44					
	ARK AN	65	63		46			55	58		53*	39		62	63	
BOUNTY	100	74*	71*					64#	65#	~~	57*			72 <b>*</b>	75 <b>=</b>	
BOUNTY	201	74#											-	64		
BOUNTY	203				~-			61#	~-					68*		
BOUNTY	310	66						61#			57 <b>*</b>			70*		
DOUNTT	ERULE				118						47					
	CENTURK 78				52	46	45#				48	39	40#			
	CENTURE 10				32	40	45				40	39	40			
	EAGLE				48	38	38				48	40#	40*			
GARST	HR53	63						61*			50			64		
GARST	HR64	67				***		64#			54#		,	75 <b>*</b>		
HYBREX	HW 1010	63	61		55#	~-		64#	67#		:55 <b>#</b>	114#		64	68	
	LARNED				118	41	39				⁻ 50	40#	41#			
	NEWTON	63	59	53 <b>#</b>	51	40	40	60#	63#	61#	54#	42#	41#	62	68	65
PRO BRAND	830	69#	67#						-		48	39				
QUANTUM	555	54														
QUANTUM	568										49					
QUANTUM	XH165	60						61#						59		
QUANTOIT	SANDY				54*	49#										
	SCOUT 66				47	39	38				46	38	38			
CD	F224	F.6												lı o		
SR	5221	56				1.2					 	46#	44#	49		
	TAM 105	56	57 61	55 <b>#</b> 54 <b>#</b>	51 55#	43 47 <b>*</b>	44#	65 <b>*</b> 61 <b>*</b>	68#	64 <b>*</b>	53 <b>*</b>			60	66	68
	VONA	63	01	54=	55 <b>*</b>	4(*	44=	01*	63*	63*	50	41*	42#	61	65	62
TEST AVERA		61	58	53	51	42	41	60	62	59	50	41	41	62	66	62
L.S.D. (.0	5), bu. <u>6</u> /	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.6	7.6	6.3	5.4	6.8	6.2	5.7	7.8	5.0	3.8

^{*}Highest yield group. Differences in yield between lowest- and highest-yielding varieties (among those marked with an asterisk at any one location) are not statistically significant.

^{4/ 1984} and 1980 Tribune, dryland, tests abandoned because of poor spring stands and hail, respectively.

^{5/ 1981} Garden City dryland data not used in averages because of irregular frost damage to heads.

^{6/} Unless two varieties at the same location differ in yield by more than the L.S.D. (least significant difference), little confidence can be placed in one being superior to the other.

Table 8.--Test weight (pounds per bushel) from 1984 Kansas wheat variety tests.

	Variety	<u>NE</u> Man-	EC	SE		IC		South	Centra St	John	NY Col		WC Tri-	Sout	hwest n City	
Brand	•	hat- tan	Ott- awa				Hes-	in-	Dry-	Irri-	Dry-	Irri-	bune	Dry-		14-Sta.
AGRIPRO AGRIPRO	MUSTANG HAWK	58.9 55.3	55.0 51.3		59.4	57.6 55.3				62.0 62.3		55.5 54.9		58.4 57.6		58.5 57.5
AGRIPRO	ROCKY	22.3	21.3								58.0			59.3		51.5
AGRIPRO	WINGS	59.7	55.5	60.7												
AGRIPRO	ARCHER	53.6				54.0						54.5				40.00.00.00
AGRIPRO	WRANGLER		54.8	_			-	61.8		62.3			56.5		56.1	~
AGRIPRO	RAM ARKAN	59.0	54.5	59.5	57.5 59.9	58.0	57.5	60.5		61.0		51.9 55.1	57.3 56.8	56.9 60.1	53.0 57.5	58.6
BOUNTY	100		_			54.1							59.0	58.1	56.1	58.1
BOUNTY	201	58.4	50.8	58.2				60.8			57.1		58.5	58.4		58.1
BOUNTY	202	-	48.8	58.0	59.1					61.5		57.5	59.8	59.7		57.9
BOUNTY	203	59.1	53.0	59.0	60.0	54.7	59.5	62.4	61.5	62.3	58.8	57.1	58.5	59.2	54.7	58.6
BOUNTY	301	56.8	54.8		59.1	54.4				60.0		56.7	56.0	55.8	56.6	57.4
BOUNTY	310	58.8		56.8	59.2					62.5		57.4		58.6		58.0
	BRULE CENTURA	57.8	54.3	59.0	59.7	56.1 58.5	58.8			60.5				57.3 59.8		
	CENTURK 78	58 n	54.0	58.8		F7 6	E 8 8	61 2	62.0		E7 1			60.0		
	CHISHOLM	-	54.0	-						63.0				60.3	-	
	COLT					53.6				60.7						
	EAGLE				60.5	57.6	58.8	61.5	63.0		59.0			60.0		
GARST	HR53		52.8	56.3	58.2	55.7	58.5			61.0			58.5			57.2
GARST	HR64		52.8							60.5		54.8	58.5	59.1		57.1
GARST GARST	428402 EXP 3580 EXP	55.3		58.0	57.9	55 <b>.</b> 5				59.5		54.4	59.0 58.5	58.3	52.4	57.1
HYBREX	HW 1010	58.5	54.3	58.8	60.4	56.2	58.5	60.0	62.5	62.0	59.5	57.7	58.0	59.1	56.8	58.8
HYBREX	HW 1019			58.2								57.9				59.2
HYBREX	HW 1030	56.8	54.3	57.8	60.1	56.6	57.5	60.5	62.8	60.7	58.1	55.7	57.8	59.0		58.2
HYBREX	HW 1035				58.6						57.8	55.6	56.3	59.0	55.3	
		58.0		56.8												
	NEWTON SIOUXLAND	55.1	53.0	57.8		56.9 55.9				62.5		58.5		60.0	-	58.5
	PARKER 76			62.0							2/11	22.1				
	PAYNE			58.2												
PRO BRAND	830	60.7	56.0	58.8			58.2		62.8		59.9	59.4		59.5	-	
QUANTUM	555				59.5						56.3	56.7				
QUANTUM	568				59.5						57.7			59.1		
QUANTUM	XH150A	58.1		59.3			58.0	60.4								
QUANTUM QUANTUM	XH165								64.0			55.5	57.5	59.0	52.6	
QUANTUM	XH195 XH196								61.8	61.0						
QUANTUM	XH218					57.2										
QUANTUM	XNH1248	58.0														
	SANDY								0_00		57.5			60 li		
	SCOUT 66	50.0	53.2	57.0	60.9	57.8	57.5	01.5	03.5		59.5			60.4		
SR SUPER	5221 T					56.4 56.0				61.0		55.6		59.8	54.7	
SUPER	B EXP															
SUPER	X EXP					-						Pa 84 PP 80				
	TAM 105	56.1	54.0	58.0	59.1	56.0	57.0	59.5	62.0	61.5	57.7	54.6	57.5	58.0	54.6	57.5
	TRIUMPH 64			61.8				63.4								
	TAM 107 TAM 108	57.8 52.7	54.5 49.0		59.2 58.6			59.2 57.7	63.0 60.3	61.5 59.0	57.3 55.7	56.1 54.0	57.0 58.2	58.3 57.9	56.0 53.2	58.0 56.0
	VONA	55.1						60.4	_				58.2		55.5	58.0
	HART (soft)		53.0		61.0		57.5	00.4	02.0	01.0	58.1	55.0	50.2	59.4	55.5	50.0
	PIKE (soft)		52.5												***	
	CENTURK 78 HP			57.8		56.8	57.8	61.5	62.8		57.6			59.4		
1	NEWTON HP	56.7	52.5	57.8	57.8	57.0	59.0	61.0	62.5	61.3	58.7	57.3		58.6	56.7	
TEST AVERA						57.0 56.2						-		v.		57.9

^{1/} Unless two varieties differ in test weight by more than the L.S.D. (least significant difference), little confidence can be placed in one being superior to the other.

Table 9.--Maturity notes (days earlier or later in heading than a standard variety) from 1984 Kansas wheat variety test.

		NE	EC	Non-i	rriga	IC	Sout	h Cent	ral	NW	SW		SC	NW	igated WC	SW	
	Variety	Man-	20	25					- St.		Garden		St.	Colby	Tri-	Garde	n
	or	hat-	Ott-	Par-	Ft.	Belle-	Hes-		John	Dry-	City	10 <b>-</b> Sta.		Irri-	bune		4-Sta.
Brand	Hybrid	tan	awa	sons		ville			Dry.	land	Dry.	avg.	Irr.	gated	Irr.	Irr.	avg.
GRIPPO	MUSTANG	<b>-1.</b> 5	-3.7	-5.0	.0	.3	-10.5	-1.2	.8	-1.7	3	-2.3	•3	1.0	.0	1.5	+0.7
GRIPRO	HAWK	1.2	8	-1.5	4.3	1.3	-8.0	.5	1.0	•3	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.2	3.5	3.5	+2.6
GRIPRO	ROCKY					.7				3.5	2.0						
GRIPRO	WINGS	-1.0	-1.7	-3.2	~												
RIPRO	ARCHER	1.5				1.0		~~~						2.2			
GRIPRO	WRAIJGLER		-4.3	-6.5	-1.5		-12.7	-3.5	.3				.0		•5	1.5	
GRIPRO	RAM	4.5			5.5	4.2		4.0	3.0	2.2	2.3		1.0	4.3	6.0	5.2	
	ARKAN	<b>-1.</b> 5	-2.7	<del>-</del> 3.2	<b></b> 3	1.3	-9.5	-1.0	•3	-1.0	7	-1.8	-1.0	1.0	.0	.8	+0.2
OUNTY	100	-1.5		-1.5	2.0	3	-4.3	3	.8	-1.0	1.0	-0.8	-1.0	.8	-2.5	2.2	-0.1
OUNTY	201	.8	-1.0	-1.2	3.5	1.0	<b>-7.3</b>	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	+0.1	1.2	3.0	.0	3.5 3.5	+1.9
OUNTY OUNTY	202 203	.5 1.2	-2.5 .5	-1.7 .5	5.0 3.5	1.0	-6.5 -5.5	.0	.8	.5 1.5	1.7	-0.1 +0.4	.5 .3	2.5	.5 .0	3.0	+1.3
	_																
OUNTY	301	3.2	2.2	2.0	4.0	2.3	-3.2	3.7	2.2	2.7	2.0	+2.1	1.0	4.7	6.0	4.7	+4.1 +1.3
OUNTY	310 BRULE	2.0	.8	1.2	3.7	1.7	-5.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	2.0	+1.0	.5 2.0	2.0	<b></b> 5	3.2	+1.3
	CENTURA	2.0	3	3	4.5	1.3	-3.0	1.2	1.5	3.5	1.7	+1.2					
	CENTURK 78	1.2	3	.8		1.7	-4.7	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.0						
	CHISHOLM	1.2	3	-5.5			-5.7	-2.2	.5	4.0	-1.0		8			1.5	
	COLT	3.0		- ) - )	6.3	2.0	- 5.1	-2.2	2.2	. 8	-110		.8	2.7	3.5		
	EAGLE				3.0	.3	<del>-</del> 2.2	1.0	•5	1.0	3						
ARST	HR53	1.7	1.0	.5	4.7	1.7	-6.0	2.2	1.5	.5	1.7	+1.0	2.0	2.2	3.0	4.3	+2.9
GARST	HR64	3.2	1.7	1.2	5.2	2.0	-6.0	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.3	+1.5	2.0	3.5	4.5	4.0	+3.5
ARST	428402 EXP	.5	-1.2	-2.2	3.5	1.7	-8.0	.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.7	2.0	4.0	3.2	+2.7
ARST	3580 EXP												1.2	2.7	5.5	2.5	+3.0
YBREX	HW 1010	-2.0	-3.7	-2.2	3	-1.3	-9.8	-1.7	.5	-2.2	• 3	-2.2	-1.0	5	-1.0	1.2	-0.3
YBREX	HW 1019	.5	.0	•3	2.0	1.3	-7.0	3	• 3	.3	•3	-0.2	.0		-1.0	2.5	+0.8
YBREX	HW 1030	<b>~.</b> 3	-1.5	5	.8	-1.3	-5.5	-1.0	.8	-2.2	-1.0	-1.2	~.5	.0	5	.5	-0.1
YBREX	₩ 1035				1.2					<b></b> 5	.0			1.5	-1.5	2.5	
	LARNED	.0	3	.5	1.7	•3	-3.0	.8	.8	.5	-1.7	0.0					
	NEWTON	.0	8	<b></b> 3	1.7	.0	<del>-</del> 7.5	~.3	•3	-1.2	.0	-0.8	.0	<del>-</del> .5	-1.0	2.0	+0.1
	SIOUXLAND PARKER 76	-1.0	-1.2	-1.0	3.7	2.0				1.5				5.5	5.0		
RO BRAND	PAYNE 830	1.5	1.2	.8 .8	4.3		-3.5	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.0			2.2			
UANTUM	555		1.2		5.5		-3.5			3.7				3.5			
MUTUAU	568				5.5					1.0	1.0			_~-			
UANTUM	XH150A	-1.0	-3.2	-3.2		~	-7.7	-1.5						~~~		~-~	
MU'I'NAU	XH165		-5.2	-5.2			-1.1				3			.5	-1.0	2.5	
MUTUAU	XH195								1.5								
UANTUM	XH196												8.				
UANTUM	XH218					-1.0											
MUTUAU	XNH1248	3.2															
	SANDY SCOUT 66	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	3.2	4.7	.0	0.0					
	50001 66	.0	.0	•0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	•0	.0	0.0					
ER	5221		-1.0			-1.7	-3.5	-1.0	.5	<b></b> 3	3		3	1.5		2.5	
SUPER SUPER	T B EXP					-1.0											
SUPER	X EXP					.7 1.3											
	TAM 105	0	1 6	_	0	2.2		•	0	2 2	1.0	4 1		0	0	0	0.0
	TAM 105 TRIUMPH 64	8	-1.5 -4.5	5 -6.3	8	-2.3	-6.0	.0 -3.0	.8	-2.2	-1.0	-1.4	.0	.0	.0	0	
	TAM 107	-2.7	-4.5	-4.7	-2.2		-7.7	-3.2		-3.2	-2.0	-3.3	-1.0	-1.0	.0	8	-0.7
	TAM 108	2.2	1.2	•3	3.2	1.3	-6.3	1.5	3.0	2.0	.7	+0.9	2.2	4.5	5.5	4.7	+4.2
	VONA	-1.7	-2.2	-2.0	2.7	3	-4.3	5	1.0	-1.0	.7	-0.8	.3	2.5	.0	2.5	+1.3
	HART	<b></b> 3	<b>~.</b> 5	-1.0													
	PIKE	3	-1.2	3								~~~					
	CENTURK 78 HP	1.5	.5	.0		.7	-4.3	.8	1.5	4.3	2.0						
	NEWTON HP	.3	8	.0	1.5	.7	-7.5	.0	.3	-1.2	1.7	-0.5	3	.8		1.5	
POT ANDR	ICES davis			1 2	2.6		6 0	-				. 0. 2			4 h		.1 5
EDI AVERA	GES, days		-1.1		2.6	.5		.1	1.2	.8	.6	-0.2	. 4	2.0	1.4	2.5	+1.5
	05), days 3/	• 9	.8	.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	~	.8	.9	2.0	1.3	

^{//} Days earlier (-) or later in heading than Scout 66.
2/ Days earlier (-) or later in heading than TAM 105.
3/ Unless two varieties differ in maturity by more than the L.S.D. (least significant difference), little confidence can be placed in one being superior to the other.

Table 10.--Heights (inches) from 1984 Kansas wheat variety tests.

	Variety or	Man-	EC Ott-	<u>SE</u> Par-	Ft. Belle-			Hutch-St. John in- Dry- Irr		John			Southwest Garden City Dry- Irri-		12_9+5
Brand	Hybrid	tan	awa	sons		ville		son	-	gated	-	gated	-	gated	
AGRIPRO	MUSTANG	41	38	36	33	35	35	31	35	39	33	37	35	41	36.1
AGRIPRO	HAWK	43	40	39	34	37	36	32	35	42	33	41	36	43	37.8
AGRIPRO -	ROCKY					11 11					37		41		
AGRIPRO	WINGS	42	39	37						-					
AGRIPRO	ARCHER	39	-	-		36		-				39			-
GRIPRO	WRANGLER		38	36	33		35	31	35	39				40	
GRIPRO	RAM				36				38	-	34	42	37	45	
	ARKAN	43	40	38	35	39	40	33	32	42	32	39	37	41	37.8
BOUNTY	100	44	40	39	36	37	35	34	39	43	33	40	38	44	38.6
BOUNTY	201	44	42	40	38	40	40	35	41	43 44	35	42	40	45	40.4
OUNTY	202	44	42	40	34	38	37	34	40		36	41 41	37 40	43 44	39.2
	203	45	43	41	38	.41	39	35	42	46	34				40.7
BOUNTY	301	45	43	42	37	40	39	35	41	45	35	41	39	44	40.5
BOUNTY	310	43	40	39	35	39	39	33	39	44	34	39	38	42	38.8
	BRULE					42			36	43	35		40		
	CENTURA	47	46	42	38	43	39	37	43	-	35	****	42		
	CENTURK 78	47	45	41		43	41	38	43		36		41		
	CHISHOLM	26		34	24	25	32	28	36	40	25	20	37	41	
<b></b> .	COLT	36			31	35			32	36	35	38			
	EAGLE				37	43	38	36	41		35		40		
ARST	HR53	41	37	36	34	37	36	30	36	40	31	38	35	42	36.4
ARST	HR64	38	37	33	31	35	34	30	34	37	30	38	36	41	34.9
ARST	428402 EXP	40	38	36	33	36	35	30	37	40	30	40	35	43	36.4
BARST	3580 EXP									39		38		42	
IYBREX	HW 1010	42	40	37	33	36	36	32	38	42	33	40	37	41	37.5
YBREX	HW 1019	47	46	44	39	43	43	37	37	46	36	43	40	44	41.9
YBREX	HW 1030	45	44	42	34	39	35	34	36	45	33	42	39	43	39.3
YBREX	NW 1035		600 Ou		38	-					34	42	37	46	
	LARNED	. 48	48	43	40	717	41	38	42		37		41		
	NEWTON	43	- 39	39	38	37	38	33	36	42	34	39	36	42	38.2
	SIOUXLAND PARKER 76	46	46	42	40	44		-			35	43			
		40	40												
PRO BRAND	PAYNE 830	42	40	37	25		20	22	26		2 h	110	20	-	
UANTUM	555	42		39	35 33		38	33	36		34 31	42 39	38		
MUTUANU	568				36						34		38		
NT & NT FOT 184	¥84504	li o	li o		-		25	20			_				
MUTNAU! MUTNAU!	XH150A XH165	42	40	37			35	32						40	
UANTUM	XH195								44			38	34	40	
WANTUM	XH196								77	40					
UANTUM	XH218					45									
UANTUM	XNH1248	49							-	40.00	-		~~		
	SANDY								42		37				
	SCOUT 66	49	49	45	41	44	39	41	43		38		43		
R	5221		36		32	35	31	29	36	38	31	40	36	40	
UPER	T					37									
UPER	B EXP					38									
UPER	X EXP	~~				41									
	TAM 105	42	39	37	35	37	34	30	37	41	32	40	35	43	37.1
	TRIUMPH 64		48	42	-			38					-	~-	
	TAM 107	40	38	35	32	36	32	30	36	40	30	40	37	41	35.9
••	TAM 108	42	38	36	35	35	36	31	35	41	31	39	37	41	36.7
	VONA	41	38	35	31	35	32	29	36	42	31	38	35	42	35.8
	HART (soft)	43	41	41				-						-	
	DIFFE ( accet)	44	39	40											
	PIKE (soft)					h-a	41	37	40	~~	36		k o		-
	CENTURK 78	IP 47	45	41		43	41	31	40		30		43		
		1P 47 42	45 39	41 38	36	37	37	32	32	42	34	41	37	42	37.6
	CENTURK 78 F		_										-		

^{1/} Unless two varieties at the same location differ in height by more than the L.S.D. (least significant difference), little confidence can be placed in one being superior to the other.

Table 11.--Lodging percentages from recent Kansas wheat variety tests.

	Variety	Man-	ging o	ercent	ages re	corde	d at ha Garden		1983	1982
Brand	er. Hybrid	hat- tan	Ott-		Belle- ville			6-Sta. ave.	11-Sta. avg.	8-Sta
AGRIPRO	MUSTANG	0	0	3	0	46	30	13.2		
AGRIPRO	HAWK	8	1	10	5:	31:	31	14.3	- 29	30
AGRIPRO	ROCKY				23					
AGRIPRO	WINGS	13	4	13						33
AGRIPRO	ARCHER	3			7	40				
AGRIPRO	WRANGLER		C	4			49			
AGRIPRO	RAM ARKAN	5	6	18	3	39 68	56 44	24.0	24	26
SOUNTY	100	20	3	0	0	9	6	6.3	21	
BOUNTY	201	20 13	0	1	2	41	25	13.7		
BOUNTY	202	28	Ö	i	3	14	26	12.0		
BOUNTY	203	25	0	3	Ō	26	49	17.2		
BOUNTY	361	28	0	4	2	35	41	18.3		
BOUNTY	310	5	0	0	0	10	29	7.3	13	
	BRULE				0					
	CENTURA	60	9	81	27					
	CENTURK 78	70	9	68	10					49
	CHISHOLM COLT	 c		e 	0	19	33			
	EAGLE				27					
GARST	HR53	3	0	0	5	21	15	7.3	18	
ARST	HR64	0	Ö	Ö	ó	3	3	1.0	10	
GARST	428402 EXP	0	0	0	0	26	31	9.5	~-	
GARST	3580 EXP					21	39			
IYBREX	HW 1010	5	5	0	3	25	30	11.3	26	
YBREX	HW 1019	30	1	55	13	86	70	42.5		
IYBREX IYBREX	HW 1030 HW 1035	38	0	9	3	79 74	26 30	25.8		
	LARNED	80	22	20	20		_		53	59
	NEWTON	5	23 0	77	20 <b>7</b>	45	38	16.5	32	33
	SIOUXLAND				8	21				
	PARKER 76	33	10	34						
	PAYNE			10						
PRO BRAND	830	8	0	3		30				
MUTNAU!	555					şŧ				
ZUANTUFI	568									
UANTU!:	XH150A	0	0	, C						
UANTUM	XH165		-		I	63	30			
MUTUAU!	XH195 XH196									
UANTUM WTNAU	XH218 XNH1248	30			2					
	SANDY	30								
	SCOUT 66	83	43	95	60				63	<b>7</b> 2
R	5221		0		0	28	36			
UPER	T				0					
UPER	B EXP				C					
UPER	X EXP				C				,	
	TAM 105	3	0	19	3.	39	21	14.2	22	29
	TRIUMPH 64 TAM 107		28	93		2 h	2 h	11.8		
	TAM 107	8	0	3 15	0 13	34 43	34 68	24.7	-2	
	VONA	10	1	8	0	75	21	19.2	32	26
	HART (soft)	3	0	1				17.2		
	PIKE (soft)	3	Ċ	3						
	CENTURK 78 H		10	81	17					
	NEWTON HP	0	0	0	3	38	48	14.8		
EST AVERA		19	4	20	7	36	34	15.5		
e n / A	5) <b>, % 1</b> /	25.5	7 0	18.7	13.3	24.5	25.8			

^{1/} Urless two varieties at the same location differ by more than the L.S.D. (least significant difference), little confidence can be placed in one being superior to the other.

Table 12.--Disease and winter survival readings on 1984 Kansas wheat variety test entries.

	Variety	Tan <u>spot</u> 1 Man-	Speckled leaf blotch 1/		Soilbo mosai	rne c 1/	Leaf disease rating2/		Winter survival	
Brand	or Hybrid	hat- tan	Parsons 5/25	Hutch- inson	Hesston	Pow-	Colby dryland		Belle- ville	Hess- ton
AGRIPRO	MUSTANG	7	3.8	7	1.00	1.19	4	35	98	99
AGRIPRO	HAWK	5	3.5	7	1.25	1.00	5	14	96	100
AGRIPRO AGRIPRO	ROCKY WINGS	6	4.0	_		1.00 4.44	4		1 00	
AGRIPRO AGRIPRO	ARCHER WRANGLER	8	4.8	- 8	1.25	1.00	-	<del></del> 35	93 	100
AGRIPRO	RAM	-		-			4			-
	ARKAN	5	2.3	8	1.00	1.25	3	0	100	100
BOUNTY	100	4	3.8	6	4.75	4.75	4	45	78	97
BOUNTY	201 202	3 3	2.0 2.5	6 7	2.25 3.00	1.31 1.38	2 2	55 41	94 92	100 99
BOUNTY	203	5,	1.3	6	2.25	1.50	2	19	90	100
BOUNTY	301	5	1.3	7	4.75	2.44	1	0	90	100
BOUNTY	310	4	2.0	5	2.50	1.88	1	35	96 100	99
	BRULE CENTURA	5	2.3	8	5.75	3.69	3 4	1	100 100	98
	CENTURK 78	6	2.8	8	4.00	4.06	5	3	99	98
	CHISHOLM	-	3.3	8	5.50	4 00	-	10	400	90
	COLT EAGLE	4		7	6.75	1.88	4 9	20	100 100	99
GARST	HR53	8	3.5	6	1.25	1.00	4	38	100	99
GARST	HR64	6	3.8	6	1.75	1.00	3	36	99	100
GARST GARST	428402 EXP 3580 EXP	7	3.8	6 -	1.50	1.25	4	45 	93 	100
HYBREX	HW 1010	8	4.0	8	4.50	2.56	5	4	86	97
HYBREX	HW 1019	5	3.0	7	1.50	1.00	6	3	99	100
HYBREX HYBREX	HW 1030 HW 1035	5 -	3.3	8 -	5.75	1.31	5 4	9	98 	98
	LARNED	6	3.0	8	5.25	3.56	5	23	97	99
	NEWTON	6	3.3	8	1.25	1.25	7	31	97	100
	SIOUXLAND PARKER 76	5	2.8	-		3.75	3 <del>-</del>		100	
	PAYNE	-	2.5	_			_			
PRO BRAND	830	2	1.8	6	4.50	1.75	2	6	~-	94
QUANTUM QUANTUM	555 568	-		_			6 5			
QUANTUM	XH150A	3	3.3	7	3.00	1.13	•	16		99
QUANTUM	XH165	-		-			-			
QUANTUM QUANTUM	XH195 XH196	_		- 4			-			
QUANTUM	XH218	_		_			_		100	
QUANTUM	XNH1248	3		-		3.56	-			
	SANDY SCOUT 66	-	3.0	8	6.75	5.81	3 10	18	100	100
SR	5221	_		6	5.50	4.00	4	6	99	81
SUPER	T B EXP	-		-			-	***	98	
SUPER SUPER	X EXP	-		-			-		100 98	
	TAM 105	7	2.8	7	5.00	1.81	5	13	99	99
	TRIUMPH 64 TAM 107	6	4.8	8 8	5 50	3.38	4	24 4	00	100
	TAM 107	5	3.3 3.5	7	5.50 1.50	1.44	4	5	99 98	100
	VONA	7	3.8	7	6.00	5.69	4	14	83	93
	HART (soft)		3.3	-		1.00	-			
	PIKE (soft) CENTURK 78 HF		3.3	8	4.25	1.25 1.94	4	4	100	100
	NEWTON HP	7	3.5	9	1.50	1.00	7	29	90	99
TEST AVERA		5	3.1	7	3.50	2.25	4	19	96	98
L.S.D. (.0				.9		1.71	.9	13.5		

^{//} Rated from 0-9, where 9 = most susceptible.

2/ Leaf disease (probably a Helminthosporium sp.) rating from 1-10, where 10 = most susceptible.

3/ Leaf rust reading based on proportion of leaves covered by rust pustules.

4/ Unless two varieties at the same location differ by more than the L.S.D. (least significant difference),

1ittle confidence can be placed in one being superior to the other.



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Report of Progress 459

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